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Current Federal Civilian Employment by State and Congressional District

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Current Federal Civilian Employment by State and Congressional District

The federal government employs more than 2 million civilians who live and work in every state and U.S. territory. This report provides a snapshot of recent statistics for U.S. government civilian employment in each state and territory, as well as estimates for how many civilian federal workers live in each congressional district. These figures do not include uniformed military personnel or federal contractors.

See CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson, for more information and context.

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September 12, 2025

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Introduction

The federal government employs more than 2 million civilians who live and work in every state and U.S. territory. As Congress considers the impact of federal appropriations at the national, state, and local levels, Members may seek information on the number of federal employees in their state or congressional district.

This report provides a snapshot of recent statistics for U.S. government employment in each state and territory, as well as estimates for how many federal workers live in each congressional district as configured in the 119th Congress (2025-2026).

Please note that these figures do not include uniformed military personnel or federal contractors. Additional data limitations are noted below.

This product will be updated on an annual basis. See CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson, for more information and context.

State-Level Counts

The Office of Personnel Management (OPM) maintains data on the federal civilian workforce through the Enterprise Human Resources Integration (EHRI) Data Warehouse. This data can be accessed and analyzed through OPM's online tool FedScope.¹ In this tool, OPM provides various data elements associated with “on-board” employees, which are defined as the number of employees in pay status at the end of each quarter. Popular data elements include the duty location of federal employees by state, territory, or foreign country.

Table 1 contains OPM figures for the number of on-board federal civilian employees in the state or territory of their assigned duty station (official worksite), as of the end of September 2024.

It is important to note that FedScope excludes a number of departments and agencies, including the U.S. Postal Service and most of the legislative and judicial branches; a full list of excluded agencies is available on the FedScope website.² Also, FedScope does not provide state-level location information for the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives; the Bureau of the Mint; the Drug Enforcement Agency; the Federal Bureau of Investigation; or the U.S. Secret Service. Employees of these agencies who work in the Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) are recorded as having a duty station in the District of Columbia, while employees outside this MSA are reported as “suppressed.” Additionally, OPM withholds location information for a number of sensitive occupations, such as police, intelligence, and customs inspection. A full list of excluded occupations is available in OPM's data release policy.³

¹ FedScope is available at <https://www.fedscope.opm.gov>.

² See “Coverage” at https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/ae_hri_sdm.asp#cpdf3.

³ U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Data Release Policy*, August 2020, at https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf.

Table I. Federal Civilian Employment, by State or Territory, 2024

On-board employment at the end of September 2024

State or Territory	Federal Civilian Employment
Alabama	41,319
Alaska	11,658
American Samoa	111
Arizona	34,460
Arkansas	14,269
California	150,679
Colorado	41,167
Connecticut	7,304
Delaware	3,998
District of Columbia	162,489
Florida	95,167
Georgia	81,366
Guam	3,372
Hawaii	24,804
Idaho	10,993
Illinois	45,213
Indiana	24,499
Iowa	9,930
Kansas	17,824
Kentucky	23,449
Louisiana	19,486
Maine	12,717
Maryland	144,497
Massachusetts	25,698
Michigan	29,822
Minnesota	18,183
Mississippi	19,690
Missouri	37,220
Montana	11,353
Nebraska	10,412
Nevada	13,967
New Hampshire	5,208
New Jersey	22,684
New Mexico	22,695
New York	54,092

State or Territory	Federal Civilian Employment
North Carolina	51,900
North Dakota	5,736
Northern Mariana Islands	102
Ohio	56,068
Oklahoma	42,212
Oregon	20,952
Pennsylvania	66,656
Puerto Rico	15,204
Rhode Island	8,598
South Carolina	24,863
South Dakota	8,940
Tennessee	32,574
Texas	130,686
U.S. Virgin Islands	423
Utah	33,961
Vermont	3,368
Virginia	147,358
Washington	58,508
West Virginia	17,301
Wisconsin	17,946
Wyoming	6,832

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM), FedScope.

Notes: State location reflects duty station, not place of residence. Some departments and agencies are not included in these figures. For some other agencies and occupations, employee locations are suppressed or reassigned to the District of Columbia. OPM reported 276,235 federal civilian employees with a suppressed duty station in the United States, as of the end of September 2024. For full details, see https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/aehri_sdm.asp, <https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/index.asp#location>, and https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf.

District-Level Estimates

OPM’s FedScope database does not provide a breakdown for federal employment by congressional district. However, district-level estimates for the number of federal government workers are available from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS).

Table 2 contains 2024 ACS estimates for the number of people who are employed by the federal government and live in each of the 435 congressional districts, the margin of error for that

estimate, and a calculation of federal workers as a percentage of all employed civilians (aged 16 and older) who live in that district. The table includes the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.⁴

These are one-year ACS estimates and come with margins of error, which can be significant. The ACS relies on self-identification as a federal government civilian employee, and so this does not represent an official count of employees on federal payrolls. In addition, unlike OPM’s state-level statistics, the congressional district location in these estimates reflects place of residence rather than duty station. For all of these reasons, ACS estimates may differ from OPM employment counts.

Table 2. Estimated Federal Civilian Employment, by Congressional District, 2024
Estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS)

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Alabama, District 1	9,766	1,724	2.97%
Alabama, District 2	12,621	2,326	4.18%
Alabama, District 3	10,273	1,769	3.14%
Alabama, District 4	9,501	1,776	2.93%
Alabama, District 5	30,856	4,117	8.15%
Alabama, District 6	10,985	2,253	3.03%
Alabama, District 7	11,679	1,998	3.65%
Alaska, At Large	22,529	2,777	6.59%
Arizona, District 1	5,838	1,898	1.31%
Arizona, District 2	17,237	2,444	4.84%
Arizona, District 3	7,726	1,724	1.83%
Arizona, District 4	7,989	1,908	1.85%
Arizona, District 5	8,450	2,054	1.92%
Arizona, District 6	17,054	2,781	4.67%
Arizona, District 7	10,701	1,991	2.96%
Arizona, District 8	8,276	1,910	2.11%
Arizona, District 9	13,535	2,621	3.44%
Arkansas, District 1	8,350	1,729	2.65%
Arkansas, District 2	12,666	2,231	3.45%
Arkansas, District 3	6,045	1,374	1.50%
Arkansas, District 4	10,183	1,621	3.24%
California, District 1	7,934	1,328	2.39%
California, District 2	6,849	1,712	1.95%
California, District 3	7,570	1,604	1.99%

⁴ American Community Survey (ACS) data are not available for other U.S. territories. For more information, see CRS Report R48522, *Federal Statistical Data for U.S. Territories: Issues and Resources*, by Taylor R. Knoedl and Ben Leubsdorf.

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
California, District 4	6,615	1,533	1.86%
California, District 5	5,113	1,296	1.47%
California, District 6	8,250	1,702	2.29%
California, District 7	8,064	1,485	2.14%
California, District 8	10,931	2,142	3.09%
California, District 9	5,777	1,235	1.66%
California, District 10	5,275	1,880	1.42%
California, District 11	8,010	1,418	1.87%
California, District 12	10,503	1,784	2.59%
California, District 13	3,789	1,314	1.15%
California, District 14	8,739	1,957	2.28%
California, District 15	7,302	1,555	1.85%
California, District 16	7,733	2,466	1.99%
California, District 17	5,369	1,198	1.26%
California, District 18	4,653	1,180	1.24%
California, District 19	8,261	1,437	2.29%
California, District 20	16,436	2,301	4.55%
California, District 21	6,297	1,596	1.92%
California, District 22	5,224	1,373	1.74%
California, District 23	13,968	2,376	4.56%
California, District 24	8,817	1,857	2.50%
California, District 25	6,956	1,603	2.10%
California, District 26	9,953	2,132	2.65%
California, District 27	9,232	2,036	2.68%
California, District 28	5,906	1,474	1.52%
California, District 29	5,339	1,406	1.40%
California, District 30	4,311	1,285	1.01%
California, District 31	5,663	1,543	1.59%
California, District 32	4,757	1,246	1.18%
California, District 33	6,326	1,601	1.73%
California, District 34	5,594	1,727	1.43%
California, District 35	5,565	1,361	1.47%
California, District 36	4,302	1,144	1.06%
California, District 37	4,849	1,345	1.34%
California, District 38	4,543	951	1.28%
California, District 39	6,743	1,605	1.77%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
California, District 40	4,461	1,279	1.17%
California, District 41	7,164	2,028	1.93%
California, District 42	6,842	1,722	1.86%
California, District 43	9,142	1,808	2.62%
California, District 44	6,504	1,323	1.80%
California, District 45	5,253	1,246	1.43%
California, District 46	5,154	1,488	1.29%
California, District 47	4,193	1,106	1.05%
California, District 48	12,923	2,062	3.55%
California, District 49	9,156	1,829	2.45%
California, District 50	11,744	2,042	2.96%
California, District 51	14,599	2,454	3.73%
California, District 52	19,511	2,905	5.56%
Colorado, District 1	8,552	1,799	1.95%
Colorado, District 2	6,290	1,369	1.55%
Colorado, District 3	12,745	2,381	3.56%
Colorado, District 4	10,694	1,868	2.56%
Colorado, District 5	20,157	3,126	5.71%
Colorado, District 6	12,017	2,290	3.01%
Colorado, District 7	12,167	1,846	3.06%
Colorado, District 8	8,762	1,866	2.12%
Connecticut, District 1	5,480	1,380	1.42%
Connecticut, District 2	7,576	1,250	2.01%
Connecticut, District 3	6,468	1,811	1.68%
Connecticut, District 4	3,324	960	0.88%
Connecticut, District 5	5,686	1,662	1.52%
Delaware, At Large	12,976	2,567	2.55%
District of Columbia, At Large	73,905	5,746	19.00%
Florida, District 1	24,707	2,722	6.67%
Florida, District 2	12,295	2,191	3.28%
Florida, District 3	11,756	2,872	3.22%
Florida, District 4	16,682	2,732	4.23%
Florida, District 5	11,464	2,418	2.58%
Florida, District 6	5,753	1,525	1.64%
Florida, District 7	6,696	1,534	1.66%
Florida, District 8	13,710	2,324	3.73%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Florida, District 9	11,271	2,529	2.40%
Florida, District 10	8,589	1,988	1.99%
Florida, District 11	6,422	1,961	1.62%
Florida, District 12	7,325	1,891	1.97%
Florida, District 13	6,299	1,502	1.68%
Florida, District 14	10,308	2,298	2.30%
Florida, District 15	10,717	2,056	2.58%
Florida, District 16	9,512	2,000	2.27%
Florida, District 17	6,377	1,673	1.73%
Florida, District 18	5,768	1,773	1.52%
Florida, District 19	7,351	2,091	2.01%
Florida, District 20	7,207	1,921	1.74%
Florida, District 21	4,476	1,562	1.14%
Florida, District 22	6,076	2,194	1.58%
Florida, District 23	6,162	2,006	1.50%
Florida, District 24	5,789	1,442	1.37%
Florida, District 25	8,784	2,118	2.11%
Florida, District 26	5,434	1,223	1.28%
Florida, District 27	7,046	1,917	1.65%
Florida, District 28	6,289	1,449	1.57%
Georgia, District 1	18,233	2,528	4.95%
Georgia, District 2	15,677	2,528	5.08%
Georgia, District 3	9,235	1,912	2.45%
Georgia, District 4	9,344	2,014	2.34%
Georgia, District 5	13,190	2,711	3.12%
Georgia, District 6	16,417	3,062	3.76%
Georgia, District 7	6,425	1,879	1.50%
Georgia, District 8	19,485	2,803	5.71%
Georgia, District 9	8,905	2,498	2.20%
Georgia, District 10	6,346	1,487	1.54%
Georgia, District 11	6,007	1,438	1.42%
Georgia, District 12	17,458	2,877	5.10%
Georgia, District 13	17,272	3,120	4.24%
Georgia, District 14	5,948	1,547	1.52%
Hawaii, District 1	32,274	3,642	9.09%
Hawaii, District 2	16,915	2,431	5.11%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Idaho, District 1	9,917	1,690	2.05%
Idaho, District 2	17,444	1,864	3.63%
Illinois, District 1	9,772	1,970	2.88%
Illinois, District 2	11,308	2,230	3.42%
Illinois, District 3	5,060	1,292	1.31%
Illinois, District 4	7,160	2,060	2.04%
Illinois, District 5	8,364	2,060	1.82%
Illinois, District 6	5,957	1,193	1.59%
Illinois, District 7	10,985	2,487	2.66%
Illinois, District 8	5,295	1,085	1.28%
Illinois, District 9	6,087	1,473	1.55%
Illinois, District 10	7,851	1,539	2.12%
Illinois, District 11	6,343	1,741	1.54%
Illinois, District 12	12,397	1,914	3.61%
Illinois, District 13	11,084	2,046	3.06%
Illinois, District 14	6,895	1,684	1.70%
Illinois, District 15	7,161	1,394	2.04%
Illinois, District 16	4,598	949	1.27%
Illinois, District 17	7,817	1,772	2.22%
Indiana, District 1	5,123	1,229	1.45%
Indiana, District 2	3,521	1,129	0.99%
Indiana, District 3	5,306	1,311	1.38%
Indiana, District 4	7,146	1,473	1.83%
Indiana, District 5	6,825	1,831	1.73%
Indiana, District 6	7,419	1,547	1.89%
Indiana, District 7	8,734	1,654	2.23%
Indiana, District 8	8,005	1,479	2.23%
Indiana, District 9	8,867	1,573	2.32%
Iowa, District 1	9,532	1,428	2.33%
Iowa, District 2	6,486	1,407	1.56%
Iowa, District 3	10,296	2,068	2.32%
Iowa, District 4	3,789	750	0.93%
Kansas, District 1	8,860	1,589	2.40%
Kansas, District 2	13,409	1,918	3.79%
Kansas, District 3	10,560	2,134	2.55%
Kansas, District 4	9,565	2,223	2.65%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Kentucky, District 1	5,957	1,352	1.79%
Kentucky, District 2	12,010	1,936	3.41%
Kentucky, District 3	9,140	2,017	2.43%
Kentucky, District 4	9,420	1,767	2.49%
Kentucky, District 5	8,426	1,542	3.11%
Kentucky, District 6	8,408	1,448	2.15%
Louisiana, District 1	11,468	2,661	2.92%
Louisiana, District 2	10,158	2,086	2.97%
Louisiana, District 3	4,700	1,237	1.34%
Louisiana, District 4	11,001	1,819	3.45%
Louisiana, District 5	6,392	1,604	1.88%
Louisiana, District 6	7,332	2,108	2.29%
Maine, District 1	9,980	1,946	2.66%
Maine, District 2	8,676	1,548	2.56%
Maryland, District 1	26,100	3,339	6.48%
Maryland, District 2	25,290	2,863	6.29%
Maryland, District 3	45,262	3,787	10.92%
Maryland, District 4	44,436	3,916	11.16%
Maryland, District 5	82,651	6,550	19.84%
Maryland, District 6	37,390	3,345	8.76%
Maryland, District 7	22,841	3,120	6.07%
Maryland, District 8	55,711	3,189	13.52%
Massachusetts, District 1	7,449	1,644	1.95%
Massachusetts, District 2	8,343	2,015	1.95%
Massachusetts, District 3	8,837	1,980	2.16%
Massachusetts, District 4	6,120	1,502	1.41%
Massachusetts, District 5	7,761	1,647	1.74%
Massachusetts, District 6	7,760	1,654	1.82%
Massachusetts, District 7	8,651	3,027	1.91%
Massachusetts, District 8	8,450	1,472	1.88%
Massachusetts, District 9	9,722	2,107	2.42%
Michigan, District 1	8,627	1,350	2.42%
Michigan, District 2	5,301	1,021	1.49%
Michigan, District 3	4,924	1,471	1.19%
Michigan, District 4	4,953	1,195	1.27%
Michigan, District 5	5,122	1,027	1.42%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Michigan, District 6	7,220	1,381	1.85%
Michigan, District 7	5,269	976	1.29%
Michigan, District 8	4,401	1,108	1.25%
Michigan, District 9	8,105	1,432	2.14%
Michigan, District 10	10,386	2,236	2.67%
Michigan, District 11	5,067	1,267	1.19%
Michigan, District 12	5,579	1,352	1.69%
Michigan, District 13	6,237	1,463	1.89%
Minnesota, District 1	4,439	1,007	1.18%
Minnesota, District 2	6,983	1,319	1.71%
Minnesota, District 3	6,193	1,592	1.62%
Minnesota, District 4	6,377	1,292	1.75%
Minnesota, District 5	5,263	1,162	1.33%
Minnesota, District 6	5,887	1,209	1.42%
Minnesota, District 7	5,575	1,040	1.53%
Minnesota, District 8	7,605	1,259	2.18%
Mississippi, District 1	8,578	2,289	2.45%
Mississippi, District 2	11,450	2,092	3.92%
Mississippi, District 3	10,104	2,197	2.99%
Mississippi, District 4	13,529	1,993	4.05%
Missouri, District 1	10,325	1,719	2.71%
Missouri, District 2	6,275	1,444	1.55%
Missouri, District 3	10,230	1,599	2.50%
Missouri, District 4	14,180	2,249	3.89%
Missouri, District 5	20,161	3,453	4.99%
Missouri, District 6	9,421	1,574	2.46%
Missouri, District 7	6,466	1,445	1.66%
Missouri, District 8	7,539	1,671	2.16%
Montana, District 1	8,026	1,350	2.69%
Montana, District 2	13,149	2,242	4.81%
Nebraska, District 1	8,150	1,483	2.31%
Nebraska, District 2	6,820	1,442	1.91%
Nebraska, District 3	7,318	1,237	2.19%
Nevada, District 1	8,419	1,797	2.18%
Nevada, District 2	11,571	1,915	2.93%
Nevada, District 3	9,092	1,889	2.07%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Nevada, District 4	11,597	2,271	3.06%
New Hampshire, District 1	9,911	1,839	2.52%
New Hampshire, District 2	7,014	1,552	1.87%
New Jersey, District 1	12,233	2,414	3.03%
New Jersey, District 2	9,271	1,738	2.45%
New Jersey, District 3	11,777	2,116	2.88%
New Jersey, District 4	6,905	1,461	1.91%
New Jersey, District 5	5,990	1,579	1.45%
New Jersey, District 6	7,554	1,696	1.82%
New Jersey, District 7	6,091	1,181	1.44%
New Jersey, District 8	5,817	1,433	1.36%
New Jersey, District 9	5,995	1,621	1.53%
New Jersey, District 10	11,017	2,744	2.81%
New Jersey, District 11	5,998	1,264	1.40%
New Jersey, District 12	6,215	1,797	1.46%
New Mexico, District 1	26,581	3,031	7.77%
New Mexico, District 2	20,538	2,851	6.77%
New Mexico, District 3	24,801	3,098	8.01%
New York, District 1	7,704	1,720	2.00%
New York, District 2	10,931	2,209	2.64%
New York, District 3	6,452	1,531	1.69%
New York, District 4	6,778	1,664	1.71%
New York, District 5	7,537	1,553	2.15%
New York, District 6	7,556	1,623	2.13%
New York, District 7	5,306	1,271	1.26%
New York, District 8	4,786	1,238	1.47%
New York, District 9	8,013	1,952	2.30%
New York, District 10	4,006	1,492	0.97%
New York, District 11	5,118	1,078	1.42%
New York, District 12	7,016	1,948	1.50%
New York, District 13	4,955	1,560	1.41%
New York, District 14	6,751	1,690	1.96%
New York, District 15	4,497	1,346	1.50%
New York, District 16	7,725	2,082	1.97%
New York, District 17	5,516	1,232	1.49%
New York, District 18	7,703	1,681	2.03%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
New York, District 19	4,285	1,229	1.16%
New York, District 20	10,909	1,562	2.70%
New York, District 21	9,009	1,381	2.59%
New York, District 22	6,449	1,044	1.75%
New York, District 23	7,236	1,507	2.00%
New York, District 24	10,516	2,073	2.83%
New York, District 25	6,737	1,517	1.74%
New York, District 26	7,742	1,757	2.08%
North Carolina, District 1	9,426	1,835	2.83%
North Carolina, District 2	5,679	1,570	1.28%
North Carolina, District 3	17,613	2,571	5.44%
North Carolina, District 4	11,112	2,250	2.61%
North Carolina, District 5	4,495	1,468	1.27%
North Carolina, District 6	6,793	1,410	1.70%
North Carolina, District 7	11,338	1,966	3.12%
North Carolina, District 8	8,454	1,892	2.22%
North Carolina, District 9	14,216	2,024	4.06%
North Carolina, District 10	4,227	1,303	1.10%
North Carolina, District 11	6,947	1,564	1.95%
North Carolina, District 12	6,915	2,094	1.51%
North Carolina, District 13	7,872	1,763	1.95%
North Carolina, District 14	3,646	1,163	0.93%
North Dakota, At Large	13,133	2,117	3.13%
Ohio, District 1	8,587	1,742	2.07%
Ohio, District 2	7,084	1,470	1.96%
Ohio, District 3	7,317	1,739	1.75%
Ohio, District 4	6,028	1,685	1.54%
Ohio, District 5	4,181	1,032	1.07%
Ohio, District 6	5,742	1,366	1.63%
Ohio, District 7	8,140	1,684	2.01%
Ohio, District 8	6,195	1,785	1.58%
Ohio, District 9	5,239	1,137	1.39%
Ohio, District 10	23,024	3,560	6.06%
Ohio, District 11	8,931	1,719	2.36%
Ohio, District 12	6,720	1,399	1.72%
Ohio, District 13	5,375	1,150	1.38%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Ohio, District 14	7,205	1,605	1.85%
Ohio, District 15	9,737	2,337	2.31%
Oklahoma, District 1	10,326	1,412	2.55%
Oklahoma, District 2	17,534	1,466	5.27%
Oklahoma, District 3	16,160	1,871	4.49%
Oklahoma, District 4	27,889	2,566	7.37%
Oklahoma, District 5	21,856	2,717	5.37%
Oregon, District 1	5,748	1,253	1.50%
Oregon, District 2	9,284	1,719	3.02%
Oregon, District 3	9,305	2,287	2.45%
Oregon, District 4	7,278	1,773	2.21%
Oregon, District 5	4,624	1,084	1.28%
Oregon, District 6	4,296	1,054	1.18%
Pennsylvania, District 1	5,353	1,213	1.31%
Pennsylvania, District 2	11,872	2,840	3.39%
Pennsylvania, District 3	12,154	3,560	3.03%
Pennsylvania, District 4	8,800	2,262	2.11%
Pennsylvania, District 5	8,144	1,878	2.12%
Pennsylvania, District 6	7,411	2,010	1.83%
Pennsylvania, District 7	5,180	1,315	1.30%
Pennsylvania, District 8	9,979	1,632	2.76%
Pennsylvania, District 9	7,831	1,483	2.15%
Pennsylvania, District 10	11,783	1,637	2.92%
Pennsylvania, District 11	6,309	1,208	1.58%
Pennsylvania, District 12	9,678	1,546	2.47%
Pennsylvania, District 13	10,401	1,733	2.81%
Pennsylvania, District 14	5,145	1,159	1.46%
Pennsylvania, District 15	5,287	802	1.51%
Pennsylvania, District 16	9,176	1,421	2.57%
Pennsylvania, District 17	7,558	1,647	1.94%
Puerto Rico, At Large	22,285	3,196	1.84%
Rhode Island, District 1	8,459	1,831	2.95%
Rhode Island, District 2	6,342	1,645	2.17%
South Carolina, District 1	14,856	3,216	3.85%
South Carolina, District 2	14,087	2,183	3.86%
South Carolina, District 3	4,879	1,230	1.40%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
South Carolina, District 4	4,107	1,277	1.02%
South Carolina, District 5	7,128	1,502	1.92%
South Carolina, District 6	13,444	2,799	3.70%
South Carolina, District 7	5,719	1,469	1.68%
South Dakota, At Large	17,538	2,243	3.65%
Tennessee, District 1	8,412	1,627	2.28%
Tennessee, District 2	9,846	1,918	2.44%
Tennessee, District 3	15,457	2,258	4.01%
Tennessee, District 4	12,478	3,124	3.09%
Tennessee, District 5	6,559	1,452	1.48%
Tennessee, District 6	8,318	1,601	2.10%
Tennessee, District 7	12,584	2,493	3.00%
Tennessee, District 8	10,424	2,181	2.90%
Tennessee, District 9	13,115	2,690	3.83%
Texas, District 1	5,239	1,271	1.46%
Texas, District 2	8,781	2,688	2.00%
Texas, District 3	7,257	1,733	1.50%
Texas, District 4	6,966	1,854	1.56%
Texas, District 5	5,966	1,265	1.51%
Texas, District 6	10,021	2,630	2.44%
Texas, District 7	6,564	2,057	1.58%
Texas, District 8	6,473	1,967	1.40%
Texas, District 9	7,819	2,082	2.01%
Texas, District 10	5,674	1,176	1.43%
Texas, District 11	14,359	2,393	3.90%
Texas, District 12	10,721	2,107	2.45%
Texas, District 13	12,073	2,231	3.11%
Texas, District 14	8,107	1,804	2.27%
Texas, District 15	8,632	1,821	2.46%
Texas, District 16	18,306	2,609	5.18%
Texas, District 17	10,932	2,923	2.83%
Texas, District 18	6,904	1,818	1.71%
Texas, District 19	8,568	1,659	2.32%
Texas, District 20	13,255	2,744	3.51%
Texas, District 21	15,131	2,362	3.54%
Texas, District 22	7,364	2,190	1.67%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Texas, District 23	25,844	3,816	7.46%
Texas, District 24	6,237	1,332	1.55%
Texas, District 25	10,706	2,532	2.64%
Texas, District 26	8,479	1,687	1.75%
Texas, District 27	11,483	2,156	3.14%
Texas, District 28	14,263	2,891	3.91%
Texas, District 29	4,235	1,366	1.24%
Texas, District 30	11,197	2,365	2.84%
Texas, District 31	9,445	1,689	2.22%
Texas, District 32	5,589	1,938	1.31%
Texas, District 33	6,652	1,936	1.69%
Texas, District 34	10,013	1,698	2.98%
Texas, District 35	16,024	3,105	3.40%
Texas, District 36	9,268	2,364	2.52%
Texas, District 37	6,277	2,033	1.33%
Texas, District 38	5,426	1,702	1.33%
Utah, District 1	31,652	3,453	6.98%
Utah, District 2	12,406	2,292	2.77%
Utah, District 3	6,965	1,553	1.66%
Utah, District 4	6,957	1,413	1.46%
Vermont, At Large	8,151	1,612	2.34%
Virginia, District 1	18,658	2,736	4.65%
Virginia, District 2	34,832	3,284	9.23%
Virginia, District 3	31,640	3,304	8.97%
Virginia, District 4	18,400	3,324	4.45%
Virginia, District 5	10,323	1,820	2.71%
Virginia, District 6	11,676	1,960	3.04%
Virginia, District 7	55,281	4,151	13.37%
Virginia, District 8	73,206	4,894	16.36%
Virginia, District 9	7,732	1,705	2.28%
Virginia, District 10	36,737	3,321	8.37%
Virginia, District 11	52,043	3,983	12.01%
Washington, District 1	5,565	1,203	1.27%
Washington, District 2	9,662	1,909	2.48%
Washington, District 3	9,679	1,627	2.52%
Washington, District 4	11,875	1,913	3.39%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Washington, District 5	11,703	2,044	3.14%
Washington, District 6	26,054	2,960	7.24%
Washington, District 7	8,082	1,641	1.63%
Washington, District 8	7,306	1,553	1.87%
Washington, District 9	11,095	2,262	2.65%
Washington, District 10	15,407	2,308	4.24%
West Virginia, District 1	12,277	2,095	3.50%
West Virginia, District 2	25,120	2,663	6.04%
Wisconsin, District 1	7,116	1,671	1.88%
Wisconsin, District 2	6,392	1,278	1.48%
Wisconsin, District 3	7,182	1,221	1.87%
Wisconsin, District 4	5,926	1,454	1.67%
Wisconsin, District 5	8,005	1,814	1.99%
Wisconsin, District 6	3,711	757	0.98%
Wisconsin, District 7	5,811	1,025	1.58%
Wisconsin, District 8	5,538	1,196	1.42%
Wyoming, At Large	10,667	1,810	3.59%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS); CRS calculations.

Notes: One-year ACS estimates for 2024. Congressional districts as configured in the 119th Congress (2025-2026). The estimated number of civilians who are employed by the federal government, the associated margin of error, and the estimated total number of employed civilians aged 16 and older all came from ACS Table S2408, *Class of Worker by Sex for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over*. CRS calculated the percentage of employed civilians living in each district who are employed by the federal government. The ACS relies on self-identification as a federal government civilian employee. Congressional district location reflects place of residence rather than duty station. The District of Columbia is represented by a nonvoting Delegate, and Puerto Rico is represented by a nonvoting Resident Commissioner.

Related CRS Resources

- CRS In Focus IF11703, *Federal Employee Furloughs: Types and Implications*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Infographic IG10067, *Federal Civilian Workforce Characteristics*, by Barbara L. Schwemle and Carol Wilson.
- CRS Insight IN12251, *Federal Employee Pay in the Context of a Government Shutdown*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Insight IN12505, *Federal Workforce Downsizing: Voluntary and Involuntary Mechanisms*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R47693, *Government Shutdowns and Executive Branch Operations: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)*, coordinated by Taylor N. Riccard.

- CRS Report R47033, *Federal Pay: General Schedule (GS) Pay Adjustment Process, Amounts Provided Since 2010, and Issues for Congress*, by Barbara L. Schwemle.
- CRS Report R46833, *The Office of Personnel Management (OPM): An Overview*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R45635, *Categories of Federal Civil Service Employment: A Snapshot*, by Jon O. Shimabukuro and Jennifer A. Staman.
- CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson

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