

Russia's 2022 Invasion of Ukraine: Related CRS Products

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Since February 24, 2022, the Russian Federation's invasion of Ukraine has had wide-ranging implications for U.S. national security and an array of ongoing global geopolitical and economic issues. This report compiles CRS products on various aspects of this conflict and is updated regularly as CRS develops new products. It also includes some products published before the invasion that offer relevant background and context.

To contact CRS experts, congressional clients may use the author information on each of the products below.

Conflict Developments and Background Issues

CRS Report R47068, *Russia's War in Ukraine: Military and Intelligence Aspects*, by Andrew S. Bowen

CRS Insight IN11882, *Humanitarian and Refugee Crisis in Ukraine*, by Rhoda Margesson and Derek E. Mix

CRS Report R45008, *Ukraine: Background, Conflict with Russia, and U.S. Policy*, by Cory Welt

CRS In Focus IF12150, *Ukrainian Military Performance and Outlook*, by Andrew S. Bowen

CRS In Focus IF11862, *Ukrainian Armed Forces*, by Andrew S. Bowen

CRS In Focus IF12297, *PATRIOT Air and Missile Defense System for Ukraine*, by Andrew Feickert

CRS Insight IN12042, *Iran's Transfer of Weaponry to Russia for Use in Ukraine*, by Andrew S. Bowen, Carla E. Humud, and Clayton Thomas

CRS Insight IN11883, *Russian Military Actions at Ukraine's Nuclear Power Plants*, by Mark Holt and Mary Beth D. Nikitin

CRS Insight IN11885, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: Turkey's Response and Black Sea Access Issues*, by Jim Zanotti and Clayton Thomas
CRS Insight IN11900, *The Role of Russian Natural Gas*, by Michael Ratner

CRS Report R45861, *Russia's Nuclear Weapons: Doctrine, Forces, and Modernization*, by Mary Beth D. Nikitin

CRS Insight IN11651, *Russian Military Mobilization on Ukraine's Borders and in Occupied Crimea*, by Andrew S. Bowen

U.S. and International Policy Responses

Sanctions Policy and the Russian Economy

CRS Insight IN11869, *Russia's War Against Ukraine: Overview of U.S. Sanctions and Other Responses*, by Cory Welt

CRS In Focus IF12062, *Russia's War on Ukraine: Financial and Trade Sanctions*, coordinated by Rebecca M. Nelson

CRS Insight IN11897, *Russia's War Against Ukraine: European Union Responses and U.S.-EU Relations*, by Kristin Archick
CRS In Focus IF12092, *The Economic Impact of Russia Sanctions*, by Rebecca M. Nelson

CRS In Focus IF12066, *Russia's Trade and Investment Role in the Global Economy*, by Andres B. Schwarzenberg

CRS In Focus IF12071, *Russia's Trade Status, Tariffs, and WTO Issues*, by Cathleen D. Cimino-Isaacs, Nina M. Hart, Brandon J. Murrill, and Liana Wong

CRS In Focus IF12120, *China's Economic and Trade Ties with Russia*, by Karen M. Sutter and Michael D. Sutherland

CRS In Focus IF11138, *Russia's Nord Stream 2 Natural Gas Pipeline to Germany Halted*, by Paul Belkin, Michael Ratner, and Cory Welt

CRS In Focus IF12063, *Enforcement of Economic Sanctions: An Overview*, by Nina M. Hart

CRS Insight IN11920, *Russian Sanctions and Cryptocurrency*, by Kristen E. Busch and Paul Tierno

CRS Report R45415, *U.S. Sanctions on Russia*, coordinated by Cory Welt

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10840, *Forfeiture Trail for Russian Oligarchs' Luxury Assets*, by Charles Doyle

Security and Defense Policy Areas

CRS In Focus IF12040, *U.S. Security Assistance to Ukraine*, by Christina L. Arabia, Andrew S. Bowen, and Cory Welt

CRS Insight IN12107, *Department of Defense Supplemental Funding for Ukraine: A Summary*, by Brendan W. McGarry
CRS Insight IN11866, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: NATO Response*, by Paul Belkin

CRS Insight IN11886, *Biological Security Engagement in Ukraine: U.S. Cooperation and Threat Reduction Programs*, by Mary Beth D. Nikitin

CRS Insight IN10936, *Resurgence of Chemical Weapons Use: Issues for Congress*, by Mary Beth D. Nikitin

CRS In Focus IF12059, *What Is a No-Fly Zone (NFZ)?*, by John R. Hoehn and Andrew Feickert

CRS Insight IN11884, *Defense Production Act Authorities and U.S. Domestic Energy Supplies*, by Heidi M. Peters and Erica A. Lee

CRS In Focus IF12068, *U.S. Nationals and Foreign Military Service*, by Jennifer K. Elsea, Jonathan M. Gaffney, and Alan Ott

CRS Insight IN10553, *U.S. Nuclear Weapons Policy: Considering "No First Use"*, by Mary Beth D. Nikitin

CRS Insight IN11949, *NATO: Finland and Sweden Seek Membership*, by Kristin Archick, Paul Belkin, and Andrew S. Bowen

Foreign and Economic Policy Areas

CRS In Focus IF12277, *Russia's War on Ukraine: U.S. Policy and the Role of Congress*, by Paul Belkin, Rebecca M. Nelson, and Cory Welt

CRS Report R47275, *Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs (SFOPS) Supplemental Funding for Ukraine: In Brief*, by Emily M. McCabe

CRS In Focus IF12305, *U.S. Direct Financial Support for Ukraine*, by Emily M. McCabe and Nick M. Brown

CRS In Focus IF12302, *U.S.-European Relations in the 118th Congress*, by Kristin Archick

CRS Report R47070, *Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs: FY2023 Budget and Appropriations*, by Emily M. McCabe and Cory R. Gill

CRS Insight IN11890, *Ukraine: New U.S. Deployments to Europe Might Raise War Powers Resolution Questions*, by Matthew C. Weed

CRS In Focus IF12061, *Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience: Countering Russian and Other Nation-State Cyber Threats*, by Brian E. Humphreys

CRS Insight IN11889, *Designation of Ukraine for Temporary Protected Status: Impact and Other Considerations*, by Hillel R. Smith, Jill H. Wilson, and Kelsey Y. Santamaria

CRS Report R45618, *The International Emergency Economic Powers Act: Origins, Evolution, and Use*, coordinated by Christopher A. Casey

CRS Report R47160, *Middle East and North Africa: Implications of 2022 Russia-Ukraine War*, coordinated by Christopher M. Blanchard

CRS Report R47290, *Ukrainian Eligibility for Selected Benefits Based on Immigration Status: In Brief*, by Abigail F. Kolker

CRS Report R46139, *Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania: Background and U.S.-Baltic Relations*, by Derek E. Mix

CRS In Focus IF10894, *Moldova: An Overview*, by Cory Welt

International Institutions and Global Dimensions

Law and Justice

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10735, *International Neutrality Law and U.S. Military Assistance to Ukraine*, by Stephen P. Mulligan

CRS Insight IN11876, *United Nations Security Council and General Assembly Responses to the Russian Invasion of Ukraine*, by Luisa Blanchfield and Matthew C. Weed

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10704, *The Role of International Tribunals in the Response to the Invasion of Ukraine*, by Nina M. Hart and Stephen P. Mulligan

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10710, *The Law of War and the Russian Invasion of Ukraine*, by Stephen P. Mulligan

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10709, *War Crimes: A Primer*, by Jennifer K. Elsea

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10747, *International Atrocity Crimes and Their Domestic Counterparts*, by Stephen P. Mulligan

CRS Legal Sidebar LSB10743, *"Hacktivists" and the Ukraine-Russia Conflict: Legal Considerations*, by Jonathan M. Gaffney

Economics and Resources

CRS In Focus IF12107, *Ukraine and International Financial Institutions*, by Martin A. Weiss

CRS In Focus IF12104, *Russia's 2022 War Against Ukraine: Global Economic Effects*, by Andres B. Schwarzenberg

CRS Insight IN11894, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: Implications for Agricultural Trade and Production*, by Stephanie Rosch

CRS Insight IN11919, *Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: Implications for Global Food Prices and Food Security*, by Rhoda Margesson, Emily M. McCabe, Amber D. Nair, and Stephanie Rosch

CRS Insight IN11898, *A Revisit of the Domain Name System After Russia's Invasion of Ukraine*, by Ling Zhu

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