### Report for Congress

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# K-12 Education Funding: Authorizations and Appropriations for FY2002

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### K-12 Education Funding: Authorizations and Appropriations for FY2002

#### **Summary**

This report lists and totals the authorizations of appropriations for the K-12 education programs that have been reauthorized by the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress. Most of these programs are authorized by the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (ESEA), as amended and extended by **P.L. 107-110** (H.R. 1), the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 (NCLBA). As amended, the ESEA includes 45 authorizations of appropriations. Of these, 16 are authorized for such sums as may be necessary, and the remaining 29 are authorized for a total of \$26.3 billion for FY2002. All ESEA activities are authorized from FY2002 through FY2007; all but five authorizations are for unspecified amounts ("such sums as may be necessary") for the years FY2003 through FY2007.

With regard to appropriations, the total for ESEA programs was \$18.6 billion in FY2001. The total for FY2002 is \$21.9 billion for ESEA programs as amended by NCLBA. The number of appropriations is sometimes counted in terms of line items. For FY2001, there were 57 line items in appropriations for ESEA programs; for FY2002, the number is 45. The counts of authorizations and appropriations do not necessarily correspond to the number of programs; other definitions may bring other results.

For K-12 programs outside of ESEA — such as the Education for Homeless Children and Youth program or certain Indian education programs administered by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) — NCLBA includes an additional six authorizations of appropriations. Five of these authorizations are funded in FY2002, for a total appropriation of \$225.8 million.

In the latest legislative action, **H.R. 1** was signed into law by the President on January 8, 2002, as **P.L. 107-110**. The FY2002 ESEA appropriations are part of **H.R. 3061**, the Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education (L-HHS-ED) Appropriations Act, 2002. The H.R. 3061 conference report (H.Rept. 107-342, December 18, 2001) was agreed to by the House on December 19, 2001, and by the Senate on December 20, 2001. H.R. 3061 was signed into law by the President on January 10, 2002, as **P.L. 107-116**.

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## K-12 Education Funding: Authorizations and Appropriations for FY2002

#### Introduction

This report summarizes the authorizations of appropriations for the K-12 education programs of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (ESEA), as amended by the  $107^{th}$  Congress. In particular, it lists and totals the specific authorizations of appropriations in **P.L. 107-110** (H.R. 1), the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001 (NCLBA). The NCLBA details are shown in **Table 1**, which also includes comparable appropriations for FY2001 and FY2002. This report will be revised when regular FY2003 appropriations are enacted for ESEA programs; final action on FY2003 appropriations is expected to be high on the list of priorities for the  $108^{th}$  Congress.

**Table 1** shows that for FY2002, NCLBA includes 45 specific ESEA authorizations of appropriations. The precise number of programs authorized can be an issue, however, in part because several NCLBA authorizations include multiple activities previously authorized, and in some cases funded, as separate programs. Most notably, the ESEA Title V Part D Fund for the Improvement of Education (FIE) authorizes 21 distinct activities; 14 of these were specifically funded in FY2001 and 14 are funded in FY2002 as well. In this report, however, the FIE is counted as a single authorization of appropriations for FY2002.

The table summarizes the amounts authorized for FY2002 by NCLBA. Of the 45 specific ESEA authorizations, 16 are authorized for such sums as may be necessary. The authorizations of appropriations total \$26.3 billion for FY2002 for the remaining 29 ESEA programs. As amended by NCLBA, all ESEA programs are authorized through FY2007, with virtually all authorized for such sums as may necessary for each of the years FY2003 through FY2007. There are five exceptions where dollar amounts are specified for each year — (1) Title I Part A Grants to Local

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In the latest legislative action, the **H.R. 1** (conference report H.Rept. 107-334, December 13, 2001) was signed into law by the President on January 8, 2002, as **P.L. 107-110**. The FY2002 appropriations for ESEA programs are part of **H.R. 3061**, the Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education (L-HHS-ED) Appropriations Act, 2002. The H.R. 3061 conference report (H.Rept. 107-342, December 18, 2001) was agreed to by the House on December 19, 2001, and by the Senate on December 20, 2001, and was signed into law by the President on January 10, 2002, as **P.L. 107-116**. For NCLBA issues and legislative details, see CRS Issue Brief IB10066, *Elementary and Secondary Education: Reconsideration of the Federal Role by the 107<sup>th</sup> Congress*, by Wayne Riddle and James Stedman. For comparable authorization information for the versions of H.R. 1 as passed by the House and the Senate, as well as the FY2002 budget request, see CRS Report RL31047, *K-12 Education Funding: FY2002 Authorizations of Appropriations Proposed in H.R. 1 by the House and the Senate*, by Paul M. Irwin.

Educational Agencies (LEAs); (2) Title IV Part B 21<sup>st</sup> Century Community Learning Centers; (3) Title V Part A Innovative Programs; (4) Title V Part B Voluntary Public School Choice; and (5) Title V Part D, the FIE. The total FY2003 authorization for these five programs is \$18.65 billion.

With regard to appropriations, there were 57 line-item amounts for ESEA programs in FY2001, and 45 line items for FY2002. The correspondence of line items to programs is as inexact as the relationship between authorizations and programs. As indicated above, there is a single line item in the FY2002 appropriations for the FIE, but from these funds, specific allocations are made for 14 distinct, program-like activities. In aggregate, the appropriations for all ESEA programs totaled \$18.6 billion in FY2001. The FY2002 appropriations for ESEA programs total \$21.9 billion, an increase of nearly 18% compared to the FY2001 amount.

For K-12 programs outside of ESEA — such as the Education for Homeless Children and Youth program or certain Indian education programs administered by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) — NCLBA includes an additional six authorizations of appropriations. As **Table 1** shows, five of these authorizations are funded in FY2002, for a total appropriation of \$225.8 million.

Data for **Table 1** are based on two conference reports: FY2002 authorization levels are based on H.Rept. 107-334 (December 13, 2001), the NCLBA conference report to reauthorize the ESEA (H.R. 1); and FY2001 and FY2002 appropriations are based on H.Rept. 107-342 (December 18, 2001), the Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education (L-HHS-ED) Appropriations Act, 2002 (H.R. 3061).

Several cautions should be exercised when considering NCLBA and ESEA funding provisions.

- An authorization of appropriation is only an authorization; as is obvious from the table, the Congress can and does enact actual appropriations at a different funding level.
- The number of "programs" that are counted in this report is determined by the specific number of authorizations of appropriations and line items in appropriations tables. These definitions do not take into account the number of programs, projects, or activities under a single authorization or line-item appropriation. Other definitions for "programs" may give different program counts.
- The use of such sums as may be necessary for the authorization level of several different programs makes it difficult to compare totals, since such unspecified amounts cannot be added into a cumulative total.
- The FY2002 appropriations are those provided by H.R. 3061 (H.Rept. 107-342), the L-HHS-ED Appropriations for FY2002. These amounts can be modified by the enactment of further legislation during FY2002.

Table 1. K-12 Education Programs: FY2001 and FY2002 Appropriations and FY2002 Authorizations of Appropriations

Title and Program (Programs without titles are not specifically authorized under NCLBA)	FY2001 appropriation	Prog. #	FY2002 authorization	Prog.	Section #	FY2002 appropriation	Prog. #
Title I - Improving the Academic Achievement of the Disadvantage	ed						
Title I Part A Grants to Local Educational Agency (LEAs)	\$8,762,721,000	1	\$13,500,000,000	1	1002(a)	\$10,350,000,000	1
Title I Part A Section 1124 Grants to LEAs, Basic Grants	[7,397,690,000]	[note a]	[note b]	[note a]		[7,172,971,000]	[note a]
Title I Part A Section 1124A Grants to LEAs, Concentration Grants	[1,365,031,000]	[note a]	[note b]	[note a]		[1,365,031,000]	[note a]
Title I Part A Section 1125 Grants to LEAs, Targeted Grants	no appropriation	_	[note b]	[note a]		[1,018,499,000]	[note a]
Title I Part A Section 1125A Education Finance Incentive	no appropriation	_	such sums	[note a]	1125A(f)	[793,499,000]	[note a]
Title I Part B-1 Reading First	no appropriation	_	900,000,000	2	1002(b)(1)	900,000,000	2
Title I Part B-2 Early Reading First	no appropriation	_	75,000,000	3	1002(b)(2)	75,000,000	3
Title I Part B-3 Goodling Even Start Family Literacy	250,000,000	2	260,000,000	4	1002(b)(3)	250,000,000	4
Title I Part B-4 Literacy Through School Libraries	no appropriation	_	250,000,000	5	1002(b)(4)	12,500,000	5
Reading and Literacy Grants	286,000,000	3	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Title I Part C Migratory Children	380,000,000	4	410,000,000	6	1002(c)	396,000,000	6
Title I Part D Neglected and Delinquent	46,000,000	5	50,000,000	7	1002(d)	48,000,000	7
Title I Part E Section 1501/1502 Evaluation/Demonstration	no appropriation	_	such sums	8	1002(e)(1)	no appropriation	_
Evaluation	8,900,000	6	[note b]	_		8,900,000	8
Title I Part E Section 1504 Close Up Fellowships	1,500,000	7	such sums	9	1002(e)(2)	1,500,000	9
Title I Part F Comprehensive School Reform	210,000,000	8	such sums	10	1002(f)	235,000,000	10
Title I Part G Advanced Placement Programs (also see non-ESEA "Related Programs")	no appropriation	_	such sums	11	1002(g)	22,000,000	11
Title I Part H Dropout Prevention Act	[5,000,000]	[note c]	125,000,000	12	1002(h), 1803	10,000,000	12

Title and Program (Programs without titles are not specifically authorized under NCLBA)	FY2001 appropriation	Prog. #	FY2002 authorization	Prog. #	Section #	FY2002 appropriation	Prog.
Title I Section 1003 School Improvement Grants	no appropriation	_	500,000,000	13	1002(i)	no appropriation	_
Population Updates	no appropriation	[note d]	[note b]	_		no appropriation	
Title II - Preparing, Training, and Recruiting High Quality Teach	Title II - Preparing, Training, and Recruiting High Quality Teachers and Principals						
Title II Part A Teacher Quality State Grants	no appropriation	_	3,175,000,000	14	2103(a)	2,850,000,000	13
Title II Part A Teacher Quality National Programs	no appropriation		such sums	15	2103(b)	no appropriation	
Title II Part B Mathematics and Science Partnerships	no appropriation	_	450,000,000	16	2203	12,500,000	14
Title II Part C-1 Transitions to Teaching (also see non-ESEA "Related Programs")	no appropriation	[note e]	150,000,000	17	2321(a)	no appropriation	
Transition to Teaching/Troops to Teachers/National Programs [note f] (also see non-ESEA "Related Programs")	[31,000,000]	[note e]	[note b]	_		88,000,000	15
Class Size Reduction (P.L. 105-277, Section 307)	1,623,000,000	9	[note b]	_		no appropriation	[note f]
Eisenhower Professional Development State Grants	485,000,000	10	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Eisenhower National Activities [note e]	41,000,000	11	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Eisenhower Professional Development Federal Activities	23,300,000	12	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Early Childhood Professional Development	[10,000,000]	[note e]	[note b]	_		[15,000,000]	[note f]
Title II Part C-2 National Writing Project	10,000,000	13	15,000,000	18	2332(h)	14,000,000	16
Title II Part C-3 Civic Education/Cooperative Exchange Program	no appropriation	_	30,000,000	19	2346	no appropriation	
Civic Education	12,000,000	14	[note b]	_		15,500,000	17
Cooperative Education Exchange in Civics and Economics (also see non-ESEA "Related Programs")	no appropriation		[note b]	_		11,500,000	18
Title II Part C-4 Teaching of Traditional American History	[50,000,000]	[note c]	such sums	20	2352	100,000,000	19
Title II Part D-1, 2 Enhancing Education Through Technology	no appropriation	_	1,000,000,000	21	2404(a)	700,500,000	20
Teacher Training in Technology (also see non-ESEA "Related Programs")	125,000,000	15	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	

Title and Program (Programs without titles are not specifically authorized under NCLBA)	FY2001 appropriation	Prog. #	FY2002 authorization	Prog. #	Section #	FY2002 appropriation	Prog. #
Technology Leadership Activities	2,000,000	16	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Technology Innovation Challenge Grants	136,328,000	17	[note b]		_	no appropriation	_
Regional Technology in Education Consortia	10,000,000	18	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	—
Technology Literacy Challenge Fund	450,000,000	19	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	—
Title II Part D-3 Ready to Learn Television	16,000,000	20	such sums	22	2431(e)(1)	22,000,000	21
Telecommunications Demonstration Project for Mathematics	8,500,000	21	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
High School Reform and Technical Skills	[5,000,000]	[note c]	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Title III - Language Instruction for Limited English Proficient and	l Immigrant Student	s					
Title III Part A, B English Language Acquisition and Instruction	no appropriation	_	750,000,000	23	3001(a)(1)	665,000,000	22
Bilingual Education, Instructional Services	180,000,000	22	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Bilingual Education, Support Services	16,000,000	23	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	_
Bilingual Education, Professional Development	100,000,000	24	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Title III Part B-4 Emergency Immigrant Education	150,000,000	25	such sums [note g]	24	3001(a)(2)	no appropriation	_
Title IV - 21st Century Schools							
Title IV Part A-1 Safe and Drug-Free Schools State Grants	439,250,000	26	650,000,000	25	4003(1)	472,017,000	23
Title IV Part A-2 Safe and Drug-Free Schools, National Programs	no appropriation		such sums	26	4003(2)	172,233,000	24
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Coordinator Initiative	50,000,000	27	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Safe and Drug-Free Project SERV (School Emergency Response to Violence)	10,000,000	28	[note b]	_		no appropriation	
Safe and Drug-Free Schools, Other National Programs	145,000,000	29	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
Title IV Part A-2 Section 4126 Community Service for Expelled or Suspended Students	no appropriation	_	[note b]	_	_	50,000,000	25
Title IV Part A-2 Section 4129 Alcohol Abuse Reduction	no appropriation	_	[note b]	_		25,000,000	26

Title and Program (Programs without titles are not specifically authorized under NCLBA)	FY2001 appropriation	Prog. #	FY2002 authorization	Prog. #	Section #	FY2002 appropriation	0
Title IV Part A-2 Section 4130 Mentoring Programs	no appropriation		[note b]	_		17,500,000	27
Title IV Part B 21st Century Community Learning Centers	845,614,000	30	1,250,000,000	27	4206(1)	1,000,000,000	28
Title V - Promoting Informed Parental Choice and Innovative Pro							
Title V Part A Innovative Programs	385,000,000	31	450,000,000	28	5146(1)	385,000,000	29
Title V Part B-1 Charter Schools	190,000,000	32	300,000,000	29	5211(a)	200,000,000	30
Title V Part B-2 Charter Schools Facilities	[25,000,000]	[note h]	150,000,000	30	5231	no appropriation	_
Title V Part B-3 Voluntary Public School Choice	no appropriation	_	100,000,000	31	5248	25,000,000	31
Title V Part C Magnet Schools	110,000,000	33	125,000,000	32	5311(a)	110,000,000	32
Title V Part D-1 Fund for the Improvement of Education (FIE) [note c]	338,781,000	34	550,000,000	33 [note i]	5401(1)	832,889,000	33 [note j]
Title V Part D-2 Elementary and Secondary School Counseling	[30,000,000]	[note c]	[FIE]	[note i]	5421	[32,500,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-3 Character Education	no appropriation	_	[FIE]	[note i]	5431	[25,000,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-4 Smaller Learning Communities	125,000,000	35	[FIE]	[note i]	5441	[142,189,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-5 Reading is Fundamental - Inexpensive Book Distribution	23,000,000	36	[FIE]	[note i]	5451	[24,000,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-6 Javits Gifted and Talented Students	7,500,000	37	[FIE]	[note i]	5461	[11,250,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-7 Star Schools	59,318,000	38	[FIE]	[note i]	5471	[27,520,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-8 Ready to Teach	no appropriation	_	[FIE]	[note i]	5481	[12,000,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-9 Foreign Language Assistance	14,000,000	39	[FIE]	[note i]	5491	[14,000,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-10 Carol M. White Physical Education Program	[5,000,000]	[note c]	[FIE]	[note i]	5501	[50,000,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-11 Community Technology Centers	64,950,000	40	[FIE]	[note i]	5511	[32,475,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-12 Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian Education Through Culture and History	no appropriation	_	[FIE]	[note i]	5521	[5,000,000]	[note j]

Title and Program (Programs without titles are not specifically authorized under NCLBA)	FY2001 appropriation	Prog. #	FY2002 authorization	Prog. #	Section #	FY2002 appropriation	Prog. #
Title V Part D-13 Excellence in Economic Education	no appropriation	_	[FIE]	[note i]	5531	no appropriation [note k]	[note j]
Title V Part D-14 Schools and Mental Health Systems Integration	no appropriation	_	[FIE]	[note i]	5541	no appropriation	[note j]
Title V Part D-15 Arts in Education	28,000,000	41	[FIE]	[note i]	5551	[30,000,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-15 Parental Assistance and Family Information Centers	no appropriation		[FIE]	[note i]	5561	[40,000,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-17 Domestic Violence Witness Program	no appropriation	_	[FIE]	[note i]	5571	no appropriation	[note j]
Title V Part D-18 Healthy, High Performance Schools	no appropriation	_	[FIE]	[note i]	5581	no appropriation	[note j]
Title V Part D-19 Capital Expenses for Equitable Services for Private School Students	6,000,000	42	[FIE]	[note i]	5591	no appropriation	[note j]
Title V Part D-20 Impact Aid Additional Assistance for Certain LEAs	500,000	43	[FIE]	[note i]	5601	[500,000]	[note j]
Title V Part D-21 Women's Educational Equity	3,000,000	44	[FIE]	[note i]	5611	[3,000,000]	[note j]
FIE Comprehensive School Reform	[50,000,000]	[note c]	[note b]	_		[75,000,000]	[note j]
Consumer, Economic, and Personal Finance Education	[3,000,000]	[note c]	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	_
Comprehensive Regional Assistance Centers	28,000,000	45	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	_
Eisenhower Regional Math and Science Consortia	15,000,000	46	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	_
School Repair and Renovation (P.L. 106-554, Sec. 321) [note h]	1,200,000,000	47	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	_
Title VI - Flexibility and Accountability							
Title VI Part A-1 State Assessment Administration	no appropriation	_	72,000,000	34	6113(a)(1)	no appropriation	[note 1]
Title VI Part A-1 State Standards and Assessments Grants	no appropriation	_	490,000,000	35	6113(a)(2)	387,000,000	34
Title VI Part B Rural Education	no appropriation		300,000,000	36	6234	162,500,000	35
Title VII - Native American Education							
Title VII Part A-1 Indian Education Grants to LEAs	92,765,000	48	96,400,000	37	7152(a)	97,133,000	36

Title and Program (Programs without titles are not specifically authorized under NCLBA)	FY2001 appropriation	Prog.	FY2002 authorization	Prog.	Section #	FY2002 appropriation	Prog.
Title VII Part A-1, 2 Indian Education, Special Programs and National Activities	no appropriation	_	24,000,000	38	7152(b)	no appropriation	_
Title VII Part B Education for Native Hawaiians	28,000,000	49	such sums	39	7205(c)(1)	30,500,000	37
Title VII Part C Alaska Native Education	15,000,000	50	such sums	40	7304(d)(1)	24,000,000	38
Special Programs for Indian Children	20,000,000	51	[note b]	_		20,000,000	39
Indian Education National Research Activities	2,735,000	52	[note b]	_	_	3,235,000	40
Title VIII - Impact Aid [note m]							
Title VIII Section 8002 Impact Aid Federal Property	40,000,000	53	such sums	41	8014(a)	55,000,000	41
Title VIII Section 8003(b) Impact Aid Basic Support	882,000,000	54	such sums	42	8014(b)	982,500,000	42
Title VIII Section 8003(d) Impact Aid Children with Disabilities	50,000,000	55	such sums	43	8014(c)	50,000,000	43
Title VIII Section 8007 Impact Aid Construction	12,802,000	56	150,000,000	44	8014(e)	48,000,000	44
Title VIII Section 8008 Impact Aid Facilities Maintenance	8,000,000	57	such sums	45	8014(f)	8,000,000	45
Title IX - General Provisions							
Note: there are no authorizations of appropriations under this title.							
Subtotal for All ESEA Programs	18,572,464,000		16 such sums, plus 26,347,400,000	_		21,945,407,000	_
Related Programs							
Indian Education, Administrative Cost Grants (Education Amendments of 1978)	43,065,000	1	such sums	1	1128(j)(1)	43,065,000	1
Indian Education, Early Childhood (Education Amendments of 1978)	12,107,000	2	such sums	2	1139(g)	12,210,000	2
Tribal Departments of Education (Education Amendments of 1978)	no appropriation	_	2,000,000	3	1140(h)	no appropriation	_
Troops-to-Teachers Program Act of 1999 (Title XVII of P.L. 106-65)	3,000,000	3	[note b]	_		no appropriation	_
School Resource Officers (Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968)	180,000,000	4	[note b]	_		no appropriation	

Title and Program (Programs without titles are not specifically authorized under NCLBA)	FY2001 appropriation	Prog.	FY2002 authorization	Prog. #	Section #	FY2002 appropriation	Prog. #
Chafee Environmental Education Act of 2001	2,400,000	5	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	_
Boys and Girls Clubs of America (Economic Espionage Act of 1966)	60,000,000	6	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	
Advanced Placement (Higher Education Amendments of 1998)	22,000,000	7	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	_
Education for Homeless Children and Youth (MVHAA)	35,000,000	8	70,000,000	4	726	50,000,000	3
Preparing Tomorrow's Teachers to Use Technology (HEA)	no appropriation	_	such sums	5	224	62,500,000	4
International Education Exchange in Civics and Economics (G2000)	10,000,000	9	[note b]	_	_	no appropriation	_
Multiyear Grants and Contracts (ERDDIA)	no appropriation	_	such sums	6	995(b)	58,000,000	5
Subtotal for Related Programs	367,572,000	_	4 such sums, plus 72,000,000	_	_	225,775,000	_
TOTAL, All Programs	\$18,940,036,000	_	20 such sums, plus \$26,419,400,000	_	_	\$22,171,182,000	

**Source:** H.R. 1 authorization levels are specific authorizations of appropriations in the H.Rept. 107-334 conference report (December 13, 2001). FY2001 and FY2002 appropriations are based on specific line-items in the FY2002 conference report, H.Rept. 107-342 (H.R. 3061, December 18, 2001) and the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

**Glossary:** "no appropriation" means there is no specific line item appropriation for this activity; however, part or all of this activity may be funded elsewhere; "such sums" means such sums as may be necessary; ERDDIA = Educational Research, Development, Dissemination, and Improvement Act; ESEA = Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965; G2000 = Goals 2000: Educate America Act; HEA = Higher Education Act; IDEA = Individuals with Disabilities Education Act; and MVHAA = McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act. Amounts in brackets are not counted as part of the totals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The various amounts for Title I Part A Grants to LEAs are administered, and counted, as a single program.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> No specific authorization is proposed for this activity; however, part or all of this activity may be authorized elsewhere.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> The FY2001 appropriation for the Fund for the Improvement of Education (FIE) made the following reservations: High School Reform and Technical Skills, \$5 million; Physical Education for Progress, \$5 million; School Dropout Prevention, \$5 million; American History, \$50 million; Comprehensive School Reform, \$50 million; Violence Prevention Demonstration, \$2 million; Elementary School Counseling Demonstration, \$30 million; and Consumer, Economic, and Personal Finance Education, \$3 million.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup> The FY2001 appropriation for ESEA Title I allows the Secretary to reserve from the total appropriation up to \$3.5 million for Census population updates.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>e</sup> The FY2001 appropriation for Eisenhower National Activities allocated \$31 million for Transition to Teaching and \$10 million for Early Childhood Professional Development.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>f</sup> The FY2002 appropriation for Transition to Teaching/Troops to Teachers/National Programs allocates as follows: Troops to Teachers, \$18 million; Transition to Teaching, \$35 million; National Board for Professional Teaching Standards, \$10 million; Early Childhood Professional Development, \$15 million; and Principal Recruitment, \$10 million.

g H.R. 1 separately authorizes Emergency Immigrant Education when the Title III appropriation is \$650 million or less.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>h</sup> The FY2001 appropriation for School Repair and Renovation reserved \$25 million for Charter Schools Facilities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Under H.R. 1, Title V Part D (FIE) provides a single authorization of appropriations for FIE (as Part D-1) plus 20 other specific activities; 11 of these 21 activities were funded as separate programs in FY2001.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>j</sup> The FY2002 appropriation for FIE allocates funds for 15 activities specifically authorized as a part of FIE, in addition to the FIE itself and the former Comprehensive School Reform program.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>k</sup> H.R. 3061 conferees "encourage" the Secretary to use FIE funds to support these activities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Part of the FY2002 appropriation of \$107.5 million for the National Assessment of Educational Progress (not shown on table) appears to be available to administer the Title VI Part A-1 State Assessment Administration.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>m</sup> Prior to H.R. 1, Title VIII Impact Aid programs were authorized through FY2003; H.R. 1 extends these programs through FY2007, consistent with other ESEA authorizations.