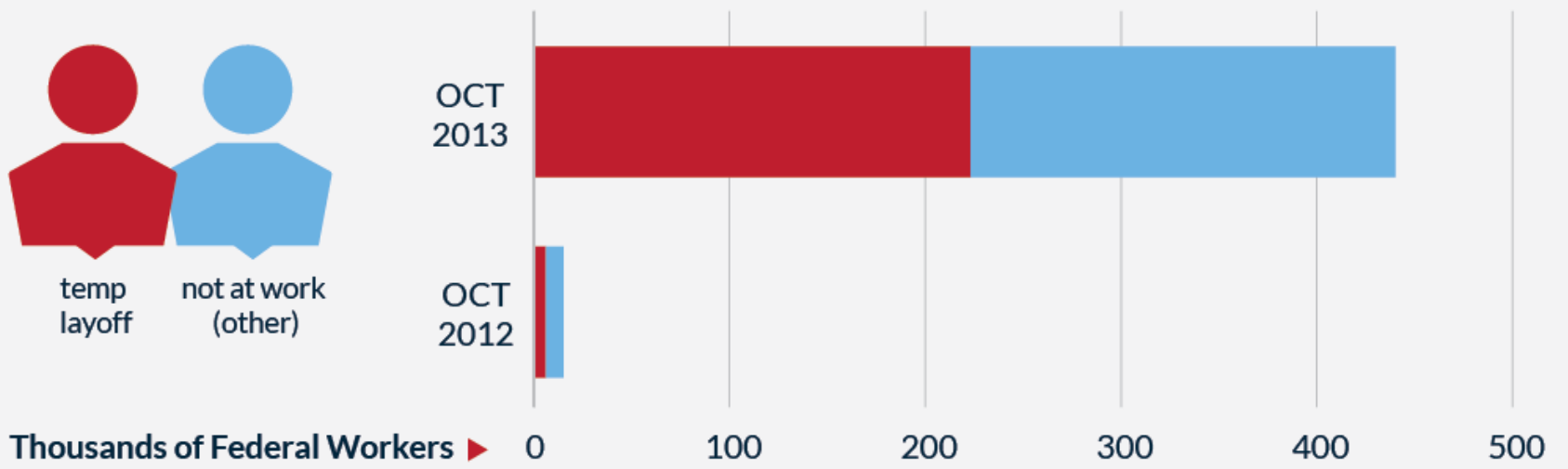


ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF THE FY2014 SHUTDOWN

The federal government experienced a funding gap beginning on October 1, 2013, which ended when the Continuing Appropriations Act, 2014 (P.L. 113-46) was signed into law on October 17, 2013. This funding gap resulted in a "government shutdown" and the furlough of federal employees who were not excepted. This infographic reviews the official data available on the shutdown's effect on the economy.

FEDERAL EMPLOYEES OUT OF WORK IN OCTOBER 2013



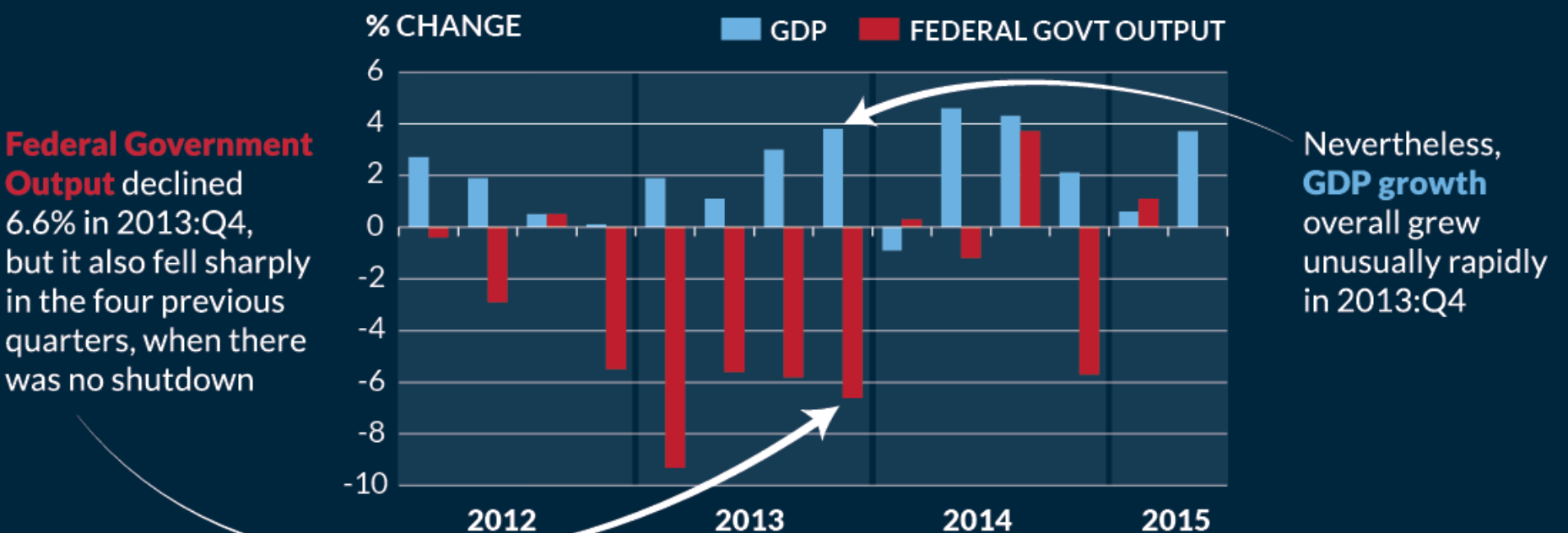
The Bureau of Labor Statistics counted 440,000 federal workers who reported their status as unemployed on temporary layoff or not at work (not including those who were not at work because they were sick, on vacation, etc). Most of those workers' employment status can be attributed to the shutdown—by comparison, 15,000 federal workers were in those categories in October 2012.

MEASURED EFFECTS OF GOVERNMENT SHUTDOWN ON GDP GROWTH.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis estimates that lost hours worked by federal employees reduced GDP growth by 0.3% in the fourth quarter of 2013. BEA did not attempt to measure any other effects of the shutdown on GDP, so this estimate can be thought of as a lower bound of the shutdown's effect on GDP.



COMPARING GDP AND FEDERAL SPENDING GROWTH IN THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2013 TO OTHER QUARTERS.



Federal Government Output declined 6.6% in 2013:Q4, but it also fell sharply in the four previous quarters, when there was no shutdown

Nevertheless, **GDP growth** overall grew unusually rapidly in 2013:Q4

Prepared by Marc Labonte and Bisola Momoh

For more information, see CRS Report R43292, *The FY2014 Government Shutdown: Economic Effects*, by Marc Labonte.

Sources:

Federal Employees out of work in October 2013 - Bureau of Labor Statistics, http://www.bls.gov/bls/shutdown_2013_empsit_qa.pdf

Measured Effects of Government Shutdown on GDP Growth - Bureau of Economic Analysis, http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/national/gdp/2014/pdf/tech4q13_adv.pdf

Comparing GDP and Federal Spending Growth in the Fourth Quarter of 2013 to other quarters - Bureau of Economic Analysis

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