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Current Foreign-Born Population by State and Congressional District

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Current Foreign-Born Population by State and Congressional District

The United States in 2024 was home to an estimated 50.2 million foreign-born individuals, who lived in every state and congressional district. This report provides a snapshot of recent U.S. Census Bureau estimates for the foreign-born population (i.e., people now living in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth) in each state, as well as estimates for the foreign-born population in each congressional district. It also discusses alternative and additional sources of data on the foreign-born population.

SUMMARY

R48940

May 8, 2026

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Introduction

Many people now living in the United States were born in foreign countries. As of 2024, an estimated 50.2 million foreign-born residents¹ accounted for roughly 14.8% of the national population, according to the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS), a large-scale survey of American households.²

This report provides a snapshot of recent ACS estimates for the foreign-born population in each state, as well as estimates for the foreign-born population in the 435 congressional districts as configured in the 119th Congress (2025-2026). The foreign-born population in the United States includes naturalized U.S. citizens, lawful permanent residents (i.e., green card holders), temporary-visa holders such as foreign students, and people illegally present in the United States. The Census Bureau does not collect or publish information about whether an immigrant is authorized to be in the United States.³

The Census Bureau provides access to additional ACS data tables related to the foreign-born population via its data.census.gov website, including:

- Table B05001, “Nativity and Citizenship Status in the United States,” which tabulates the number of U.S. citizens by naturalization and the number of U.S. residents who are not citizens; and
- Table B05006, “Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population in the United States,” which provides a country-level breakdown for place of birth.⁴

The “Statistics for Unauthorized Immigrants” section below discusses available estimates of the number of people living in the United States without authorization. The “Additional Sources” section discusses other sources of statistics about the foreign-born population.

State-Level Estimates

The Census Bureau publishes state-level estimates for the foreign-born population. **Table 1**, which includes the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico as well as the 50 states,⁵ contains one-

¹ In this report, the term *foreign-born* means any person now living in the United States who was not a U.S. citizen at birth. This is broader than the definition of *immigrant* used by the Department of Homeland Security’s (DHS’s) Office of Homeland Security Statistics (OHSS): “Any person lawfully in the United States who is not a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, or person admitted under a nonimmigrant category as defined by the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA) section 101(a)(15).” For more details on the citizenship and immigration status of the foreign-born population in the United States, see CRS In Focus IF11806, *Citizenship and Immigration Statuses of the U.S. Foreign-Born Population*, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner.

² These statistics come from American Community Survey (ACS), Table DP02, “Selected Social Characteristics in the United States,” <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2024.DP02?q=DP02&g=010XX00US&y=2024&d=ACS+1-Year+Estimates+Data+Profiles>. For more information about the ACS, see CRS Insight IN12303, *The American Community Survey*, by Taylor R. Knoedl.

³ According to the U.S. Census Bureau, “The ACS questionnaires do not ask about immigration status. The population surveyed includes all people who indicated that the United States was their usual place of residence on the survey date.” See Census Bureau, *American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey: 2024 Subject Definitions*, p. 63, https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/2024_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf.

⁴ ACS Table B05006 excludes people born at sea and does not break down estimates for all countries.

⁵ Other U.S. territories—American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands—are not included in ACS data collection. For more information, see CRS Report R48522, *Federal Statistical Data for U.S. Territories: Issues and Resources*, by Taylor R. Knoedl and Ben Leubsdorf.

year ACS estimates for 2024 that come with margins of error as indicated in the table. A Microsoft Excel workbook file containing the same data can be downloaded from [CRS.gov](https://www.congress.gov/crs/products/R47009).

Table I. Foreign-Born Population by State in 2024

State	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born as % of Total Population	Margin of Error (+/-)
Alabama	230,850	10,664	4.5%	0.2
Alaska	56,836	4,878	7.7%	0.7
Arizona	1,017,951	21,246	13.4%	0.3
Arkansas	180,109	9,006	5.8%	0.3
California	10,902,022	63,747	27.6%	0.2
Colorado	628,683	19,658	10.6%	0.3
Connecticut	584,170	14,124	15.9%	0.4
Delaware	121,583	7,857	11.6%	0.7
District of Columbia	108,542	6,954	15.5%	1.0
Florida	5,392,412	54,062	23.1%	0.2
Georgia	1,333,177	25,980	11.9%	0.2
Hawaii	268,845	10,945	18.6%	0.8
Idaho	126,009	7,062	6.3%	0.4
Illinois	1,957,482	28,940	15.4%	0.2
Indiana	487,371	18,162	7.0%	0.3
Iowa	203,549	10,346	6.3%	0.3
Kansas	232,485	8,492	7.8%	0.3
Kentucky	238,231	13,361	5.2%	0.3
Louisiana	239,225	9,625	5.2%	0.2
Maine	65,815	4,793	4.7%	0.3
Maryland	1,070,852	22,466	17.1%	0.4
Massachusetts	1,337,811	21,991	18.7%	0.3
Michigan	778,787	16,657	7.7%	0.2
Minnesota	523,549	12,206	9.0%	0.2
Mississippi	79,645	5,433	2.7%	0.2
Missouri	308,514	12,572	4.9%	0.2
Montana	24,386	3,062	2.1%	0.3
Nebraska	180,857	8,281	9.0%	0.4
Nevada	649,711	16,499	19.9%	0.5
New Hampshire	83,815	5,293	5.9%	0.4
New Jersey	2,376,424	26,296	25.0%	0.3
New Mexico	212,830	11,226	10.0%	0.5
New York	4,621,382	41,824	23.3%	0.2

State	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born as % of Total Population	Margin of Error (+/-)
North Carolina	1,093,166	23,266	9.9%	0.2
North Dakota	41,910	5,180	5.3%	0.7
Ohio	654,793	17,594	5.5%	0.1
Oklahoma	271,938	9,115	6.6%	0.2
Oregon	429,125	11,907	10.0%	0.3
Pennsylvania	1,090,675	31,467	8.3%	0.2
Puerto Rico	86,836	8,019	2.7%	0.3
Rhode Island	174,869	11,625	15.7%	1.0
South Carolina	351,009	15,685	6.4%	0.3
South Dakota	38,359	3,969	4.1%	0.4
Tennessee	472,751	16,938	6.5%	0.2
Texas	5,762,477	58,185	18.4%	0.2
Utah	341,716	13,262	9.8%	0.4
Vermont	2,9028	2,662	4.5%	0.4
Virginia	1,193,581	24,467	13.5%	0.3
Washington	1,280,809	24,190	16.1%	0.3
West Virginia	37,253	3,897	2.1%	0.2
Wisconsin	327,033	10,756	5.5%	0.2
Wyoming	20,456	3,432	3.5%	0.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS).

Notes: One-year ACS estimates for 2024. Figures taken from Table DP02, “Selected Social Characteristics in the United States,” and Table DP02PR, “Selected Social Characteristics in Puerto Rico.” This table includes estimates for the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. ACS statistics are not available for American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. The margin of error is a measure of the estimate’s uncertainty: the greater the margin of error, the less certain the estimate. It is based on the 90-percent confidence interval (the span from the estimate minus the margin of error to the estimate plus the margin of error). If the survey could be readministered to every possible sample of households, most of the samples would produce slightly different estimates. However, the confidence intervals around 90 percent of those estimates would contain the true value (barring any systematic bias in the survey).

District-Level Estimates

The Census Bureau also publishes estimates for the foreign-born population in each congressional district. The figures that appear in **Table 2** are one-year ACS estimates for 2024 and reflect U.S. House district boundaries in effect during the 119th Congress (2025-2026). These figures come with margins of error as indicated in the table. A Microsoft Excel workbook file containing the same data can be downloaded from [CRS.gov](https://www.crs.gov).

Table 2. Foreign-Born Population by Congressional District in 2024

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Alabama, District 1	30,368	4,133	4.0%	0.5
Alabama, District 2	31,434	3,955	4.5%	0.6
Alabama, District 3	30,055	3,247	4.1%	0.4
Alabama, District 4	31,601	4,131	4.3%	0.6
Alabama, District 5	39,803	4,007	5.1%	0.5
Alabama, District 6	30,594	3,990	4.2%	0.5
Alabama, District 7	36,995	5,083	5.1%	0.7
Alaska, At-Large District	56,836	4,878	7.7%	0.7
Arizona, District 1	95,038	7,122	11.6%	0.8
Arizona, District 2	48,423	4,313	5.7%	0.5
Arizona, District 3	215,895	12,640	25.9%	1.4
Arizona, District 4	112,680	10,368	14.2%	1.3
Arizona, District 5	86,576	7,811	9.6%	0.8
Arizona, District 6	85,193	6,714	10.2%	0.8
Arizona, District 7	164,806	10,562	20.3%	1.3
Arizona, District 8	111,202	9,842	13.6%	1.2
Arizona, District 9	98,138	7,146	10.7%	0.8
Arkansas, District 1	20,122	3,128	2.7%	0.4
Arkansas, District 2	41,160	5,478	5.3%	0.7
Arkansas, District 3	95,453	5,333	11.7%	0.7
Arkansas, District 4	23,374	2,869	3.1%	0.4
California, District 1	88,211	6,618	11.6%	0.9
California, District 2	105,931	6,175	14.1%	0.8
California, District 3	105,565	7,270	13.1%	0.9
California, District 4	134,472	7,420	17.7%	1.0
California, District 5	99,034	7,386	12.8%	0.8
California, District 6	170,231	10,487	22.3%	1.2
California, District 7	199,795	9,736	26.1%	1.2
California, District 8	218,338	9,397	29.2%	1.1
California, District 9	206,004	10,039	26.3%	1.3
California, District 10	204,147	8,765	26.4%	1.0
California, District 11	235,276	10,080	32.2%	1.3
California, District 12	209,019	9,778	27.6%	1.2
California, District 13	220,677	10,539	27.9%	1.2
California, District 14	297,422	9,426	40.8%	1.2

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
California, District 15	287,642	10,038	39.8%	1.3
California, District 16	270,205	9,399	35.9%	1.2
California, District 17	388,239	12,244	50.9%	1.3
California, District 18	260,217	12,450	34.0%	1.3
California, District 19	174,283	8,797	23.5%	1.1
California, District 20	108,996	8,039	13.4%	0.9
California, District 21	176,918	8,903	22.8%	1.0
California, District 22	212,470	8,996	27.6%	1.0
California, District 23	120,603	9,445	15.9%	1.2
California, District 24	135,607	8,252	17.9%	1.1
California, District 25	211,279	8,887	26.7%	1.1
California, District 26	185,661	10,191	24.7%	1.3
California, District 27	190,185	11,413	25.4%	1.5
California, District 28	272,703	8,746	36.3%	1.2
California, District 29	307,306	11,994	42.4%	1.3
California, District 30	275,252	10,626	37.1%	1.3
California, District 31	265,618	10,501	36.7%	1.4
California, District 32	236,518	12,697	31.0%	1.4
California, District 33	184,795	8,766	23.6%	1.0
California, District 34	316,643	14,300	42.0%	1.3
California, District 35	225,171	8,667	29.4%	1.1
California, District 36	176,469	9,786	23.4%	1.1
California, District 37	261,462	13,818	35.1%	1.5
California, District 38	237,994	9,687	32.9%	1.2
California, District 39	194,450	11,088	24.9%	1.4
California, District 40	192,559	9,534	25.9%	1.2
California, District 41	151,283	9,550	18.4%	1.2
California, District 42	232,076	10,584	32.1%	1.2
California, District 43	242,866	9,354	33.7%	1.2
California, District 44	238,407	11,458	32.1%	1.3
California, District 45	286,582	9,292	38.6%	1.2
California, District 46	293,690	10,446	38.5%	1.4
California, District 47	219,452	10,676	29.0%	1.4
California, District 48	135,508	9,118	17.6%	1.1
California, District 49	131,589	9,048	17.6%	1.2
California, District 50	167,333	11,682	22.0%	1.3

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
California, District 51	184,715	11,515	24.1%	1.4
California, District 52	255,154	9,746	33.7%	1.1
Colorado, District 1	118,499	8,409	16.1%	1.1
Colorado, District 2	62,566	5,943	8.6%	0.8
Colorado, District 3	40,578	4,757	5.5%	0.6
Colorado, District 4	66,006	5,594	8.4%	0.7
Colorado, District 5	61,252	6,990	8.2%	0.9
Colorado, District 6	131,188	9,738	18.0%	1.3
Colorado, District 7	47,528	4,788	6.5%	0.6
Colorado, District 8	101,066	7,372	13.3%	1.0
Connecticut, District 1	123,622	7,543	16.8%	1.0
Connecticut, District 2	56,519	4,291	7.7%	0.6
Connecticut, District 3	111,816	8,623	15.1%	1.1
Connecticut, District 4	181,369	9,018	24.5%	1.2
Connecticut, District 5	110,844	7,438	15.2%	1.0
Delaware, At-Large District	121,583	7,857	11.6%	0.7
Florida, District 1	59,582	5,704	7.3%	0.7
Florida, District 2	56,723	4,752	6.9%	0.6
Florida, District 3	75,855	6,834	9.0%	0.8
Florida, District 4	72,847	9,176	8.6%	1.1
Florida, District 5	129,573	10,701	15.2%	1.1
Florida, District 6	78,662	8,142	9.4%	0.9
Florida, District 7	105,155	7,767	12.9%	1.0
Florida, District 8	86,730	6,170	10.4%	0.7
Florida, District 9	269,859	21,934	29.7%	2.2
Florida, District 10	206,148	14,439	25.7%	1.6
Florida, District 11	147,347	14,842	16.5%	1.5
Florida, District 12	85,651	8,558	9.8%	0.9
Florida, District 13	100,914	6,665	13.2%	0.9
Florida, District 14	175,951	11,408	21.3%	1.1
Florida, District 15	147,533	11,207	17.7%	1.2
Florida, District 16	146,011	11,815	16.5%	1.2
Florida, District 17	139,694	9,347	15.9%	1.0
Florida, District 18	140,668	13,374	16.1%	1.4
Florida, District 19	152,521	11,383	18.4%	1.3
Florida, District 20	313,881	17,476	38.4%	1.6

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Florida, District 21	163,705	10,871	19.1%	1.2
Florida, District 22	258,741	13,067	32.2%	1.4
Florida, District 23	235,798	14,434	29.4%	1.5
Florida, District 24	396,361	15,626	47.8%	1.5
Florida, District 25	333,369	15,624	41.3%	1.8
Florida, District 26	477,713	10,673	56.1%	1.1
Florida, District 27	427,952	14,265	54.3%	1.4
Florida, District 28	407,468	13,989	51.5%	1.5
Georgia, District 1	55,947	5,235	6.9%	0.6
Georgia, District 2	30,479	3,483	4.0%	0.5
Georgia, District 3	49,605	4,403	6.2%	0.5
Georgia, District 4	205,495	10,649	27.0%	1.2
Georgia, District 5	90,450	7,188	11.7%	0.9
Georgia, District 6	107,742	9,927	13.4%	1.2
Georgia, District 7	172,393	8,505	21.1%	1.0
Georgia, District 8	39,312	4,199	5.0%	0.5
Georgia, District 9	138,055	10,491	16.7%	1.1
Georgia, District 10	67,939	5,441	8.1%	0.6
Georgia, District 11	99,782	7,479	12.3%	0.9
Georgia, District 12	39,173	5,965	5.0%	0.8
Georgia, District 13	165,025	11,410	20.1%	1.3
Georgia, District 14	71,780	5,887	9.0%	0.7
Hawaii, District 1	175,150	8,696	24.4%	1.2
Hawaii, District 2	93,695	7,020	12.9%	0.9
Idaho, District 1	56,939	5,250	5.5%	0.5
Idaho, District 2	69,070	4,866	7.1%	0.5
Illinois, District 1	59,640	7,664	8.1%	0.9
Illinois, District 2	61,715	6,087	8.4%	0.8
Illinois, District 3	208,760	12,673	28.5%	1.4
Illinois, District 4	236,151	11,934	33.2%	1.5
Illinois, District 5	152,921	10,034	19.8%	1.2
Illinois, District 6	133,290	8,944	17.4%	1.1
Illinois, District 7	140,450	11,709	18.5%	1.4
Illinois, District 8	211,926	8,956	28.2%	1.2
Illinois, District 9	199,846	13,035	27.0%	1.5
Illinois, District 10	149,922	7,518	20.0%	1.0

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Illinois, District 11	122,934	7,008	16.0%	0.9
Illinois, District 12	15,133	1,766	2.0%	0.2
Illinois, District 13	45,887	4,173	6.2%	0.6
Illinois, District 14	110,268	5,809	14.4%	0.8
Illinois, District 15	15,825	2,270	2.1%	0.3
Illinois, District 16	34,143	2,829	4.5%	0.4
Illinois, District 17	58,671	5,753	7.9%	0.8
Indiana, District 1	51,437	4,971	6.8%	0.7
Indiana, District 2	49,713	4,393	6.6%	0.6
Indiana, District 3	42,328	3,640	5.5%	0.5
Indiana, District 4	65,454	4,978	8.3%	0.6
Indiana, District 5	53,892	5,886	6.8%	0.7
Indiana, District 6	66,647	6,161	8.6%	0.8
Indiana, District 7	110,160	10,288	14.5%	1.4
Indiana, District 8	20,264	2,617	2.7%	0.3
Indiana, District 9	27,476	3,137	3.6%	0.4
Iowa, District 1	40,328	4,830	5.0%	0.6
Iowa, District 2	37,457	4,038	4.7%	0.5
Iowa, District 3	71,846	5,721	8.6%	0.7
Iowa, District 4	53,918	3,400	6.7%	0.4
Kansas, District 1	58,085	4,395	7.9%	0.6
Kansas, District 2	46,833	4,603	6.3%	0.6
Kansas, District 3	68,532	4,646	9.1%	0.6
Kansas, District 4	59,035	3,613	7.9%	0.5
Kentucky, District 1	16,163	2,064	2.1%	0.3
Kentucky, District 2	38,636	4,603	5.0%	0.6
Kentucky, District 3	87,855	9,236	11.5%	1.2
Kentucky, District 4	31,326	3,825	4.0%	0.5
Kentucky, District 5	7,441	1,437	1.0%	0.2
Kentucky, District 6	56,810	5,323	7.3%	0.7
Louisiana, District 1	63,402	6,353	7.9%	0.8
Louisiana, District 2	59,394	5,847	8.1%	0.8
Louisiana, District 3	33,664	3,623	4.3%	0.5
Louisiana, District 4	24,545	2,787	3.2%	0.4
Louisiana, District 5	23,964	4,168	3.1%	0.5
Louisiana, District 6	34,256	4,537	4.5%	0.6

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Maine, District 1	38,949	3,885	5.5%	0.5
Maine, District 2	26,866	2,581	3.9%	0.4
Maryland, District 1	49,035	4,397	6.2%	0.5
Maryland, District 2	94,435	8,062	12.1%	0.9
Maryland, District 3	125,838	7,791	16.1%	1.0
Maryland, District 4	228,425	12,060	29.9%	1.5
Maryland, District 5	75,797	7,347	9.4%	0.9
Maryland, District 6	168,269	10,592	20.5%	1.1
Maryland, District 7	86,257	9,087	11.6%	1.2
Maryland, District 8	242,796	12,000	31.4%	1.3
Massachusetts, District 1	64,703	6,442	8.3%	0.8
Massachusetts, District 2	135,963	8,384	17.0%	1.0
Massachusetts, District 3	181,191	10,326	22.9%	1.3
Massachusetts, District 4	128,621	7,747	16.0%	0.9
Massachusetts, District 5	216,516	8,331	27.4%	1.0
Massachusetts, District 6	126,519	9,161	15.9%	1.1
Massachusetts, District 7	253,373	10,599	32.1%	1.3
Massachusetts, District 8	162,524	8,010	20.7%	1.0
Massachusetts, District 9	68,401	6,461	8.6%	0.8
Michigan, District 1	13,515	1,678	1.7%	0.2
Michigan, District 2	15,665	2,448	2.0%	0.3
Michigan, District 3	60,442	4,273	7.6%	0.5
Michigan, District 4	45,102	4,633	5.7%	0.6
Michigan, District 5	22,944	2,255	3.0%	0.3
Michigan, District 6	115,685	6,866	15.0%	0.9
Michigan, District 7	50,546	5,051	6.4%	0.6
Michigan, District 8	20,909	3,163	2.7%	0.4
Michigan, District 9	37,427	4,448	4.8%	0.6
Michigan, District 10	112,546	8,448	14.5%	1.1
Michigan, District 11	117,911	7,457	15.0%	0.9
Michigan, District 12	84,549	6,660	11.2%	0.9
Michigan, District 13	81,546	7,575	10.4%	1.0
Minnesota, District 1	44,789	3,715	6.2%	0.5
Minnesota, District 2	86,898	4,475	11.6%	0.6
Minnesota, District 3	96,254	6,651	13.5%	0.9
Minnesota, District 4	98,140	5,896	13.9%	0.8

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Minnesota, District 5	101,111	8,607	14.3%	1.2
Minnesota, District 6	54,752	4,556	7.3%	0.6
Minnesota, District 7	26,935	2,787	3.7%	0.4
Minnesota, District 8	14,670	1,599	2.0%	0.2
Mississippi, District 1	19,028	2,827	2.5%	0.4
Mississippi, District 2	11,497	2,481	1.7%	0.4
Mississippi, District 3	20,149	2,754	2.7%	0.4
Mississippi, District 4	28,971	2,654	3.8%	0.4
Missouri, District 1	53,382	5,774	7.2%	0.8
Missouri, District 2	65,681	5,417	8.5%	0.7
Missouri, District 3	32,666	3,620	4.1%	0.4
Missouri, District 4	23,642	3,134	3.0%	0.4
Missouri, District 5	64,404	7,230	8.3%	0.9
Missouri, District 6	23,832	3,277	3.0%	0.4
Missouri, District 7	30,642	3,111	3.8%	0.4
Missouri, District 8	14,265	2,478	1.8%	0.3
Montana, District 1	15,150	2,288	2.6%	0.4
Montana, District 2	9,236	1,983	1.7%	0.4
Nebraska, District 1	64,440	6,035	9.6%	0.9
Nebraska, District 2	74,273	5,525	10.9%	0.8
Nebraska, District 3	42,144	3,405	6.5%	0.5
Nevada, District 1	190,810	11,527	24.1%	1.2
Nevada, District 2	107,067	6,460	13.3%	0.8
Nevada, District 3	210,417	13,282	25.1%	1.3
Nevada, District 4	141,417	8,391	17.0%	0.9
New Hampshire, District 1	41,128	4,256	5.8%	0.6
New Hampshire, District 2	42,687	3,680	6.1%	0.5
New Jersey, District 1	80,729	7,227	10.3%	0.9
New Jersey, District 2	83,961	6,030	10.6%	0.7
New Jersey, District 3	127,957	7,281	16.1%	0.9
New Jersey, District 4	70,776	6,182	8.9%	0.8
New Jersey, District 5	225,644	8,989	28.4%	1.1
New Jersey, District 6	240,267	9,326	30.5%	1.3
New Jersey, District 7	133,484	7,452	16.9%	0.9
New Jersey, District 8	371,988	10,543	47.7%	1.3
New Jersey, District 9	303,662	10,647	39.3%	1.3

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
New Jersey, District 10	283,848	13,388	35.5%	1.5
New Jersey, District 11	175,382	7,903	21.9%	1.0
New Jersey, District 12	278,726	9,495	34.5%	1.2
New Mexico, District 1	63,039	6,597	8.9%	0.9
New Mexico, District 2	88,932	7,771	12.5%	1.1
New Mexico, District 3	60,859	5,048	8.6%	0.7
New York, District 1	111,461	8,589	14.3%	1.0
New York, District 2	159,253	9,003	20.5%	1.2
New York, District 3	228,355	11,685	29.4%	1.3
New York, District 4	203,357	9,659	26.2%	1.3
New York, District 5	334,900	12,563	43.7%	1.3
New York, District 6	402,414	13,839	55.4%	1.3
New York, District 7	251,574	14,137	32.3%	1.6
New York, District 8	283,065	13,484	38.3%	1.7
New York, District 9	282,009	13,650	39.6%	1.7
New York, District 10	207,947	10,631	27.5%	1.3
New York, District 11	260,918	12,242	34.3%	1.4
New York, District 12	188,970	11,626	25.1%	1.4
New York, District 13	250,597	14,852	33.5%	1.9
New York, District 14	284,017	13,651	38.5%	1.5
New York, District 15	258,134	11,693	34.2%	1.4
New York, District 16	234,286	10,256	30.3%	1.3
New York, District 17	163,543	8,535	20.9%	1.1
New York, District 18	101,593	6,572	12.8%	0.8
New York, District 19	57,068	4,087	7.4%	0.5
New York, District 20	74,409	5,047	9.4%	0.6
New York, District 21	24,855	2,602	3.2%	0.3
New York, District 22	67,185	6,152	8.8%	0.8
New York, District 23	23,605	2,688	3.1%	0.3
New York, District 24	25,861	2,759	3.3%	0.4
New York, District 25	64,865	4,399	8.4%	0.6
New York, District 26	77,141	5,534	10.1%	0.7
North Carolina, District 1	42,651	4,212	5.7%	0.6
North Carolina, District 2	122,150	9,547	15.4%	1.2
North Carolina, District 3	42,931	3,871	5.5%	0.5
North Carolina, District 4	148,700	9,572	18.5%	1.1

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
North Carolina, District 5	52,676	5,494	7.0%	0.7
North Carolina, District 6	80,457	6,729	10.1%	0.8
North Carolina, District 7	45,506	4,644	5.6%	0.6
North Carolina, District 8	81,403	6,450	10.3%	0.8
North Carolina, District 9	65,417	5,384	8.3%	0.7
North Carolina, District 10	65,087	6,498	8.3%	0.8
North Carolina, District 11	43,456	5,022	5.6%	0.7
North Carolina, District 12	151,048	10,192	18.8%	1.2
North Carolina, District 13	67,968	6,110	8.1%	0.7
North Carolina, District 14	83,716	6,870	10.6%	0.9
North Dakota, At-Large District	41,910	5,180	5.3%	0.7
Ohio, District 1	61,895	5,275	7.6%	0.7
Ohio, District 2	11,306	2,298	1.4%	0.3
Ohio, District 3	106,502	9,677	13.5%	1.1
Ohio, District 4	36,116	3,155	4.5%	0.4
Ohio, District 5	19,239	2,821	2.4%	0.4
Ohio, District 6	13,284	2,008	1.7%	0.3
Ohio, District 7	61,243	7,092	7.8%	0.9
Ohio, District 8	55,988	6,170	7.1%	0.8
Ohio, District 9	27,826	3,019	3.6%	0.4
Ohio, District 10	42,918	4,894	5.4%	0.6
Ohio, District 11	47,855	5,353	6.3%	0.7
Ohio, District 12	24,130	2,723	3.0%	0.3
Ohio, District 13	43,610	4,692	5.6%	0.6
Ohio, District 14	26,950	3,493	3.4%	0.4
Ohio, District 15	75,931	8,887	9.2%	1.0
Oklahoma, District 1	79,118	4,195	9.6%	0.5
Oklahoma, District 2	18,461	1,624	2.3%	0.2
Oklahoma, District 3	68,422	5,415	8.6%	0.6
Oklahoma, District 4	45,298	3,543	5.5%	0.4
Oklahoma, District 5	60,639	5,623	7.3%	0.6
Oregon, District 1	114,225	6,235	15.9%	0.8
Oregon, District 2	40,161	4,406	5.7%	0.6
Oregon, District 3	101,390	6,986	14.5%	1.0
Oregon, District 4	37,910	3,342	5.3%	0.5
Oregon, District 5	45,568	4,961	6.4%	0.7

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Oregon, District 6	89,871	6,109	12.5%	0.8
Pennsylvania, District 1	83,536	5,991	10.9%	0.8
Pennsylvania, District 2	161,909	15,514	21.9%	1.9
Pennsylvania, District 3	75,426	8,081	9.8%	1.0
Pennsylvania, District 4	81,006	6,210	10.3%	0.8
Pennsylvania, District 5	98,583	7,376	12.8%	0.9
Pennsylvania, District 6	106,012	7,808	13.3%	1.0
Pennsylvania, District 7	94,877	6,878	12.0%	0.9
Pennsylvania, District 8	78,354	6,514	10.1%	0.8
Pennsylvania, District 9	28,343	4,315	3.7%	0.6
Pennsylvania, District 10	68,285	6,547	8.6%	0.8
Pennsylvania, District 11	45,008	4,629	5.8%	0.6
Pennsylvania, District 12	52,817	5,180	7.0%	0.7
Pennsylvania, District 13	18,393	1,999	2.4%	0.3
Pennsylvania, District 14	13,252	2,232	1.8%	0.3
Pennsylvania, District 15	23,071	2,655	3.0%	0.4
Pennsylvania, District 16	23,139	2,183	3.0%	0.3
Pennsylvania, District 17	38,664	4,549	5.1%	0.6
Rhode Island, District 1	105,720	9,558	19.0%	1.7
Rhode Island, District 2	69,149	8,029	12.4%	1.4
South Carolina, District 1	55,320	5,197	6.9%	0.7
South Carolina, District 2	52,341	7,107	6.8%	0.9
South Carolina, District 3	30,050	3,633	3.9%	0.5
South Carolina, District 4	80,058	8,075	9.9%	1.0
South Carolina, District 5	45,320	5,147	5.8%	0.6
South Carolina, District 6	47,626	5,009	6.2%	0.7
South Carolina, District 7	40,294	5,471	5.1%	0.7
South Dakota, At-Large District	38,359	3,969	4.1%	0.4
Tennessee, District 1	32,798	3,119	4.1%	0.4
Tennessee, District 2	44,769	3,947	5.5%	0.5
Tennessee, District 3	44,486	4,934	5.5%	0.6
Tennessee, District 4	56,478	4,311	6.8%	0.5
Tennessee, District 5	112,401	10,262	13.5%	1.2
Tennessee, District 6	42,537	6,841	5.3%	0.8
Tennessee, District 7	48,756	6,897	6.0%	0.8
Tennessee, District 8	31,979	4,206	4.1%	0.5

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Tennessee, District 9	58,547	5,701	7.8%	0.8
Texas, District 1	55,502	4,126	7.0%	0.5
Texas, District 2	149,876	12,306	17.0%	1.3
Texas, District 3	189,927	11,900	20.6%	1.2
Texas, District 4	157,196	10,129	18.0%	1.1
Texas, District 5	133,826	8,855	15.6%	1.0
Texas, District 6	150,413	10,816	17.7%	1.1
Texas, District 7	294,627	15,927	38.3%	1.7
Texas, District 8	207,356	14,358	21.9%	1.2
Texas, District 9	249,110	16,027	30.3%	1.5
Texas, District 10	120,861	8,978	14.5%	1.0
Texas, District 11	87,421	8,215	10.9%	1.0
Texas, District 12	98,034	8,824	11.5%	1.0
Texas, District 13	84,361	6,784	10.5%	0.8
Texas, District 14	78,071	6,821	9.9%	0.9
Texas, District 15	178,890	8,729	22.0%	1.1
Texas, District 16	169,488	8,178	21.6%	1.0
Texas, District 17	86,864	8,005	10.9%	1.0
Texas, District 18	222,748	14,845	27.0%	1.6
Texas, District 19	61,019	6,146	7.8%	0.8
Texas, District 20	128,339	13,735	16.7%	1.7
Texas, District 21	82,161	9,203	9.7%	1.0
Texas, District 22	228,033	12,805	25.5%	1.2
Texas, District 23	130,410	7,546	16.2%	0.9
Texas, District 24	118,940	9,338	15.4%	1.2
Texas, District 25	90,988	9,731	11.0%	1.1
Texas, District 26	160,628	7,759	18.2%	0.9
Texas, District 27	71,952	6,861	9.1%	0.9
Texas, District 28	139,371	10,164	16.9%	1.1
Texas, District 29	265,908	14,761	35.2%	1.5
Texas, District 30	135,493	10,802	17.2%	1.3
Texas, District 31	116,732	9,350	12.9%	1.0
Texas, District 32	213,488	16,286	27.9%	1.7
Texas, District 33	285,867	19,036	36.2%	1.9
Texas, District 34	179,507	8,937	22.5%	1.1
Texas, District 35	167,988	14,799	19.2%	1.6

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Texas, District 36	118,628	10,737	14.5%	1.2
Texas, District 37	153,494	10,089	19.8%	1.3
Texas, District 38	198,960	13,665	24.5%	1.4
Utah, District 1	61,778	5,154	7.1%	0.6
Utah, District 2	104,697	9,079	11.9%	1.0
Utah, District 3	73,020	4,873	8.8%	0.6
Utah, District 4	102,221	7,426	11.1%	0.8
Vermont, At-Large District	29,028	2,662	4.5%	0.4
Virginia, District 1	76,839	6,629	9.3%	0.8
Virginia, District 2	70,135	4,915	8.9%	0.6
Virginia, District 3	49,997	4,323	6.4%	0.6
Virginia, District 4	67,467	6,954	8.3%	0.8
Virginia, District 5	40,417	3,060	5.0%	0.4
Virginia, District 6	56,348	5,039	7.1%	0.6
Virginia, District 7	137,479	8,785	16.7%	1.0
Virginia, District 8	216,070	10,837	27.4%	1.2
Virginia, District 9	24,087	2,747	3.1%	0.4
Virginia, District 10	205,621	8,989	25.0%	1.0
Virginia, District 11	249,121	11,831	31.4%	1.3
Washington, District 1	224,098	11,677	27.6%	1.3
Washington, District 2	108,723	7,285	13.8%	0.9
Washington, District 3	70,149	5,815	8.7%	0.7
Washington, District 4	130,640	7,796	16.4%	1.0
Washington, District 5	45,881	4,649	5.7%	0.6
Washington, District 6	61,994	5,569	7.8%	0.7
Washington, District 7	155,260	8,409	19.1%	1.0
Washington, District 8	134,834	9,678	17%	1.2
Washington, District 9	259,480	12,338	33.5%	1.5
Washington, District 10	89,750	5,926	11.6%	0.8
West Virginia, District 1	11,952	2,664	1.4%	0.3
West Virginia, District 2	25,301	3,026	2.8%	0.3
Wisconsin, District 1	44,786	4,119	6.1%	0.6
Wisconsin, District 2	62,424	4,721	8.2%	0.6
Wisconsin, District 3	20,505	2,337	2.8%	0.3
Wisconsin, District 4	80,965	5,908	11.2%	0.8
Wisconsin, District 5	36,144	3,408	4.8%	0.5

Congressional District	Foreign-Born Population	Margin of Error (+/-)	Foreign-Born Population as % of Total	Margin of Error (+/-)
Wisconsin, District 6	31,291	3,644	4.2%	0.5
Wisconsin, District 7	18,023	1,895	2.4%	0.3
Wisconsin, District 8	32,895	3,447	4.4%	0.5
Wyoming, At-Large District	20,456	3,432	3.5%	0.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS).

Notes: One-year ACS estimates for 2024. Congressional districts as configured in the 119th Congress (2025-2026). Figures taken from ACS Table DP02, “Selected Social Characteristics in the United States.” This table does not include at-large districts in the District of Columbia or U.S. territories. The District of Columbia and Puerto Rico are included in **Table I**. ACS statistics are not available for American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. The margin of error is a measure of the estimate’s uncertainty: the greater the margin of error, the less certain the estimate. It is based on the 90-percent confidence interval (the span from the estimate minus the margin of error to the estimate plus the margin of error). If the survey could be readministered to every possible sample of households, most of the samples would produce slightly different estimates. However, the confidence intervals around 90 percent of those estimates would contain the true value (barring any systematic bias in the survey).

Statistics for Unauthorized Immigrants

Unauthorized immigrants can generally be defined as noncitizens who reside in the United States and are not legal residents,⁶ many of whom entered without inspection or overstayed temporary periods of authorized admission.⁷ For more information, see CRS Report R47218, *Unauthorized Immigrants: Frequently Asked Questions*, by Abigail F. Kolker and Holly Straut-Eppsteiner.

The federal government does not publish official counts for the unauthorized immigrant population. However, both the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and nongovernmental organizations have published estimates that rely on federal administrative records and/or survey data.

DHS produces estimates⁸ by subtracting the legal-resident population (derived from DHS and other federal records) from the total foreign-born population (derived from ACS data). The Center for Immigration Studies, Center for Migration Studies of New York, Migration Policy Institute, and Pew Research Center are nongovernmental and academic organizations that produce

⁶ OHSS defines the *unauthorized alien population* as “all foreign-born aliens who are not legal residents, including naturalized citizens, persons granted lawful permanent residence, persons granted asylum, persons admitted as refugees, and persons admitted as resident nonimmigrants (i.e., students and temporary workers, as opposed to tourists) who have unexpired authorized periods of admission. Most unauthorized aliens either entered the United States without inspection or were admitted temporarily and remained past the date they were required to depart.” See OHSS, “Glossary,” <https://ohss.dhs.gov/glossary>.

⁷ For more information, see CRS Report R47848, *Nonimmigrant Overstays: Overview and Policy Issues*, coordinated by Jill H. Wilson.

⁸ See the most recent report, *Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States: January 2018-January 2022*, at https://ohss.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2024-06/2024_0418_ohss_estimates-of-the-unauthorized-immigrant-population-residing-in-the-united-states-january-2018%25E2%2580%2593january-2022.pdf. The full series is available at <https://ohss.dhs.gov/topics/immigration/illegal/population-estimates>.

estimates using similar methodologies.⁹ Some of these sources publish state-level estimates in addition to national figures.

Table 3. Selected Recent Estimates for Unauthorized Immigrants Living in the United States

Source	Estimate	Year	Underlying Data Source(s)
Center for Immigration Studies	14.2 million	2025	Current Population Survey (CPS)
Migration Policy Institute	13.7 million	2023	DHS and other administrative records; American Community Survey (ACS); Survey of Income and Program Participation
Pew Research Center	14.0 million	2023	DHS administrative records; ACS; CPS
Center for Migration Studies of New York	12.2 million	2023	ACS
Department of Homeland Security (DHS)	11.0 million	2022	DHS and other administrative records; ACS

Notes: Most recent available national-level estimate from each source. Estimates are rounded to one decimal place and arranged in reverse chronological order by publication date. Some estimates may be preliminary.

Sources: Steven A. Camarota and Karen Zeigler, “Overall Foreign-Born Population Down 2.2 Million January to July,” Center for Immigration Studies, August 2025, <https://cis.org/Report/Overall-ForeignBorn-Population-Down-22-Million-January-July>; Julia Gelatt et al., “Changing Origins, Rising Numbers: Unauthorized Immigrants in the United States,” Migration Policy Institute, October 2025, <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/unauthorized-immigrants-us-2025-fact-sheet>; Jeffrey S. Passel and Jens Manuel Krogstad, “U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population Reached a Record 14 Million in 2023,” Pew Research Center, August 2025, <https://www.pewresearch.org/race-and-ethnicity/2025/08/21/u-s-unauthorized-immigrant-population-reached-a-record-14-million-in-2023>; Robert Warren, “The Undocumented Population in the United States Increased to 12.2 Million in 2023,” Center for Migration Studies of New York, May 2025, <https://cmsny.org/publications/the-undocumented-population-in-the-united-states-increased-to-12-million-in-2023>; Bryan Baker and Robert Warren, *Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States: January 2018–January 2022*, Department of Homeland Security, April 2024, https://ohss.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2024-06/2024_0418_ohss_estimates-of-the-unauthorized-immigrant-population-residing-in-the-united-states-january-2018%25E2%2580%2593january-2022.pdf.

Additional Sources

This section contains a selection of additional data sources dealing with the foreign-born population in the United States.¹⁰

⁹ This is not intended to be a comprehensive list of all agencies, organizations, and individuals that have produced historical and/or current estimates for this population. For example, the Social Security Administration in 2025 published annual estimates for the 2006–2016 period; see Robert V. Gesumaria et al., “A New Way to Estimate the Number of Unauthorized Immigrants in the United States,” *Social Security Bulletin*, vol. 85, no. 2 (June 2025), pp. 17–23, <https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/ssb/v85n2/v85n2p17.html>.

¹⁰ These sources are provided for informational purposes, and their inclusion does not represent an endorsement by CRS.

Bureau of Justice Statistics

The Bureau of Justice Statistics collects and publishes data for the number of non-U.S. citizens in federal and state prisons as part of its National Prisoner Statistics program.¹¹

- “Table 22. Citizenship Status of Prisoners in the Custody of Publicly or Privately Operated State or Federal Prisons, Excluding Jails, by Sex and Jurisdiction, December 31, 2023,” in *Prisoners in 2023—Statistical Tables*, September 2025¹²

Bureau of Labor Statistics

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes data about the foreign-born workforce based on the Current Population Survey (CPS),¹³ including monthly employment statistics¹⁴ and an annual *Labor Force Characteristics of Foreign-Born Workers* report.¹⁵

Census Bureau

In addition to the ACS estimates discussed above, the Census Bureau publishes data for the foreign-born population based on the CPS.¹⁶ These tables include national-level demographic and socioeconomic breakdowns as well as headcounts by generation: a *first generation* of people who were born abroad, a *second generation* of U.S.-born individuals with at least one foreign-born parent, and a *third-and-higher generation* of U.S.-born individuals with two U.S.-born parents.

The Census Bureau also produces estimates for *net international migration*—the total combined movement of people in and out of the United States—as part of its Population Estimates Program. Net international migration is one component of change in the national population, along with natural change via births and deaths.¹⁷

Congressional Budget Office

The Congressional Budget Office has produced several recent estimates related to the foreign-born population and the unauthorized population:

¹¹ Bureau of Justice Statistics, “National Prisoner Statistics (NPS),” <https://bjs.ojp.gov/data-collection/national-prisoner-statistics-nps>.

¹² Derek Mueller and Rich Kluckow, *Prisoners in 2023—Statistical Tables*, Bureau of Justice Statistics, September 2025, <https://bjs.ojp.gov/library/publications/prisoners-2023-statistical-tables>.

¹³ Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), “Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey: Foreign-Born Workers,” <https://www.bls.gov/cps/demographics/foreign-born-workers.htm>. The CPS is a survey of U.S. households used to produce the monthly unemployment rate, among other statistics. It has a much smaller sample size than does the ACS, and the Census Bureau does not publish CPS-derived estimates for congressional districts and other relatively small geographical areas.

¹⁴ BLS, “Table A-7. Employment Status of the Civilian Population by Nativity and Sex, Not Seasonally Adjusted,” <https://www.bls.gov/news.release/empstat.t07.htm>.

¹⁵ BLS, “Labor Force Characteristics of Foreign-Born Workers,” <https://www.bls.gov/news.release/forbrn.toc.htm>.

¹⁶ Census Bureau, “Foreign-Born CPS Data Tables,” <https://www.census.gov/topics/population/foreign-born/data/tables/cps-tables.html>.

¹⁷ Census Bureau, “Population and Housing Unit Estimates Tables,” <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html>.

- *Effects of the Surge in Immigration on State and Local Budgets in 2023*, June 2025¹⁸
- *Effects of the Immigration Surge on the Federal Budget and the Economy*, July 2024¹⁹
- *The Foreign-Born Population, the U.S. Economy, and the Federal Budget*, April 2023²⁰
- *Estimating the Legal Status of Foreign-Born People*, March 2021²¹
- *The Employment of Foreign-Born People*, June 2020²²

Department of Homeland Security

DHS’s Office of Homeland Security Statistics publishes a variety of data²³:

- The *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics*²⁴ compiles annual data on immigration flows in a given fiscal year—that is, foreign nationals who came to the United States under various legal categories or were naturalized. Categories include lawful permanent residents, refugees and asylees, naturalizations, and nonimmigrant admissions. Some tables contain state-level data.
- The “State Immigration Statistics” page²⁵ provides noncitizen population figures by state. Data can be downloaded and viewed as raw or per capita ranks, and includes state ranks. A visualization tool is also available.
- Annual Flow Reports²⁶ describe the number and characteristics of individuals moving into different immigration statuses over a given fiscal year. Categories include lawful permanent residents, refugees and asylees, naturalizations, and nonimmigrant admissions.

International Organization for Migration

The International Organization for Migration is a United Nations agency based in Switzerland that publishes data on migration across national borders.

¹⁸ CBO, *Effects of the Surge in Immigration on State and Local Budgets in 2023*, June 2025, <https://www.cbo.gov/publication/61256>.

¹⁹ CBO, *Effects of the Immigration Surge on the Federal Budget and the Economy*, July 2024, <https://www.cbo.gov/publication/60165>.

²⁰ CBO, *The Foreign-Born Population, the U.S. Economy, and the Federal Budget*, April 2023, <https://www.cbo.gov/publication/58939>.

²¹ Julia Heinzel et al., *Estimating the Legal Status of Foreign-Born People*, CBO, March 2021, <https://www.cbo.gov/publication/57022>.

²² CBO, *The Employment of Foreign-Born People*, June 2020, <https://www.cbo.gov/publication/56357>.

²³ OHSS, “Data and Reports by Topic,” <https://ohss.dhs.gov/topics>.

²⁴ OHSS, “Yearbook of Immigration Statistics,” <https://ohss.dhs.gov/topics/immigration/yearbook>.

²⁵ OHSS, “State Immigration Statistics,” <https://ohss.dhs.gov/topics/immigration/state-immigration-data/state-immigration-statistics>.

²⁶ OHSS, “Immigration,” <https://ohss.dhs.gov/topics/immigration>. See the Immigration, Lawful Permanent Residents, Refugees, Asylees, Naturalizations, and Nonimmigrant Admissions (Temporary Visitors) topics.

Its Migration Data Portal²⁷ includes estimates for the number of international migrants in the United States, value of remittances, victims of human trafficking, and other metrics.

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics

The National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics publishes data on foreign-born college graduates living in the United States based on the biennial National Survey of College Graduates.²⁸

- “Table 5-5. Employed Foreign-Born College Graduates, by Broad Degree Field, Place of Birth, and Broad Occupation: 2023”²⁹

Nongovernmental Organizations

Nongovernmental and academic organizations that produce widely cited reports on the foreign-born population in the United States include the Center for Immigration Studies,³⁰ Center for Migration Studies of New York,³¹ Institute for Immigration Research,³² Migration Policy Institute,³³ Pew Research Center,³⁴ and Urban Institute.³⁵

Related CRS Products

- CRS In Focus IF12322, *Naturalization: Policy Overview and Selected Trends*, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner
- CRS In Focus IF11806, *Citizenship and Immigration Statuses of the U.S. Foreign-Born Population*, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner
- CRS Infographic IG10022, *Immigration Court Proceedings: Process and Data*, by Hillel R. Smith and Holly Straut-Eppsteiner
- CRS Insight IN12638, *FY2025 Immigration Court Data: Case Outcomes*, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner
- CRS Report R48446, *H-1B, H-2A, and H-2B Temporary Worker Programs: Resources for Data and Statistics*, by Tilly Finnegan-Kennel
- CRS Report R47504, *Asylum Process in Immigration Courts and Selected Trends*, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner
- CRS Report R47218, *Unauthorized Immigrants: Frequently Asked Questions*, by Abigail F. Kolker and Holly Straut-Eppsteiner

²⁷ International Organization for Migration, “Migration Data Portal,” <https://www.migrationdataportal.org>.

²⁸ National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics (NCSES), “National Survey of College Graduates (NSCG),” <https://nces.nsf.gov/surveys/national-survey-college-graduates>.

²⁹ NCSES, “Table 5-5. Employed Foreign-Born College Graduates, by Broad Degree Field, Place of Birth, and Broad Occupation: 2023,” <https://nces.nsf.gov/pubs/nsf25322/table/5-5>.

³⁰ Center for Immigration Studies, <https://cis.org>.

³¹ Center for Migration Studies, <https://cmsny.org>.

³² George Mason University, Institute for Immigration Research, <https://iir.gmu.edu>.

³³ Migration Policy Institute, <https://www.migrationpolicy.org>.

³⁴ Pew Research Center, “Immigration and Migration,” <https://www.pewresearch.org/topic/immigration-migration>.

³⁵ Urban Institute, “Immigration,” <https://www.urban.org/expertise/immigration>.

- CRS Report R46764, *Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA): By the Numbers*, by Andorra Bruno
- CRS Report R45938, *Nonimmigrant and Immigrant Visa Categories: Data Brief*, by Jill H. Wilson
- CRS Report R45020, *Primer on U.S. Immigration Policy*, by Holly Straut-Eppsteiner

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