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Latin America and the Caribbean: Fact Sheet on Leaders and Elections

name redacted

Senior Research Librarian

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This report provides the results of recent elections in Latin America and the Caribbean. Below are three tables organized by region, including the date of each country’s independence, the name of the newly elected president or prime minister, and the projected date of the next election. Information in this report was gathered from numerous sources, including the U.S. State Department, Central Intelligence Agency’s (CIA’s) World Fact Book, International Foundation for Electoral Systems (IFES) Election Guide, Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), and other news sources.

Table I. Election Results in South America

Country	Independence Date	Head of Government	Last Election	Next Election
Argentina	July 9, 1816	MACRI, Mauricio	Oct. 25, 2015 Nov. 22, 2015	Oct. 2019
Bolivia	Aug. 6, 1825	MORALES-AYMA, Juan Evo	Oct. 12, 2014	Oct. 2019
Brazil	Sept. 7, 1822	ROUSSEFF, Dilma	Oct. 5, 2014/ Oct. 26, 2014	Oct. 2018
Chile	Sept. 18, 1810	BACHELET, Michelle	Nov. 17, 2013/ Dec. 15, 2013	Nov. 2017
Colombia	July 20, 1810	SANTOS, Juan Manuel	May 25, 2014/ June 15, 2014	May 2018
Ecuador	May 24, 1822	CORREA, Rafael	Feb. 17, 2013	Feb. 2017
Guyana	May 26, 1966	GRANGER, David	May 11, 2015	May 2020
Paraguay	May 14, 1811	CARTES, Horacio	Apr. 21, 2013	Apr. 2018
Peru	July 28, 1821	HUMALA, Ollanta	Apr. 10, 2011/ June 5, 2011	Apr. 10, 2016
Suriname	Nov. 25, 1975	BOUTERSE, Desiré Delano	May 25, 2015	May 25, 2020
Uruguay	Aug. 25, 1825	VÁZQUEZ, Tabaré	Oct. 26, 2014/ Nov. 30, 2014	Oct. 2019
Venezuela	July 5, 1811	MADURO, Nicolás	Apr. 14, 2013	Dec. 2018

Source: The Congressional Research Service (CRS).

Table 2. Election Results in Mexico and Central America

Country	Independence Date	Head of Government	Last Election	Next Election
Mexico	Sept. 16, 1810	PEÑA NIETO, Enrique	July 1, 2012	July 2018
Belize	Sept. 21, 1981	BARROW, Dean	Mar. 7, 2012	by June 2017
Costa Rica	Sept. 15, 1821	SOLÍS, Luís Guillermo	Feb. 2, 2014/ Apr. 6, 2014	Feb. 2018
El Salvador	Sept. 15, 1821	SÁNCHEZ CERÉN, Salvador	Feb. 2, 2014/ Mar. 9, 2014	Feb. 2019
Guatemala	Sept. 15, 1821	MORALES, Jimmy	Sept. 6, 2015/ Oct. 25, 2015	Sept. 2019
Honduras	Sept. 15, 1821	HERNÁNDEZ, Juan Orlando	Nov. 24, 2013	Nov. 2017
Nicaragua	Sept. 15, 1821	ORTEGA, Daniel	Nov. 6, 2011	Nov. 6, 2016
Panama	Nov. 3, 1903	VARELA, Juan Carlos	May 4, 2014	May 2019

Source: CRS.

Table 3. Election Results in the Caribbean

Country	Independence Date	Head of Government	Last Election	Next Election
Antigua and Barbuda	Nov. 1, 1981	BROWNE, Gaston	June 12, 2014	by Mar. 2019
Bahamas	July 10, 1973	CHRISTIE, Perry	May 7, 2012	by May 2017
Barbados	Nov. 30, 1966	STUART, Freundel	Feb. 21, 2013	by Feb. 2018
Cuba	May 20, 1902	CASTRO, Raúl	^a	^a
Dominica	Nov. 3, 1978	SKERRIT, Roosevelt	Dec. 8, 2014	by Dec. 2019
Dominican Republic	Feb. 27, 1844	MEDINA, Danilo	May 20, 2012	May 15, 2016
Grenada	Feb. 7, 1974	MITCHELL, Keith	Feb. 19, 2013	by Feb. 2018
Haiti	Jan. 1, 1804	PRIVERT, Jocelerme ^b	Oct. 25, 2015/	Apr. 24, 2016
Jamaica	Aug. 6, 1962	HOLNESS, Andrew	Feb. 25, 2016	by Feb. 2021
St. Kitts and Nevis	Sept. 19, 1983	HARRIS, Timothy	Feb. 16, 2015	by Feb. 2020
St. Lucia	Feb. 22, 1979	ANTHONY, Kenny	Nov. 28, 2011	by Dec. 2016
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Oct. 27, 1979	GONSALVES, Ralph E.	Dec. 9, 2015	by Dec. 2020
Trinidad and Tobago	Aug. 31, 1962	ROWLEY, Keith	Sept. 7, 2015	by 2020

Source: CRS.

- a. On February 24, 2008, Raúl Castro was selected by Cuba's legislature as president of the Council of State, a position that makes him head of state and government. Raúl had been serving as acting president since July 31, 2006, when Cuba's long-serving Communist leader, Fidel Castro, stepped down provisionally because of poor health. Since the 1959 Cuban Revolution, there have been no elections for head of government.

- b. Former Haitian President Michel Martelly stepped down from office per the country's constitutional calendar on February 7, 2016, without elections having been held to replace him. Runoff elections originally scheduled for December 27, 2015, were cancelled. As per an agreement between Martelly and the Haitian parliament, the parliament chose Privert as interim president on February 14, 2016. The parliament and the president chose a consensus Prime Minister, Fritz Jean on February 26, 2016. The interim government is to organize new elections to be held on April 24, 2016, and swear in a new president on May 14, 2016.

Author Contact Information

(name redacted)
Senior Research Librarian
-redacted-@crs.loc.gov , 7-....

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(name redacted) CRS information research specialist, was the former author of this report.

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