

House Committee Funding Requests and Authorizations, 104th-116th Congresses

William T. Egar

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Summary

Pursuant to House Rule X, clause 6, the Committee on House Administration reports an omnibus, biennial “primary expense resolution” to cover the expenses of each standing and select committee, except the Appropriations Committee. The resolution is based, in part, on committee requests for funds to cover their necessary expenses for the two years of a Congress.

This report provides committee funding requests and authorizations as adopted pursuant to primary expense authorizations for House committees in the 104th through 116th Congresses. For further information on the committee funding process, see CRS Report R42778, *House Committee Funding: Description of Process and Analysis of Disbursements*, by William T. Egar.

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Background

Pursuant to House Rule X, clause 6, the Committee on House Administration (CHA) reports an omnibus, biennial “primary expense resolution” to cover the expenses of each standing and select committee, except the Appropriations Committee.¹ The resolution is based in part on committee requests for funds to cover their necessary expenses for the two years of a Congress. The budgetary requests include estimated salary needs for staff, costs of consulting services, printing costs, office equipment and supply costs, and travel costs for committee members and staff. Some costs, such as pension and insurance contributions for committee employees, are paid from other appropriated funds, and are excluded from committee budgets.

Some committees discuss and approve their proposed budgets at committee organization meetings. Committee chairs normally introduce House resolutions to provide their committees with the requisite funds for the two years of the Congress. These individual resolutions are then referred to the Committee on House Administration, which may hold a public hearing on the committee’s request. The chair and the ranking minority member from each committee may testify at these hearings.²

The chair of CHA then typically introduces an omnibus funding resolution, which, after its referral to the CHA, typically serves as the legislative vehicle for a full committee markup. The measure is then considered by the House.

Table 1 provides the requested and authorized levels of funding for committees for the 116th Congress. **Table 2** through **Table 13** provide committee funding requests and authorized amounts in nominal dollars for House committees in the 104th-115th Congresses. **Table 14** through **Table 25** provide inflation-adjusted authorization levels, calculated in constant 2019 dollars, for the 104th through 115th Congresses.³ Additionally, all tables show differences between the total requested and the total authorized funding levels. In each table, committees are referred to according to their names as of the 116th Congress.

¹ P.L. 79-601, Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, Section 202(b), 60 Stat. 834, grants the Committee on Appropriations authorization to appropriate funds for its own activities.

² See, for example, U.S. House, Committee on House Administration, *Hearing on Committee Funding Requests*, 108th Cong. 1st sess. (Washington: GPO, 2003), available at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=108_house_hearings&docid=f:89055.pdf; and U.S. House, Committee on House Administration, *Committee Funding*, 109th Cong. 1st sess. (Washington: GPO, 2005), available at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=109_house_hearings&docid=f:20927.pdf.

³ All constant dollar calculations are based on the annual average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Table 1. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 116th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$6,225,565	\$6,225,565	\$12,451,130	\$5,756,664	\$5,756,664	\$11,513,328	-\$937,802
Armed Services	\$8,535,980	\$9,205,122	\$17,741,102	\$8,175,111	\$8,175,111	\$16,350,222	-\$1,390,880
Budget	\$5,190,212	\$5,190,212	\$10,380,424	\$5,190,212	\$5,190,212	\$10,380,424	\$0
Education and Labor	\$7,638,701	\$7,880,301	\$15,519,002	\$7,289,357	\$7,289,357	\$14,578,714	-\$940,288
Energy and Commerce	\$11,292,293	\$11,292,293	\$22,584,586	\$10,573,692	\$10,573,692	\$21,147,384	-\$1,437,202
Ethics	\$3,590,663	\$3,590,663	\$7,181,326	\$3,507,696	\$3,507,696	\$7,015,392	-\$165,934
Financial Services	\$8,705,005	\$8,705,005	\$17,410,010	\$8,538,931	\$8,538,931	\$17,077,862	-\$332,148
Foreign Affairs	\$8,072,103	\$8,072,103	\$16,144,206	\$8,120,362	\$8,120,362	\$16,240,724	\$96,518
Homeland Security	\$8,718,127	\$9,114,309	\$17,832,436	\$7,654,001	\$7,654,001	\$15,308,002	-\$2,524,434
House Administration	\$5,172,211	\$5,472,211	\$10,644,422	\$5,172,211	\$5,472,211	\$10,644,422	\$0
Judiciary	\$9,277,000	\$9,555,310	\$18,832,310	\$7,930,297	\$7,930,297	\$15,860,594	-\$2,971,716
Natural Resources	\$7,223,131	\$7,223,131	\$14,446,262	\$6,947,963	\$6,947,963	\$13,895,926	-\$550,336
Oversight and Reform	\$9,495,035	\$10,444,538	\$19,939,573	\$9,495,034	\$9,495,034	\$18,990,068	-\$949,505
Rules	\$3,327,190	\$3,327,190	\$6,654,380	\$3,327,189	\$3,327,189	\$6,654,378	-\$2
Science, Space, and Technology	\$5,766,700	\$5,766,700	\$11,533,400	\$5,539,827	\$5,539,827	\$11,079,654	-\$453,746
Small Business	\$3,369,000	\$3,369,000	\$6,738,000	\$3,098,148	\$3,098,148	\$6,196,296	-\$541,704
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$9,086,025	\$9,206,025	\$18,292,050	\$8,915,165	\$8,915,165	\$17,830,330	-\$461,720
Veterans' Affairs	\$5,542,031	\$5,542,031	\$11,084,062	\$4,138,192	\$4,138,192	\$8,276,384	-\$2,807,678
Ways and Means	\$10,119,889	\$10,514,565	\$20,634,454	\$9,133,432	\$9,133,432	\$18,266,864	-\$2,367,590
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$7,550,369	\$7,714,584	\$15,264,953	\$6,231,500	\$6,231,500	\$12,463,000	-\$2,801,953
Select Climate Crisis	-	-	-	\$1,890,750	\$1,890,750	\$3,781,500	-
Select Modernization of Congress	-	-	-	\$900,000	\$950,000	\$1,850,000	-
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	\$1,500,000	\$6,500,000	\$8,000,000	-

Source: House committee funding resolutions in the 116th Congress; H.Res. 245; Committee on House Administration, Committee Resolutions 116-12 and 116-14.

Table 2. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 115th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$5,699,668	\$5,737,848	\$11,437,516	\$5,699,668	\$5,737,849	\$11,437,517	\$1
Armed Services	\$8,475,630	\$8,880,207	\$17,355,837	\$8,094,170	\$8,094,170	\$16,188,340	-\$1,167,497
Budget	\$5,190,212	\$5,190,212	\$10,380,424	\$5,190,212	\$5,190,212	\$10,380,424	\$0
Education and Labor	\$7,146,429	\$7,307,783	\$14,454,212	\$7,146,429	\$7,307,783	\$14,454,212	\$0
Energy and Commerce	\$10,265,721	\$10,265,721	\$20,531,442	\$10,265,721	\$10,265,721	\$20,531,442	\$0
Ethics	\$3,100,663	\$3,100,663	\$6,201,326	\$3,340,663	\$3,340,663	\$6,681,326	\$480,000
Financial Services	\$8,290,225	\$8,290,225	\$16,580,450	\$8,290,225	\$8,290,225	\$16,580,450	\$0
Foreign Affairs	\$7,984,332	\$7,984,332	\$15,968,664	\$7,836,993	\$7,836,993	\$15,673,986	-\$294,678
Homeland Security	\$7,503,923	\$7,503,923	\$15,007,846	\$7,503,923	\$7,503,923	\$15,007,846	\$0
House Administration	\$5,021,565	\$5,321,565	\$10,343,130	\$5,021,565	\$5,321,565	\$10,343,130	\$0
Judiciary	\$8,053,500	\$8,328,500	\$16,382,000	\$7,625,286	\$7,725,286	\$15,350,572	-\$1,031,428
Natural Resources	\$6,879,172	\$6,879,172	\$13,758,344	\$6,879,172	\$6,879,172	\$13,758,344	\$0
Oversight and Reform	\$9,297,736	\$9,297,736	\$18,595,472	\$9,129,841	\$9,129,841	\$18,259,682	-\$335,790
Rules	\$3,130,281	\$3,130,281	\$6,260,562	\$3,230,281	\$3,230,281	\$6,460,562	\$200,000
Science, Space, and Technology	\$5,484,978	\$5,484,978	\$10,969,956	\$5,484,978	\$5,484,978	\$10,969,956	\$0
Small Business	\$3,037,400	\$3,249,637	\$6,287,037	\$3,037,400	\$3,249,637	\$6,287,037	\$0
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$8,655,500	\$8,760,500	\$17,416,000	\$8,655,500	\$8,760,500	\$17,416,000	\$0
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,979,031	\$3,979,031	\$7,958,062	\$3,979,031	\$3,979,031	\$7,958,062	\$0
Ways and Means	\$8,954,346	\$8,986,346	\$17,940,692	\$8,954,346	\$8,986,346	\$17,940,692	\$0
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$6,050,000	\$6,050,000	\$12,100,000	\$6,050,000	\$6,050,000	\$12,100,000	\$0
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	\$1,250,000	\$1,250,000	\$2,500,000	-

Source: Data taken from individual committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 115th Congress (2017-2018); H.Res. 173.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 115th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

Table 3. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 114th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$5,086,548	\$5,086,548	\$10,173,096	\$5,086,548	\$5,086,548	\$10,173,096	\$0
Armed Services	\$7,841,250	\$8,027,843	\$15,869,093	\$7,104,170	\$7,104,170	\$14,208,340	-\$1,660,753
Budget	\$5,190,212	\$5,190,212	\$10,380,424	\$5,190,212	\$5,190,212	\$10,380,424	\$0
Education and Labor	\$7,022,290	\$7,022,290	\$14,044,580	\$7,022,290	\$7,022,290	\$14,044,580	\$0
Energy and Commerce	\$9,765,721	\$9,765,721	\$19,531,442	\$9,765,721	\$10,565,721	\$20,331,442	\$800,000
Ethics	\$3,050,663	\$3,050,663	\$6,101,326	\$3,100,663	\$3,100,663	\$6,201,326	\$100,000
Financial Services	\$7,583,426	\$7,607,041	\$15,190,467	\$7,543,426	\$7,543,426	\$15,086,852	-\$103,615
Foreign Affairs	\$7,611,993	\$7,611,993	\$15,223,986	\$7,461,993	\$7,461,993	\$14,923,986	-\$300,000
Homeland Security	\$7,223,000	\$7,532,400	\$14,755,400	\$7,203,923	\$7,203,923	\$14,407,846	-\$347,554
House Administration	\$4,646,565	\$4,646,565	\$9,293,130	\$4,646,565	\$4,646,565	\$9,293,130	\$0
Judiciary	\$7,768,700	\$7,811,900	\$15,580,600	\$7,197,786	\$7,197,786	\$14,395,572	-\$1,185,028
Natural Resources	\$6,786,922	\$6,786,922	\$13,573,844	\$6,711,387	\$6,711,387	\$13,422,774	-\$151,070
Oversight and Reform	\$9,029,841	\$9,029,841	\$18,059,682	\$9,029,841	\$9,029,841	\$18,059,682	\$0
Rules	\$2,885,982	\$2,885,982	\$5,771,964	\$2,960,982	\$2,885,982	\$5,846,964	\$75,000
Science, Space, and Technology	\$5,335,800	\$5,457,350	\$10,793,150	\$5,335,582	\$5,335,582	\$10,671,164	-\$121,986
Small Business	\$3,128,750	\$3,171,794	\$6,300,544	\$3,022,614	\$3,022,614	\$6,045,228	-\$255,316
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$8,360,900	\$8,360,900	\$16,721,800	\$8,364,130	\$8,364,130	\$16,728,260	\$6,460
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,752,546	\$3,752,546	\$7,505,092	\$3,479,031	\$3,479,031	\$6,958,062	-\$547,030
Ways and Means	\$8,857,645	\$8,857,645	\$17,715,290	\$8,757,645	\$8,757,645	\$17,515,290	-\$200,000
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$4,597,000	\$4,597,000	\$9,194,000	\$4,598,655	\$4,598,655	\$9,197,310	\$3,310
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	\$500,000	\$500,000	\$1,000,000	-

Source: Data taken from individual committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 114th Congress (2015-2016); H.Res. 132; H.Res. 933.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 114th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

Table 4. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 113th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session ^a	Total	
Agriculture	-	-	-	\$5,036,187	\$5,086,549	\$10,122,736	-
Armed Services	-	-	-	\$6,563,535	\$6,629,170	\$13,192,705	-
Budget	-	-	-	\$5,138,824	\$5,190,212	\$10,329,036	-
Education and Labor	-	-	-	\$6,952,763	\$7,022,291	\$13,975,054	-
Energy and Commerce	-	-	-	\$9,520,516	\$9,615,721	\$19,136,237	-
Ethics	-	-	-	\$3,020,459	\$3,050,664	\$6,071,123	-
Financial Services	-	-	-	\$7,394,482	\$7,468,427	\$14,862,909	-
Foreign Affairs	-	-	-	\$7,388,112	\$7,461,993	\$14,850,105	-
Homeland Security	-	-	-	\$7,033,588	\$7,103,924	\$14,137,512	-
House Administration	-	-	-	\$4,600,560	\$4,646,566	\$9,247,126	-
Judiciary	-	-	-	\$7,077,016	\$7,147,786	\$14,224,802	-
Natural Resources	-	-	-	\$6,555,829	\$6,621,387	\$13,177,216	-
Oversight and Reform	-	-	-	\$8,940,437	\$9,029,841	\$17,970,278	-
Rules	-	-	-	\$2,857,408	\$2,885,982	\$5,743,390	-
Science, Space, and Technology	-	-	-	\$5,282,755	\$5,335,583	\$10,618,338	-
Small Business	-	-	-	\$2,992,688	\$3,022,615	\$6,015,303	-
Transportation and Infrastructure	-	-	-	\$8,182,307	\$8,264,130	\$16,446,437	-
Veterans' Affairs	-	-	-	\$3,048,546	\$3,079,031	\$6,127,577	-
Ways and Means	-	-	-	\$8,423,411	\$8,507,645	\$16,931,056	-
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	-	-	-	\$4,389,758	\$4,433,656	\$8,823,414	-

Source: H.Res. 115, 113th Congress; House Committee on House Administration, Committee Resolution 113-7.

Notes: No individual committee funding resolutions were introduced during the 113th Congress. Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 113th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

- a. Second Session Authorizations reflect a 1% increase over the original authorization from H.Res. 115, pursuant to House Committee on House Administration, Committee Resolution 113-7. Amounts rounded to nearest dollar.

Table 5. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 112th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$6,189,494	\$6,045,553	\$12,235,047	\$6,189,494	\$5,658,638	\$11,848,132	-\$386,915
Armed Services	\$7,525,264	\$7,525,264	\$15,050,528	\$7,525,264	\$7,374,759	\$14,900,023	-\$150,505
Budget	\$6,033,185	\$6,033,185	\$12,066,370	\$6,033,185	\$5,647,061	\$11,680,246	-\$386,124
Education and Labor	\$8,346,254	\$8,346,254	\$16,692,508	\$8,346,254	\$7,812,094	\$16,158,348	-\$534,160
Energy and Commerce	\$10,980,940	\$11,428,642	\$22,409,582	\$10,980,940	\$10,697,209	\$21,678,149	-\$731,433
Ethics	\$2,824,535	\$3,043,775	\$5,868,311	\$2,824,535	\$3,393,775	\$6,218,310	\$349,999
Financial Services	\$8,441,264	\$8,958,018	\$17,399,282	\$8,441,264	\$8,384,705	\$16,825,969	-\$573,313
Foreign Affairs	\$8,952,470	\$8,952,470	\$17,904,940	\$8,952,470	\$8,379,512	\$17,331,982	-\$572,958
Homeland Security	\$8,443,724	\$8,443,724	\$16,887,448	\$8,443,724	\$7,903,326	\$16,347,050	-\$540,398
House Administration	\$4,949,176	\$5,566,837	\$10,516,013	\$4,949,176	\$5,169,169	\$10,118,345	-\$397,668
Judiciary	\$8,401,406	\$8,401,406	\$16,802,812	\$8,401,406	\$7,863,716	\$16,265,122	-\$537,690
Natural Resources	\$7,869,766	\$7,869,766	\$15,739,532	\$7,869,766	\$7,366,101	\$15,235,867	-\$503,665
Oversight and Reform	\$10,613,054	\$10,613,054	\$21,226,108	\$10,613,054	\$9,933,819	\$20,546,873	-\$679,235
Rules	\$3,391,985	\$3,391,985	\$6,783,970	\$3,391,985	\$3,174,898	\$6,566,883	-\$217,087
Science, Space, and Technology	\$6,685,636	\$6,660,637	\$13,346,273	\$6,685,637	\$5,986,023	\$12,671,660	-\$674,613
Small Business	\$3,214,891	\$3,659,109	\$6,874,000	\$3,214,891	\$3,383,536	\$6,598,427	-\$275,573
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$9,915,223	\$9,915,223	\$19,830,446	\$9,915,223	\$9,280,649	\$19,195,872	-\$634,574
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,602,745	\$3,682,512	\$7,285,256	\$3,602,745	\$3,446,830	\$7,049,575	-\$235,681
Ways and Means	\$9,801,365	\$9,801,366	\$19,602,731	\$9,801,365	\$9,174,079	\$18,975,444	-\$627,287
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$5,153,750	\$5,153,750	\$10,307,500	\$5,153,750	\$4,823,910	\$9,977,660	-\$329,840

Source: Data taken from individual committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 112th Congress (2011-2012), H.Res. 147, H.Res. 496. H.Res. 147 was the primary expense resolution. H.Res. 496 (agreed to 2/1/12), however, reduced total amounts authorized and 2nd session amounts authorized. Prior to agreement on H.Res. 496, "Authorization" and "2nd Session" were identical to "Request" and "2nd session" request. Amounts rounded to nearest dollar.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 112th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

Table 6. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 111th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$6,316,330	\$6,788,257	\$13,104,587	\$6,316,330	\$6,562,667	\$12,878,997	-\$225,590
Armed Services	\$8,324,646	\$9,689,641	\$18,014,287	\$7,769,820	\$8,072,843	\$15,842,663	-\$2,171,624
Budget	\$6,350,721	\$6,350,721	\$12,701,442	\$6,350,721	\$6,350,721	\$12,701,442	\$0
Education and Labor	\$8,657,750	\$9,134,360	\$17,792,110	\$8,617,490	\$8,953,572	\$17,571,062	-\$221,048
Energy and Commerce	\$11,898,160	\$13,101,000	\$24,999,160	\$11,569,181	\$12,020,379	\$23,589,560	-\$1,409,600
Ethics	\$2,735,247	\$2,990,361	\$5,725,608	\$2,735,247	\$2,841,922	\$5,577,169	-\$148,439
Financial Services	\$9,322,449	\$9,902,438	\$19,224,887	\$8,982,361	\$9,332,673	\$18,315,034	-\$909,853
Foreign Affairs	\$10,336,207	\$11,102,856	\$21,439,063	\$9,243,406	\$9,603,899	\$18,847,305	-\$2,591,758
Homeland Security	\$8,718,127	\$9,114,309	\$17,832,436	\$8,718,127	\$9,058,134	\$17,776,261	-\$56,175
House Administration	\$5,544,451	\$5,930,980	\$11,475,431	\$5,428,881	\$5,640,608	\$11,069,489	-\$405,942
Judiciary	\$9,336,600	\$9,716,300	\$19,052,900	\$9,238,436	\$9,598,735	\$18,837,171	-\$215,729
Natural Resources	\$8,127,068	\$8,533,421	\$16,660,489	\$8,125,517	\$8,442,412	\$16,567,929	-\$92,560
Oversight and Reform	\$11,445,179	\$12,508,047	\$23,953,226	\$10,957,956	\$11,385,317	\$22,343,273	-\$1,609,953
Rules	\$3,538,663	\$3,602,358	\$7,141,021	\$3,538,663	\$3,602,358	\$7,141,021	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$7,233,535	\$7,956,888	\$15,190,423	\$6,890,114	\$7,158,828	\$14,048,942	-\$1,141,481
Small Business	\$3,674,274	\$4,246,445	\$7,920,719	\$3,548,839	\$3,687,243	\$7,236,082	-\$684,637
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$10,258,942	\$10,771,889	\$21,030,831	\$10,237,447	\$10,636,707	\$20,874,154	-\$156,677
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,812,691	\$4,031,999	\$7,844,690	\$3,761,006	\$3,907,685	\$7,668,691	-\$175,999
Ways and Means	\$10,141,137	\$10,648,194	\$20,789,331	\$10,119,889	\$10,514,565	\$20,634,454	-\$154,877
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$5,387,500	\$5,462,500	\$10,850,000	\$5,387,500	\$5,462,500	\$10,850,000	\$0
Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	\$2,096,900	\$2,070,600	\$4,167,500	\$2,096,900	\$2,070,600	\$4,167,500	\$0

Source: Data taken from individual committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 111th Congress (2009-2010); H.Res. 279.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 111th Congress, the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform; the Committee on Ethics was known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct; and the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology was known as the Committee on Science and Technology.

Table 7. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 110th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$5,954,462	\$6,444,293	\$12,398,755	\$5,910,765	\$6,084,541	\$11,995,306	-\$403,449
Armed Services	\$6,883,959	\$8,585,045	\$15,469,004	\$7,203,581	\$7,415,366	\$14,618,947	-\$850,057
Budget	\$6,013,239	\$6,013,239	\$12,026,478	\$6,169,343	\$6,350,721	\$12,520,064	\$493,586
Education and Labor	\$8,025,500	\$8,308,750	\$16,334,250	\$7,989,475	\$8,224,365	\$16,213,840	-\$120,410
Energy and Commerce	\$11,013,668	\$11,460,946	\$22,474,614	\$10,375,603	\$10,680,646	\$21,056,249	-\$1,418,365
Ethics	\$2,996,561	\$3,122,740	\$6,119,301	\$2,460,915	\$2,533,266	\$4,994,181	-\$1,125,120
Financial Services	\$8,029,517	\$8,546,193	\$16,575,710	\$7,977,303	\$8,211,835	\$16,189,138	-\$386,572
Foreign Affairs	\$8,762,228	\$9,191,577	\$17,953,805	\$8,569,776	\$8,821,728	\$17,391,504	-\$562,301
Homeland Security	\$8,132,028	\$8,379,849	\$16,511,877	\$8,105,057	\$8,343,346	\$16,448,403	-\$63,474
House Administration	\$5,033,242	\$5,181,219	\$10,214,461	\$5,033,242	\$5,181,219	\$10,214,461	\$0
Judiciary	\$8,165,484	\$8,492,103	\$16,657,587	\$8,055,250	\$8,292,074	\$16,347,324	-\$310,263
Natural Resources	\$7,638,213	\$7,943,738	\$15,581,951	\$7,533,355	\$7,754,836	\$15,288,191	-\$293,760
Oversight and Reform	\$10,790,667	\$12,085,547	\$22,876,214	\$10,644,994	\$10,957,956	\$21,602,950	-\$1,273,264
Rules	\$3,357,198	\$3,424,342	\$6,781,540	\$3,376,815	\$3,476,093	\$6,852,908	\$71,368
Science, Space, and Technology	\$6,475,402	\$6,734,418	\$13,209,820	\$6,387,984	\$6,575,791	\$12,963,775	-\$246,045
Small Business	\$3,009,086	\$3,248,324	\$6,257,410	\$2,939,758	\$3,026,187	\$5,965,945	-\$291,465
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$9,528,749	\$10,195,762	\$19,724,511	\$9,491,374	\$9,770,421	\$19,261,795	-\$462,716
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,398,686	\$3,534,633	\$6,933,319	\$3,486,916	\$3,589,431	\$7,076,347	\$143,028
Ways and Means	\$9,785,129	\$10,274,385	\$20,059,514	\$9,382,384	\$9,658,226	\$19,040,610	-\$1,018,904
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$5,077,000	\$5,332,000	\$10,409,000	\$5,157,724	\$5,309,361	\$10,467,085	\$58,085
Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	-	-	-	\$1,666,667	\$2,058,800	\$3,725,467	-

Source: Data taken from individual committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 110th Congress (2007-2008); H.Res. 202.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 110th Congress, the Committee on Ethics was known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform; and the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology was known as the Committee on Science and Technology.

Table 8. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 109th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$5,595,604	\$5,966,877	\$11,562,481	\$5,495,805	\$5,761,204	\$11,257,009	-\$305,472
Armed Services	\$6,387,373	\$6,945,764	\$13,333,137	\$6,292,249	\$6,533,959	\$12,826,208	-\$506,929
Budget	\$6,013,239	\$6,013,239	\$12,026,478	\$6,013,239	\$6,013,239	\$12,026,478	\$0
Education and Labor	\$7,708,622	\$7,784,664	\$15,493,286	\$7,705,970	\$7,787,316	\$15,493,286	\$0
Energy and Commerce	\$10,297,200	\$11,090,876	\$21,388,076	\$9,812,619	\$10,113,068	\$19,925,687	-\$1,462,389
Ethics	\$2,300,779	\$2,467,955	\$4,768,734	\$1,891,890	\$2,398,646	\$4,290,536	-\$478,198
Financial Services	\$7,831,097	\$8,296,880	\$16,127,977	\$7,427,648	\$7,775,452	\$15,203,100	-\$924,877
Foreign Affairs	\$9,092,015	\$9,777,770	\$18,869,785	\$7,946,084	\$8,352,934	\$16,299,018	-\$2,570,767
Homeland Security	\$7,462,855	\$8,324,639	\$15,787,494	\$6,100,026	\$7,899,974	\$14,000,000	-\$1,787,494
House Administration	\$4,822,199	\$5,278,953	\$10,101,152	\$4,648,683	\$4,905,885	\$9,554,568	-\$546,584
Judiciary	\$8,972,238	\$9,290,962	\$18,263,201	\$7,461,565	\$7,851,427	\$15,312,992	-\$2,950,209
Natural Resources	\$7,289,521	\$7,516,413	\$14,805,934	\$7,178,224	\$7,342,738	\$14,520,962	-\$284,972
Oversight and Reform	\$10,624,500	\$10,724,500	\$21,349,000	\$10,121,443	\$10,375,642	\$20,497,085	-\$851,915
Rules	\$3,176,144	\$3,189,456	\$6,365,600	\$3,074,229	\$3,291,371	\$6,365,600	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$6,388,306	\$6,758,546	\$13,146,852	\$6,101,648	\$6,226,348	\$12,327,996	-\$818,856
Small Business	\$2,987,331	\$3,046,727	\$6,034,058	\$2,721,600	\$2,865,373	\$5,586,973	-\$447,085
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$9,007,388	\$9,574,717	\$18,582,105	\$8,856,869	\$9,251,213	\$18,108,082	-\$474,023
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,832,415	\$4,100,666	\$7,933,081	\$3,075,732	\$3,398,686	\$6,474,418	-\$1,458,663
Ways and Means	\$8,732,509	\$9,086,985	\$17,819,494	\$8,674,514	\$9,144,980	\$17,819,494	\$0
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$4,438,939	\$5,436,490	\$9,875,429	\$4,500,653	\$5,027,217	\$9,527,870	-\$347,559

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 109th Congress (2005-2006); H.Res. 224.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 109th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Ethics was known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Table 9. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 108th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$5,292,225	\$5,331,415	\$10,623,640	\$5,084,900	\$5,242,632	\$10,327,532	-\$296,108
Armed Services	\$5,943,675	\$6,434,005	\$12,377,680	\$5,871,876	\$6,059,481	\$11,931,357	-\$446,323
Budget	\$5,894,010	\$5,975,554	\$11,869,564	\$5,856,333	\$6,013,239	\$11,869,572	\$8
Education and Labor	\$7,398,237	\$7,523,946	\$14,922,183	\$7,047,896	\$7,625,475	\$14,673,371	-\$248,812
Energy and Commerce	\$9,385,902	\$9,731,721	\$19,117,623	\$9,101,042	\$9,521,097	\$18,622,139	-\$495,484
Ethics	\$1,636,825	\$1,806,325	\$3,443,150	\$1,527,825	\$1,543,425	\$3,071,250	-\$371,900
Financial Services	\$8,144,280	\$8,851,207	\$16,995,487	\$6,601,085	\$7,095,402	\$13,696,487	-\$3,299,000
Foreign Affairs	\$7,693,249	\$8,344,746	\$16,037,995	\$6,993,645	\$7,559,050	\$14,552,695	-\$1,485,300
Homeland Security	\$5,657,656	\$5,371,131	\$11,028,787	\$5,366,866	\$5,585,921	\$10,952,787	-\$76,000
House Administration	\$5,028,573	\$5,346,401	\$10,374,974	\$4,122,092	\$4,404,965	\$8,527,057	-\$1,847,917
Judiciary	\$8,422,720	\$8,825,346	\$17,248,066	\$6,957,554	\$7,091,062	\$14,048,616	-\$3,199,450
Natural Resources	\$7,360,564	\$7,549,963	\$14,910,527	\$6,492,029	\$7,017,395	\$13,509,424	-\$1,401,103
Oversight and Reform	\$10,000,000	\$10,400,000	\$20,400,000	\$9,740,963	\$9,873,472	\$19,614,435	-\$785,565
Rules	\$2,816,332	\$2,852,979	\$5,669,311	\$2,797,898	\$2,871,413	\$5,669,311	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$6,072,465	\$6,229,225	\$12,301,690	\$5,711,401	\$5,979,444	\$11,690,845	-\$610,845
Small Business	\$3,080,591	\$3,291,417	\$6,372,008	\$2,535,261	\$2,585,041	\$5,120,302	-\$1,251,706
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$8,722,428	\$8,960,077	\$17,682,505	\$7,982,558	\$8,479,334	\$16,461,892	-\$1,220,613
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,225,344	\$3,551,273	\$6,776,617	\$2,703,328	\$2,783,466	\$5,486,794	-\$1,289,823
Ways and Means	\$8,063,151	\$8,458,168	\$16,521,319	\$7,908,037	\$8,228,251	\$16,136,288	-\$385,031
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$3,773,567	\$4,036,163	\$7,809,730	\$3,780,487	\$4,029,243	\$7,809,730	\$0

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 108th Congress (2003-2004); H.Res. 110; H.Res. 148.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names and types in the 116th Congress. In the 108th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Ethics was known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology was known as the Committee on Science. The Committee on Homeland Security was a select committee.

Table 10. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 107th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$4,918,497	\$5,091,900	\$10,010,397	\$4,675,093	\$4,931,913	\$9,607,006	-\$403,391
Armed Services	\$5,182,597	\$5,665,080	\$10,847,677	\$5,182,597	\$5,690,080	\$10,872,677	\$25,000
Budget	\$5,513,305	\$5,708,608	\$11,221,913	\$5,403,522	\$5,703,521	\$11,107,043	-\$114,870
Education and Labor	\$8,137,966	\$7,452,904	\$15,590,870	\$7,059,821	\$6,514,065	\$13,573,886	-\$2,016,984
Energy and Commerce	\$8,938,911	\$9,874,564	\$18,813,475	\$8,527,251	\$8,699,519	\$17,226,770	-\$1,586,705
Ethics	\$1,383,708	\$1,537,383	\$2,921,091	\$1,358,708	\$1,512,383	\$2,871,091	-\$50,000
Financial Services	\$7,568,506	\$7,526,923	\$15,095,429	\$5,705,025	\$6,141,206	\$11,846,231	-\$3,249,198
Foreign Affairs	\$7,003,845	\$7,491,411	\$14,495,256	\$6,202,095	\$6,470,531	\$12,672,626	-\$1,822,630
House Administration	\$3,765,460	\$4,093,846	\$7,859,306	\$3,560,662	\$3,857,383	\$7,418,045	-\$441,261
Judiciary	\$7,595,624	\$7,894,624	\$15,490,248	\$6,339,902	\$6,826,561	\$13,166,463	-\$2,323,785
Natural Resources	\$5,804,266	\$6,175,994	\$11,980,260	\$5,595,266	\$6,005,994	\$11,601,260	-\$379,000
Oversight and Reform	\$10,692,000	\$11,150,000	\$21,842,000	\$9,810,000	\$9,610,233	\$19,420,233	-\$2,421,767
Rules	\$2,644,509	\$2,726,264	\$5,370,773	\$2,644,509	\$2,726,264	\$5,370,773	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$6,000,079	\$6,254,222	\$12,254,302	\$5,172,668	\$5,455,373	\$10,628,041	-\$1,626,260
Small Business	\$2,312,344	\$2,486,439	\$4,798,783	\$2,312,344	\$2,486,439	\$4,798,783	\$0
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$7,873,320	\$8,686,242	\$16,559,562	\$6,964,664	\$7,514,887	\$14,479,551	-\$2,080,011
Veterans' Affairs	\$2,576,765	\$2,696,248	\$5,273,013	\$2,516,765	\$2,625,498	\$5,142,263	-\$130,750
Ways and Means	\$8,014,668	\$8,063,090	\$16,077,758	\$7,228,481	\$7,520,407	\$14,748,888	-\$1,328,870
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$3,660,022	\$3,815,052	\$7,475,074	\$3,407,986	\$3,547,088	\$6,955,074	-\$520,000

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 107th Congress (2001-2002); H.Res. 84.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 107th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Ethics was known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Table 11. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 106th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$4,175,983	\$4,388,510	\$8,564,493	\$4,101,062	\$4,312,971	\$8,414,033	-\$150,460
Armed Services	\$5,114,079	\$5,485,776	\$10,599,855	\$5,047,079	\$5,295,602	\$10,342,681	-\$257,174
Budget	\$4,970,000	\$4,970,000	\$9,940,000	\$4,970,000	\$4,970,000	\$9,940,000	\$0
Education and Labor	\$6,427,328	\$5,955,241	\$12,382,570	\$5,908,749	\$5,291,748	\$11,200,497	-\$1,182,073
Energy and Commerce	\$7,597,758	\$7,939,657	\$15,537,415	\$7,564,812	\$7,720,301	\$15,285,113	-\$252,302
Ethics	\$1,382,916	\$1,477,999	\$2,860,915	\$1,272,416	\$1,360,499	\$2,632,915	-\$228,000
Financial Services	\$4,782,996	\$4,942,259	\$9,725,255	\$4,552,023	\$4,755,498	\$9,307,521	-\$417,734
Foreign Affairs	\$5,776,761	\$5,882,594	\$11,659,355	\$5,635,000	\$5,678,531	\$11,313,531	-\$345,824
House Administration	\$3,055,255	\$3,251,965	\$6,307,220	\$2,980,255	\$3,271,616	\$6,251,871	-\$55,349
Judiciary	\$6,523,985	\$7,051,954	\$13,575,939	\$5,787,394	\$6,364,881	\$12,152,275	-\$1,423,664
Natural Resources	\$5,530,746	\$5,739,592	\$11,270,338	\$5,208,851	\$5,359,057	\$10,567,908	-\$702,430
Oversight and Reform	\$10,301,933	\$10,726,980	\$21,028,913	\$9,773,233	\$9,997,000	\$19,770,233	-\$1,258,680
Rules	\$2,488,522	\$2,580,902	\$5,069,424	\$2,488,522	\$2,580,902	\$5,069,424	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$4,453,861	\$4,564,465	\$9,018,326	\$4,410,560	\$4,521,166	\$8,931,726	-\$86,600
Small Business	\$2,094,868	\$2,304,167	\$4,399,035	\$2,037,466	\$2,111,414	\$4,148,880	-\$250,155
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$7,049,818	\$7,489,442	\$14,539,260	\$6,410,069	\$6,810,069	\$13,220,138	-\$1,319,122
Veterans' Affairs	\$2,497,291	\$2,723,609	\$5,220,900	\$2,334,800	\$2,400,335	\$4,735,135	-\$485,765
Ways and Means	\$5,833,436	\$6,127,440	\$11,960,876	\$5,814,367	\$6,115,971	\$11,930,338	-\$30,538
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$2,609,105	\$2,759,925	\$5,369,030	\$2,514,916	\$2,649,528	\$5,164,444	-\$204,586
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	-	-	\$3,000,000	-

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 106th Congress (1999-2000); H.Res. 101.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 106th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Ethics was known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Table 12. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 105th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$3,851,039	\$3,941,123	\$7,792,162	\$3,791,039	\$3,865,123	\$7,656,162	-\$136,000
Armed Services	\$5,145,928	\$5,522,712	\$10,668,640	\$4,719,454	\$5,002,291	\$9,721,745	-\$946,895
Budget	\$4,970,000	\$4,970,000	\$9,940,000	\$4,970,000	\$4,970,000	\$9,940,000	\$0
Education and Labor	\$5,227,342	\$5,341,815	\$10,569,157	\$5,002,127	\$5,122,986	\$10,125,113	-\$444,044
Energy and Commerce	\$7,179,440	\$7,492,098	\$14,671,538	\$7,122,959	\$7,412,447	\$14,535,406	-\$136,132
Ethics	\$1,237,300	\$1,202,000	\$2,439,300	\$1,276,300	\$1,180,000	\$2,456,300	\$17,000
Financial Services	\$4,568,817	\$4,845,967	\$9,414,785	\$4,363,817	\$4,537,800	\$8,901,617	-\$513,168
Foreign Affairs	\$5,433,555	\$5,717,337	\$11,150,892	\$5,145,358	\$5,223,000	\$10,368,358	-\$782,534
House Administration	\$3,133,200	\$3,027,746	\$6,160,946	\$3,042,603	\$3,007,746	\$6,050,349	-\$110,597
Judiciary	\$5,732,403	\$6,304,643	\$12,037,046	\$5,054,800	\$5,549,241	\$10,604,041	-\$1,433,005
Natural Resources	\$5,058,524	\$5,360,013	\$10,418,537	\$4,800,014	\$5,076,536	\$9,876,550	-\$541,987
Oversight and Reform	\$11,702,573	\$8,317,999	\$20,020,572	\$11,702,573	\$8,317,999	\$20,020,572	\$0
Rules	\$2,306,407	\$2,342,695	\$4,649,102	\$2,306,407	\$2,342,695	\$4,649,102	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$4,519,172	\$4,609,555	\$9,128,727	\$4,263,672	\$4,414,158	\$8,677,830	-\$450,897
Small Business	\$2,014,818	\$2,084,999	\$4,099,817	\$1,936,471	\$1,970,470	\$3,906,941	-\$192,876
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$7,042,725	\$7,053,557	\$14,096,282	\$5,992,229	\$6,192,230	\$12,184,459	-\$1,911,823
Veterans' Affairs	\$2,744,855	\$2,999,902	\$5,744,757	\$2,084,368	\$2,259,792	\$4,344,160	-\$1,400,597
Ways and Means	\$5,472,622	\$5,690,907	\$11,163,529	\$5,366,700	\$5,670,207	\$11,036,907	-\$126,622
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$2,420,040	\$2,519,486	\$4,939,526	\$2,358,040	\$2,457,486	\$4,815,526	-\$124,000
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	-	-	\$7,900,000	-

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 105th Congress (1997-1998); H.Res. 91; H.Res. 129.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 105th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Ethics was known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on House Administration was known as the committee on House Oversight; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Table 13. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 104th Congress

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$3,961,388	\$3,628,751	\$7,590,139	\$3,866,148	\$3,540,751	\$7,406,899	-\$183,240
Armed Services	\$4,769,362	\$5,212,253	\$9,981,615	\$4,245,134	\$4,840,609	\$9,085,743	-\$895,872
Budget	\$5,013,000	\$5,025,000	\$10,038,000	\$4,940,000	\$4,972,000	\$9,912,000	-\$126,000
Education and Labor	\$4,815,332	\$4,871,943	\$9,687,275	\$4,777,196	\$4,844,343	\$9,621,539	-\$65,736
Energy and Commerce	\$7,625,910	\$8,022,667	\$15,648,577	\$6,663,227	\$7,023,596	\$13,686,823	-\$1,961,754
Ethics	\$1,063,650	\$1,026,500	\$2,090,150	\$1,009,450	\$1,551,700	\$2,561,150	\$471,000
Financial Services	\$4,286,579	\$4,499,475	\$8,786,054	\$4,161,579	\$4,483,475	\$8,645,054	-\$141,000
Foreign Affairs	\$5,097,254	\$5,454,621	\$10,551,875	\$4,953,472	\$5,074,621	\$10,028,093	-\$523,782
House Administration	\$3,250,783	\$3,143,338	\$6,394,121	\$3,092,920	\$3,084,688	\$6,177,608	-\$216,513
Judiciary	\$4,672,187	\$5,011,003	\$9,683,190	\$4,577,187	\$4,976,003	\$9,553,190	-\$130,000
Natural Resources	\$5,210,815	\$5,715,568	\$10,926,383	\$4,795,970	\$4,792,983	\$9,588,953	-\$1,337,430
Oversight and Reform	\$6,618,689	\$7,021,168	\$13,639,857	\$6,576,369	\$6,943,668	\$13,520,037	-\$119,820
Rules	\$2,200,567	\$2,235,250	\$4,435,817	\$2,199,567	\$2,234,250	\$4,433,817	-\$2,000
Science, Space, and Technology	\$4,211,654	\$4,431,172	\$8,642,826	\$3,991,154	\$4,420,172	\$8,411,326	-\$231,500
Small Business	\$1,873,290	\$1,939,290	\$3,812,580	\$1,863,290	\$1,928,290	\$3,791,580	-\$21,000
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$6,057,934	\$6,356,535	\$12,414,469	\$5,386,171	\$5,492,810	\$10,878,981	-\$1,535,488
Veterans' Affairs	\$2,084,500	\$2,257,105	\$4,341,605	\$2,024,500	\$2,196,105	\$4,220,605	-\$121,000
Ways and Means	\$4,976,231	\$5,362,109	\$10,338,340	\$4,916,740	\$5,302,618	\$10,219,358	-\$118,982
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$2,277,210	\$2,344,880	\$4,622,090	\$2,226,210	\$2,293,680	\$4,519,890	-\$102,200

Source: Data taken from committee funding resolutions introduced in the House for the 104th Congress (1995-1996); H.Res. 107; H.Res. 377.

Notes: Committees are listed according to their names in the 116th Congress. In the 104th Congress, the Committee on Education and Labor was known as the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Committee on Ethics was known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct; the Committee on Foreign Affairs was known as the Committee on International Relations; the Committee on House Administration was known as the committee on House Oversight; the Committee on Oversight and Reform was known as the Committee on Government Reform; the Committee on Natural Resources was known as the Committee on Resources; and the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology was known as the Committee on Science.

Table 14. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 115th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$5,949,245	\$5,989,098	\$11,938,343	\$5,949,246	\$5,989,098	\$11,938,344	\$1
Armed Services	\$8,846,762	\$9,269,054	\$18,115,816	\$8,448,598	\$8,448,598	\$16,897,197	-\$1,218,619
Budget	\$5,417,481	\$5,417,481	\$10,834,963	\$5,417,481	\$5,417,481	\$10,834,963	\$0
Education and Labor	\$7,459,358	\$7,627,777	\$15,087,134	\$7,459,358	\$7,627,777	\$15,087,134	\$0
Energy and Commerce	\$10,715,237	\$10,715,237	\$21,430,475	\$10,715,237	\$10,715,237	\$21,430,475	\$0
Ethics	\$3,236,435	\$3,236,435	\$6,472,870	\$3,486,944	\$3,486,944	\$6,973,889	\$501,018
Financial Services	\$8,653,238	\$8,653,238	\$17,306,476	\$8,653,238	\$8,653,238	\$17,306,476	\$0
Foreign Affairs	\$8,333,951	\$8,333,951	\$16,667,901	\$8,180,160	\$8,180,160	\$16,360,320	-\$307,581
Homeland Security	\$7,832,505	\$7,832,505	\$15,665,011	\$7,832,505	\$7,832,505	\$15,665,011	\$0
House Administration	\$5,241,450	\$5,554,586	\$10,796,036	\$5,241,450	\$5,554,586	\$10,796,036	\$0
Judiciary	\$8,406,147	\$8,693,189	\$17,099,337	\$7,959,183	\$8,063,562	\$16,022,744	-\$1,076,592
Natural Resources	\$7,180,398	\$7,180,398	\$14,360,796	\$7,180,398	\$7,180,398	\$14,360,796	\$0
Oversight and Reform	\$9,704,866	\$9,704,866	\$19,409,732	\$9,529,619	\$9,529,619	\$19,059,239	-\$350,494
Rules	\$3,267,350	\$3,267,350	\$6,534,700	\$3,371,729	\$3,371,729	\$6,743,458	\$208,757
Science, Space, and Technology	\$5,725,155	\$5,725,155	\$11,450,309	\$5,725,155	\$5,725,155	\$11,450,309	\$0
Small Business	\$3,170,402	\$3,391,932	\$6,562,334	\$3,170,402	\$3,391,932	\$6,562,334	\$0
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$9,034,508	\$9,144,106	\$18,178,613	\$9,034,508	\$9,144,106	\$18,178,613	\$0
Veterans' Affairs	\$4,153,265	\$4,153,265	\$8,306,530	\$4,153,265	\$4,153,265	\$8,306,530	\$0
Ways and Means	\$9,346,440	\$9,379,841	\$18,726,281	\$9,346,440	\$9,379,841	\$18,726,281	\$0
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$6,314,918	\$6,314,918	\$12,629,836	\$6,314,918	\$6,314,918	\$12,629,836	\$0
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	\$1,304,735	\$1,304,735	\$2,609,470	-

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 115th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 15. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 114th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$5,526,737	\$5,526,737	\$11,053,473	\$5,526,737	\$5,526,737	\$11,053,473	\$0
Armed Services	\$8,519,830	\$8,722,571	\$17,242,401	\$7,718,963	\$7,718,963	\$15,437,926	-\$1,804,474
Budget	\$5,639,372	\$5,639,372	\$11,278,744	\$5,639,372	\$5,639,372	\$11,278,744	\$0
Education and Labor	\$7,629,997	\$7,629,997	\$15,259,995	\$7,629,997	\$7,629,997	\$15,259,995	\$0
Energy and Commerce	\$10,610,844	\$10,610,844	\$21,221,689	\$10,610,844	\$11,480,076	\$22,090,920	\$869,232
Ethics	\$3,314,667	\$3,314,667	\$6,629,333	\$3,368,994	\$3,368,994	\$6,737,987	\$108,654
Financial Services	\$8,239,694	\$8,265,353	\$16,505,047	\$8,196,232	\$8,196,232	\$16,392,465	-\$112,582
Foreign Affairs	\$8,270,733	\$8,270,733	\$16,541,466	\$8,107,752	\$8,107,752	\$16,215,504	-\$325,962
Homeland Security	\$7,848,077	\$8,184,252	\$16,032,329	\$7,827,349	\$7,827,349	\$15,654,698	-\$377,631
House Administration	\$5,048,678	\$5,048,678	\$10,097,355	\$5,048,678	\$5,048,678	\$10,097,355	\$0
Judiciary	\$8,441,002	\$8,487,940	\$16,928,942	\$7,820,681	\$7,820,681	\$15,641,362	-\$1,287,580
Natural Resources	\$7,374,261	\$7,374,261	\$14,748,521	\$7,292,189	\$7,292,189	\$14,584,378	-\$164,144
Oversight and Reform	\$9,811,281	\$9,811,281	\$19,622,563	\$9,811,281	\$9,811,281	\$19,622,563	\$0
Rules	\$3,135,734	\$3,135,734	\$6,271,468	\$3,217,225	\$3,135,734	\$6,352,959	\$81,490
Science, Space, and Technology	\$5,797,559	\$5,929,628	\$11,727,187	\$5,797,322	\$5,797,322	\$11,594,644	-\$132,543
Small Business	\$3,399,511	\$3,446,281	\$6,845,792	\$3,284,190	\$3,284,190	\$6,568,381	-\$277,411
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$9,084,450	\$9,084,450	\$18,168,901	\$9,087,960	\$9,087,960	\$18,175,920	\$7,019
Veterans' Affairs	\$4,077,290	\$4,077,290	\$8,154,581	\$3,780,106	\$3,780,106	\$7,560,211	-\$594,370
Ways and Means	\$9,624,184	\$9,624,184	\$19,248,367	\$9,515,530	\$9,515,530	\$19,031,059	-\$217,308
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$4,994,823	\$4,994,823	\$9,989,647	\$4,996,622	\$4,996,622	\$9,993,243	\$3,596
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	\$543,270	\$543,270	\$1,086,540	-

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 114th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 16. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 113th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	-	-	-	\$5,669,571	\$5,726,267	\$11,395,839	-
Armed Services	-	-	-	\$7,389,009	\$7,462,899	\$14,851,908	-
Budget	-	-	-	\$5,785,117	\$5,842,968	\$11,628,085	-
Education and Labor	-	-	-	\$7,827,189	\$7,905,461	\$15,732,649	-
Energy and Commerce	-	-	-	\$10,717,880	\$10,825,058	\$21,542,938	-
Ethics	-	-	-	\$3,400,332	\$3,434,335	\$6,834,667	-
Financial Services	-	-	-	\$8,324,461	\$8,407,706	\$16,732,167	-
Foreign Affairs	-	-	-	\$8,317,290	\$8,400,463	\$16,717,753	-
Homeland Security	-	-	-	\$7,918,179	\$7,997,361	\$15,915,540	-
House Administration	-	-	-	\$5,179,157	\$5,230,949	\$10,410,106	-
Judiciary	-	-	-	\$7,967,069	\$8,046,739	\$16,013,808	-
Natural Resources	-	-	-	\$7,380,334	\$7,454,137	\$14,834,471	-
Oversight and Reform	-	-	-	\$10,064,846	\$10,165,494	\$20,230,340	-
Rules	-	-	-	\$3,216,775	\$3,248,942	\$6,465,717	-
Science, Space, and Technology	-	-	-	\$5,947,149	\$6,006,621	\$11,953,770	-
Small Business	-	-	-	\$3,369,068	\$3,402,759	\$6,771,827	-
Transportation and Infrastructure	-	-	-	\$9,211,368	\$9,303,482	\$18,514,851	-
Veterans' Affairs	-	-	-	\$3,431,951	\$3,466,271	\$6,898,222	-
Ways and Means	-	-	-	\$9,482,795	\$9,577,623	\$19,060,419	-
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	-	-	-	\$4,941,843	\$4,991,262	\$9,933,105	-

Source: No individual committee funding resolutions were introduced during the 113th Congress. Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 113th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 17. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 112th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$7,240,378	\$7,071,998	\$14,312,375	\$7,240,378	\$6,619,390	\$13,859,768	-\$452,607
Armed Services	\$8,802,942	\$8,802,942	\$17,605,883	\$8,802,942	\$8,626,883	\$17,429,825	-\$176,059
Budget	\$7,057,530	\$7,057,530	\$14,115,060	\$7,057,530	\$6,605,848	\$13,663,377	-\$451,682
Education and Labor	\$9,763,323	\$9,763,323	\$19,526,647	\$9,763,323	\$9,138,471	\$18,901,794	-\$624,852
Energy and Commerce	\$12,845,340	\$13,369,055	\$26,214,395	\$12,845,340	\$12,513,435	\$25,358,775	-\$855,619
Ethics	\$3,304,099	\$3,560,563	\$6,864,662	\$3,304,099	\$3,969,987	\$7,274,086	\$409,424
Financial Services	\$9,874,465	\$10,478,956	\$20,353,420	\$9,874,465	\$9,808,303	\$19,682,767	-\$670,653
Foreign Affairs	\$10,472,466	\$10,472,466	\$20,944,932	\$10,472,466	\$9,802,228	\$20,274,694	-\$670,238
Homeland Security	\$9,877,342	\$9,877,342	\$19,754,685	\$9,877,342	\$9,245,193	\$19,122,535	-\$632,150
House Administration	\$5,789,472	\$6,512,003	\$12,301,475	\$5,789,472	\$6,046,817	\$11,836,289	-\$465,186
Judiciary	\$9,827,840	\$9,827,840	\$19,655,679	\$9,827,839	\$9,198,858	\$19,026,697	-\$628,982
Natural Resources	\$9,205,935	\$9,205,935	\$18,411,870	\$9,205,935	\$8,616,755	\$17,822,690	-\$589,180
Oversight and Reform	\$12,414,992	\$12,414,992	\$24,829,984	\$12,414,992	\$11,620,433	\$24,035,425	-\$794,559
Rules	\$3,967,893	\$3,967,893	\$7,935,787	\$3,967,893	\$3,713,948	\$7,681,842	-\$253,945
Science, Space, and Technology	\$7,820,757	\$7,791,514	\$15,612,271	\$7,820,758	\$7,002,360	\$14,823,119	-\$789,152
Small Business	\$3,760,732	\$4,280,371	\$8,041,103	\$3,760,732	\$3,958,010	\$7,718,741	-\$322,361
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$11,598,680	\$11,598,680	\$23,197,360	\$11,598,680	\$10,856,365	\$22,455,045	-\$742,316
Veterans' Affairs	\$4,214,437	\$4,307,747	\$8,522,184	\$4,214,437	\$4,032,050	\$8,246,488	-\$275,697
Ways and Means	\$11,465,490	\$11,465,492	\$22,930,982	\$11,465,490	\$10,731,701	\$22,197,191	-\$733,791
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$6,028,780	\$6,028,780	\$12,057,560	\$6,028,780	\$5,642,938	\$11,671,718	-\$385,842

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 112th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 18. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 111th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$7,583,313	\$8,149,903	\$15,733,215	\$7,583,313	\$7,879,062	\$15,462,375	-\$270,841
Armed Services	\$9,994,474	\$11,633,271	\$21,627,744	\$9,328,356	\$9,692,162	\$19,020,518	-\$2,607,227
Budget	\$7,624,602	\$7,624,602	\$15,249,204	\$7,624,602	\$7,624,602	\$15,249,204	\$0
Education and Labor	\$10,394,394	\$10,966,607	\$21,361,001	\$10,346,059	\$10,749,555	\$21,095,613	-\$265,388
Energy and Commerce	\$14,284,793	\$15,728,909	\$30,013,702	\$13,889,825	\$14,431,528	\$28,321,352	-\$1,692,349
Ethics	\$3,283,906	\$3,590,193	\$6,874,099	\$3,283,906	\$3,411,979	\$6,695,884	-\$178,214
Financial Services	\$11,192,424	\$11,888,752	\$23,081,177	\$10,784,119	\$11,204,699	\$21,988,818	-\$1,092,359
Foreign Affairs	\$12,409,530	\$13,329,960	\$25,739,491	\$11,097,526	\$11,530,330	\$22,627,856	-\$3,111,635
Homeland Security	\$10,466,882	\$10,942,534	\$21,409,416	\$10,466,882	\$10,875,091	\$21,341,973	-\$67,443
House Administration	\$6,656,604	\$7,120,666	\$13,777,269	\$6,517,852	\$6,772,049	\$13,289,900	-\$487,369
Judiciary	\$11,209,414	\$11,665,277	\$22,874,691	\$11,091,559	\$11,524,130	\$22,615,689	-\$259,002
Natural Resources	\$9,757,264	\$10,245,126	\$20,002,390	\$9,755,402	\$10,135,862	\$19,891,264	-\$111,126
Oversight and Reform	\$13,740,949	\$15,017,016	\$28,757,966	\$13,155,995	\$13,669,080	\$26,825,075	-\$1,932,891
Rules	\$4,248,478	\$4,324,949	\$8,573,427	\$4,248,478	\$4,324,949	\$8,573,427	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$8,684,498	\$9,552,948	\$18,237,446	\$8,272,191	\$8,594,806	\$16,866,997	-\$1,370,449
Small Business	\$4,411,291	\$5,098,233	\$9,509,523	\$4,260,695	\$4,426,861	\$8,687,556	-\$821,967
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$12,316,767	\$12,932,605	\$25,249,372	\$12,290,960	\$12,770,307	\$25,061,267	-\$188,105
Veterans' Affairs	\$4,577,473	\$4,840,771	\$9,418,244	\$4,515,420	\$4,691,521	\$9,206,942	-\$211,302
Ways and Means	\$12,175,332	\$12,784,098	\$24,959,430	\$12,149,821	\$12,623,665	\$24,773,486	-\$185,944
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$6,468,170	\$6,558,214	\$13,026,384	\$6,468,170	\$6,558,214	\$13,026,384	\$0
Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	\$2,517,514	\$2,485,938	\$5,003,452	\$2,517,514	\$2,485,938	\$5,003,452	\$0

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 111th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 19. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 110th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$7,437,419	\$8,049,242	\$15,486,662	\$7,382,839	\$7,599,894	\$14,982,734	-\$503,928
Armed Services	\$8,598,407	\$10,723,148	\$19,321,555	\$8,997,631	\$9,262,161	\$18,259,792	-\$1,061,763
Budget	\$7,510,835	\$7,510,835	\$15,021,669	\$7,705,816	\$7,932,366	\$15,638,183	\$616,513
Education and Labor	\$10,024,249	\$10,378,042	\$20,402,291	\$9,979,252	\$10,272,641	\$20,251,892	-\$150,398
Energy and Commerce	\$13,756,619	\$14,315,291	\$28,071,910	\$12,959,644	\$13,340,658	\$26,300,302	-\$1,771,608
Ethics	\$3,742,854	\$3,900,458	\$7,643,311	\$3,073,805	\$3,164,175	\$6,237,980	-\$1,405,331
Financial Services	\$10,029,266	\$10,674,620	\$20,703,886	\$9,964,048	\$10,256,990	\$20,221,038	-\$482,848
Foreign Affairs	\$10,944,458	\$11,480,737	\$22,425,195	\$10,704,076	\$11,018,777	\$21,722,853	-\$702,342
Homeland Security	\$10,157,307	\$10,466,848	\$20,624,155	\$10,123,619	\$10,421,254	\$20,544,873	-\$79,282
House Administration	\$6,286,770	\$6,471,600	\$12,758,370	\$6,286,770	\$6,471,600	\$12,758,370	\$0
Judiciary	\$10,199,096	\$10,607,059	\$20,806,155	\$10,061,408	\$10,357,213	\$20,418,621	-\$387,534
Natural Resources	\$9,540,508	\$9,922,124	\$19,462,632	\$9,409,535	\$9,686,176	\$19,095,711	-\$366,921
Oversight and Reform	\$13,478,080	\$15,095,449	\$28,573,529	\$13,296,127	\$13,687,032	\$26,983,159	-\$1,590,370
Rules	\$4,193,307	\$4,277,173	\$8,470,481	\$4,217,810	\$4,341,813	\$8,559,623	\$89,142
Science, Space, and Technology	\$8,088,099	\$8,411,623	\$16,499,722	\$7,978,910	\$8,213,490	\$16,192,400	-\$307,322
Small Business	\$3,758,498	\$4,057,318	\$7,815,816	\$3,671,904	\$3,779,858	\$7,451,762	-\$364,054
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$11,901,882	\$12,735,014	\$24,636,895	\$11,855,198	\$12,203,742	\$24,058,940	-\$577,956
Veterans' Affairs	\$4,245,128	\$4,414,933	\$8,660,061	\$4,355,331	\$4,483,378	\$8,838,709	\$178,649
Ways and Means	\$12,222,112	\$12,833,218	\$25,055,330	\$11,719,064	\$12,063,605	\$23,782,669	-\$1,272,661
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$6,341,425	\$6,659,933	\$13,001,359	\$6,442,254	\$6,631,656	\$13,073,910	\$72,551
Select Energy Independence and Global Warming	-	-	-	\$2,081,750	\$2,571,544	\$4,653,294	-

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 110th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 20. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 109th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$7,331,133	\$7,817,559	\$15,148,692	\$7,200,380	\$7,548,095	\$14,748,475	-\$400,217
Armed Services	\$8,368,476	\$9,100,057	\$17,468,533	\$8,243,848	\$8,560,527	\$16,804,375	-\$664,158
Budget	\$7,878,301	\$7,878,301	\$15,756,602	\$7,878,301	\$7,878,301	\$15,756,602	\$0
Education and Labor	\$10,099,523	\$10,199,150	\$20,298,672	\$10,096,048	\$10,202,624	\$20,298,672	\$0
Energy and Commerce	\$13,490,972	\$14,530,814	\$28,021,786	\$12,856,094	\$13,249,730	\$26,105,824	-\$1,915,963
Ethics	\$3,014,387	\$3,233,414	\$6,247,801	\$2,478,677	\$3,142,608	\$5,621,286	-\$626,516
Financial Services	\$10,259,984	\$10,870,234	\$21,130,219	\$9,731,402	\$10,187,081	\$19,918,483	-\$1,211,736
Foreign Affairs	\$11,911,988	\$12,810,436	\$24,722,424	\$10,410,636	\$10,943,674	\$21,354,310	-\$3,368,114
Homeland Security	\$9,777,529	\$10,906,603	\$20,684,132	\$7,992,006	\$10,350,224	\$18,342,230	-\$2,341,902
House Administration	\$6,317,849	\$6,916,269	\$13,234,118	\$6,090,515	\$6,427,491	\$12,518,006	-\$716,112
Judiciary	\$11,755,061	\$12,172,641	\$23,927,702	\$9,775,839	\$10,286,620	\$20,062,459	-\$3,865,243
Natural Resources	\$9,550,434	\$9,847,698	\$19,398,132	\$9,404,617	\$9,620,156	\$19,024,773	-\$373,359
Oversight and Reform	\$13,919,787	\$14,050,803	\$27,970,591	\$13,260,703	\$13,593,744	\$26,854,446	-\$1,116,144
Rules	\$4,161,255	\$4,178,695	\$8,339,950	\$4,027,730	\$4,312,220	\$8,339,950	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$8,369,698	\$8,854,772	\$17,224,470	\$7,994,131	\$8,157,508	\$16,151,638	-\$1,072,832
Small Business	\$3,913,879	\$3,991,698	\$7,905,577	\$3,565,730	\$3,754,095	\$7,319,825	-\$585,753
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$11,801,113	\$12,544,404	\$24,345,517	\$11,603,909	\$12,120,563	\$23,724,472	-\$621,046
Veterans' Affairs	\$5,021,074	\$5,372,526	\$10,393,600	\$4,029,699	\$4,452,820	\$8,482,519	-\$1,911,081
Ways and Means	\$11,440,978	\$11,905,398	\$23,346,375	\$11,364,995	\$11,981,380	\$23,346,375	\$0
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$5,815,717	\$7,122,667	\$12,938,385	\$5,896,572	\$6,586,455	\$12,483,027	-\$455,357

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 109th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 21. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 108th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$7,209,999	\$7,263,391	\$14,473,390	\$6,927,545	\$7,142,435	\$14,069,979	-\$403,410
Armed Services	\$8,097,519	\$8,765,533	\$16,863,051	\$7,999,702	\$8,255,290	\$16,254,992	-\$608,060
Budget	\$8,029,856	\$8,140,950	\$16,170,806	\$7,978,526	\$8,192,291	\$16,170,817	\$11
Education and Labor	\$10,079,179	\$10,250,442	\$20,329,621	\$9,601,883	\$10,388,762	\$19,990,645	-\$338,975
Energy and Commerce	\$12,787,126	\$13,258,261	\$26,045,387	\$12,399,039	\$12,971,312	\$25,370,351	-\$675,036
Ethics	\$2,229,971	\$2,460,893	\$4,690,864	\$2,081,472	\$2,102,725	\$4,184,197	-\$506,668
Financial Services	\$11,095,570	\$12,058,670	\$23,154,240	\$8,993,158	\$9,666,604	\$18,659,762	-\$4,494,478
Foreign Affairs	\$10,481,096	\$11,368,680	\$21,849,776	\$9,527,973	\$10,298,267	\$19,826,239	-\$2,023,537
Homeland Security	\$7,707,853	\$7,317,499	\$15,025,352	\$7,311,688	\$7,610,123	\$14,921,812	-\$103,541
House Administration	\$6,850,806	\$7,283,807	\$14,134,613	\$5,615,838	\$6,001,218	\$11,617,056	-\$2,517,557
Judiciary	\$11,474,910	\$12,023,438	\$23,498,348	\$9,478,803	\$9,660,691	\$19,139,494	-\$4,358,854
Natural Resources	\$10,027,854	\$10,285,887	\$20,313,741	\$8,844,583	\$9,560,329	\$18,404,912	-\$1,908,829
Oversight and Reform	\$13,623,758	\$14,168,708	\$27,792,466	\$13,270,852	\$13,451,379	\$26,722,231	-\$1,070,235
Rules	\$3,836,902	\$3,886,829	\$7,723,732	\$3,811,788	\$3,911,944	\$7,723,732	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$8,272,979	\$8,486,545	\$16,759,524	\$7,781,074	\$8,146,250	\$15,927,324	-\$832,200
Small Business	\$4,196,923	\$4,484,147	\$8,681,069	\$3,453,978	\$3,521,797	\$6,975,775	-\$1,705,294
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$11,883,225	\$12,206,992	\$24,090,216	\$10,875,244	\$11,552,039	\$22,427,283	-\$1,662,934
Veterans' Affairs	\$4,394,131	\$4,838,168	\$9,232,299	\$3,682,949	\$3,792,127	\$7,475,075	-\$1,757,224
Ways and Means	\$10,985,042	\$11,523,203	\$22,508,245	\$10,773,718	\$11,209,970	\$21,983,688	-\$524,557
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$5,141,016	\$5,498,771	\$10,639,787	\$5,150,444	\$5,489,343	\$10,639,787	\$0

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 108th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 22. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 107th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$6,956,489	\$7,201,741	\$14,158,230	\$6,612,229	\$6,975,463	\$13,587,693	-\$570,537
Armed Services	\$7,330,019	\$8,012,420	\$15,342,439	\$7,330,019	\$8,047,779	\$15,377,798	\$35,359
Budget	\$7,797,756	\$8,073,984	\$15,871,740	\$7,642,485	\$8,066,789	\$15,709,274	-\$162,466
Education and Labor	\$11,509,953	\$10,541,033	\$22,050,986	\$9,985,075	\$9,213,184	\$19,198,260	-\$2,852,726
Energy and Commerce	\$12,642,772	\$13,966,114	\$26,608,885	\$12,060,539	\$12,304,186	\$24,364,725	-\$2,244,160
Ethics	\$1,957,051	\$2,174,402	\$4,131,453	\$1,921,692	\$2,139,043	\$4,060,735	-\$70,718
Financial Services	\$10,704,535	\$10,645,722	\$21,350,258	\$8,068,916	\$8,685,830	\$16,754,746	-\$4,595,511
Foreign Affairs	\$9,905,906	\$10,595,496	\$20,501,402	\$8,771,949	\$9,151,612	\$17,923,560	-\$2,577,841
House Administration	\$5,325,688	\$5,790,141	\$11,115,829	\$5,036,031	\$5,455,699	\$10,491,730	-\$624,099
Judiciary	\$10,742,890	\$11,165,781	\$21,908,671	\$8,966,856	\$9,655,164	\$18,622,020	-\$3,286,651
Natural Resources	\$8,209,278	\$8,735,033	\$16,944,311	\$7,913,678	\$8,494,593	\$16,408,271	-\$536,040
Oversight and Reform	\$15,122,257	\$15,770,030	\$30,892,287	\$13,874,798	\$13,592,257	\$27,467,055	-\$3,425,232
Rules	\$3,740,268	\$3,855,898	\$7,596,166	\$3,740,268	\$3,855,898	\$7,596,166	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$8,486,227	\$8,845,675	\$17,331,902	\$7,315,976	\$7,715,820	\$15,031,796	-\$2,300,106
Small Business	\$3,270,470	\$3,516,701	\$6,787,171	\$3,270,470	\$3,516,701	\$6,787,171	\$0
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$11,135,650	\$12,285,408	\$23,421,058	\$9,850,490	\$10,628,699	\$20,479,189	-\$2,941,869
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,644,454	\$3,813,445	\$7,457,899	\$3,559,593	\$3,713,380	\$7,272,973	-\$184,927
Ways and Means	\$11,335,566	\$11,404,051	\$22,739,617	\$10,223,620	\$10,636,506	\$20,860,127	-\$1,879,491
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$5,176,561	\$5,395,829	\$10,572,390	\$4,820,094	\$5,016,833	\$9,836,926	-\$735,463

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 107th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 23. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 106th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$6,209,970	\$6,526,012	\$12,735,982	\$6,098,557	\$6,413,680	\$12,512,238	-\$223,744
Armed Services	\$7,604,982	\$8,157,721	\$15,762,703	\$7,505,349	\$7,874,919	\$15,380,268	-\$382,435
Budget	\$7,390,727	\$7,390,727	\$14,781,454	\$7,390,727	\$7,390,727	\$14,781,454	\$0
Education and Labor	\$9,557,873	\$8,855,848	\$18,413,721	\$8,786,710	\$7,869,188	\$16,655,898	-\$1,757,822
Energy and Commerce	\$11,298,381	\$11,806,808	\$23,105,189	\$11,249,388	\$11,480,611	\$22,729,999	-\$375,190
Ethics	\$2,056,490	\$2,197,885	\$4,254,375	\$1,892,169	\$2,023,154	\$3,915,323	-\$339,051
Financial Services	\$7,112,639	\$7,349,474	\$14,462,114	\$6,769,167	\$7,071,748	\$13,840,915	-\$621,199
Foreign Affairs	\$8,590,435	\$8,747,816	\$17,338,251	\$8,379,627	\$8,444,361	\$16,823,988	-\$514,264
House Administration	\$4,543,371	\$4,835,892	\$9,379,264	\$4,431,841	\$4,865,115	\$9,296,956	-\$82,308
Judiciary	\$9,701,608	\$10,486,734	\$20,188,342	\$8,606,247	\$9,465,010	\$18,071,257	-\$2,117,085
Natural Resources	\$8,224,594	\$8,535,162	\$16,759,757	\$7,745,915	\$7,969,281	\$15,715,196	-\$1,044,561
Oversight and Reform	\$15,319,673	\$15,951,747	\$31,271,419	\$14,533,460	\$14,866,217	\$29,399,677	-\$1,871,742
Rules	\$3,700,601	\$3,837,976	\$7,538,577	\$3,700,601	\$3,837,976	\$7,538,577	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$6,623,193	\$6,787,670	\$13,410,863	\$6,558,802	\$6,723,280	\$13,282,082	-\$128,781
Small Business	\$3,115,211	\$3,426,453	\$6,541,663	\$3,029,850	\$3,139,816	\$6,169,666	-\$371,997
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$10,483,557	\$11,137,308	\$21,620,865	\$9,532,207	\$10,127,034	\$19,659,241	-\$1,961,624
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,713,641	\$4,050,191	\$7,763,832	\$3,472,006	\$3,569,461	\$7,041,467	-\$722,365
Ways and Means	\$8,674,715	\$9,111,919	\$17,786,634	\$8,646,358	\$9,094,864	\$17,741,221	-\$45,412
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$3,879,916	\$4,104,196	\$7,984,112	\$3,739,851	\$3,940,028	\$7,679,878	-\$304,234
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	-	-	\$4,461,203	-

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 106th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 24. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 105th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$5,980,152	\$6,120,041	\$12,100,193	\$5,886,980	\$6,002,023	\$11,889,003	-\$211,190
Armed Services	\$7,990,943	\$8,576,039	\$16,566,982	\$7,328,686	\$7,767,894	\$15,096,579	-\$1,470,402
Budget	\$7,717,750	\$7,717,750	\$15,435,501	\$7,717,750	\$7,717,750	\$15,435,501	\$0
Education and Labor	\$8,117,368	\$8,295,130	\$16,412,498	\$7,767,639	\$7,955,317	\$15,722,956	-\$689,541
Energy and Commerce	\$11,148,717	\$11,634,234	\$22,782,951	\$11,061,010	\$11,510,546	\$22,571,556	-\$211,395
Ethics	\$1,921,363	\$1,866,546	\$3,787,909	\$1,981,924	\$1,832,383	\$3,814,308	\$26,399
Financial Services	\$7,094,767	\$7,525,144	\$14,619,911	\$6,776,429	\$7,046,601	\$13,823,030	-\$796,881
Foreign Affairs	\$8,437,590	\$8,878,265	\$17,315,855	\$7,990,058	\$8,110,626	\$16,100,684	-\$1,215,171
House Administration	\$4,865,444	\$4,701,688	\$9,567,131	\$4,724,759	\$4,670,630	\$9,395,389	-\$171,742
Judiciary	\$8,901,661	\$9,790,274	\$18,691,935	\$7,849,433	\$8,617,235	\$16,466,668	-\$2,225,267
Natural Resources	\$7,855,216	\$8,323,389	\$16,178,605	\$7,453,785	\$7,883,187	\$15,336,971	-\$841,634
Oversight and Reform	\$18,172,542	\$12,916,748	\$31,089,291	\$18,172,542	\$12,916,748	\$31,089,291	\$0
Rules	\$3,581,544	\$3,637,894	\$7,219,438	\$3,581,544	\$3,637,894	\$7,219,438	\$0
Science, Space, and Technology	\$7,017,674	\$7,158,028	\$14,175,702	\$6,620,917	\$6,854,601	\$13,475,518	-\$700,184
Small Business	\$3,128,745	\$3,237,727	\$6,366,472	\$3,007,082	\$3,059,878	\$6,066,961	-\$299,511
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$10,936,417	\$10,953,238	\$21,889,655	\$9,305,136	\$9,615,711	\$18,920,847	-\$2,968,807
Veterans' Affairs	\$4,262,395	\$4,658,450	\$8,920,845	\$3,236,747	\$3,509,157	\$6,745,904	-\$2,174,941
Ways and Means	\$8,498,256	\$8,837,223	\$17,335,479	\$8,333,773	\$8,805,079	\$17,138,851	-\$196,627
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$3,758,001	\$3,912,427	\$7,670,428	\$3,661,723	\$3,816,150	\$7,477,873	-\$192,556
Reserve Fund	-	-	-	-	-	\$12,267,651	-

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 105th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Table 25. House Committee Funding: Requests and Amounts Authorized by the House, 104th Congress, Constant Dollars

Committee	Request			Authorization			Difference
	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	1 st Session	2 nd Session	Total	
Agriculture	\$6,468,244	\$5,925,107	\$12,393,350	\$6,312,734	\$5,781,418	\$12,094,152	-\$299,198
Armed Services	\$7,787,522	\$8,510,684	\$16,298,206	\$6,931,551	\$7,903,856	\$14,835,406	-\$1,462,800
Budget	\$8,185,340	\$8,204,933	\$16,390,273	\$8,066,144	\$8,118,394	\$16,184,537	-\$205,736
Education and Labor	\$7,862,583	\$7,955,019	\$15,817,601	\$7,800,314	\$7,909,953	\$15,710,266	-\$107,335
Energy and Commerce	\$12,451,758	\$13,099,592	\$25,551,350	\$10,879,868	\$11,468,286	\$22,348,154	-\$3,203,196
Ethics	\$1,736,752	\$1,676,092	\$3,412,844	\$1,648,253	\$2,533,651	\$4,181,904	\$769,059
Financial Services	\$6,999,223	\$7,346,844	\$14,346,067	\$6,795,120	\$7,320,719	\$14,115,839	-\$230,228
Foreign Affairs	\$8,322,911	\$8,906,428	\$17,229,340	\$8,088,141	\$8,285,956	\$16,374,097	-\$855,243
House Administration	\$5,307,952	\$5,132,513	\$10,440,465	\$5,050,190	\$5,036,748	\$10,086,938	-\$353,527
Judiciary	\$7,628,852	\$8,182,079	\$15,810,931	\$7,473,734	\$8,124,930	\$15,598,664	-\$212,267
Natural Resources	\$8,508,336	\$9,332,508	\$17,840,845	\$7,830,968	\$7,826,091	\$15,657,059	-\$2,183,786
Oversight and Reform	\$10,807,145	\$11,464,322	\$22,271,467	\$10,738,044	\$11,337,778	\$22,075,822	-\$195,645
Rules	\$3,593,135	\$3,649,767	\$7,242,902	\$3,591,503	\$3,648,134	\$7,239,637	-\$3,266
Science, Space, and Technology	\$6,876,884	\$7,235,318	\$14,112,201	\$6,516,846	\$7,217,357	\$13,734,203	-\$377,998
Small Business	\$3,058,750	\$3,166,517	\$6,225,267	\$3,042,422	\$3,148,555	\$6,190,977	-\$34,289
Transportation and Infrastructure	\$9,891,531	\$10,379,094	\$20,270,625	\$8,794,662	\$8,968,784	\$17,763,446	-\$2,507,179
Veterans' Affairs	\$3,403,619	\$3,685,452	\$7,089,071	\$3,305,649	\$3,585,850	\$6,891,499	-\$197,572
Ways and Means	\$8,125,302	\$8,755,373	\$16,880,675	\$8,028,164	\$8,658,234	\$16,686,399	-\$194,276
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	\$3,718,280	\$3,828,773	\$7,547,053	\$3,635,006	\$3,745,172	\$7,380,178	-\$166,874

Source: Constant dollar calculations based on House committee funding resolutions introduced in the 104th Congress and the average annual Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor).

Note: Amounts shown are in constant 2019 dollars.

Author Contact Information

William T. Egar
Analyst in American National Government
/redacted/@crs.loc.gov...

Acknowledgments

Former CRS Analyst Matthew Glassman previously authored this report. The listed author is available to answer inquiries on the subject from congressional requesters.

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