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Women in the United States Congress

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WOMEN IN THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS

SUMMARY

There are a record 58 women serving in the 104th Congress, 49 in the House (33 Democrats and 16 Republicans) and nine in the Senate (five Democrats and four Republicans). The first woman elected to Congress was Jeanette Rankin (R-MT) on November 9, 1916.

A total of 176 women have served in Congress, 112 Democrats and 64 Republicans. Of these, 152 have served only in the House, 20 have served only in the Senate, and four have served in both houses. These figures include one Delegate each from Hawaii and the District of Columbia.

Of the 156 women who have served in the House, 32 were elected to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands. Fifteen of the 32 were subsequently elected to additional terms. Fifteen women have been elected to fill other vacancies. Of these, one woman was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of another woman.

Of the 24 women who have served in the Senate, 11 were first appointed and five were first elected to fill unexpired terms. Eight were chosen to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands. Of these, two were subsequently elected to additional terms.

There have been a total of 16 black women in Congress, including a record number in the 104th Congress, eleven in the House and one in the Senate. There have been two Asian-American women to serve, including one in the 104th Congress. Three Hispanic women have been elected to the House, all of whom are serving in the 104th Congress.

Twelve women have chaired congressional committees, including three in the 104th Congress.

This report revises an August 1995 CRS Report on Women in Congress and identifies the committee assignments, dates of service, and districts of the 176 women Members of Congress.

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WOMEN IN THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS

INTRODUCTION

There have been 176 women elected or appointed to the U.S. Congress. Jeanette Rankin (R-MT) has the distinction of being the first woman elected to serve in the Congress. On November 9, 1916, she was elected to the House of Representatives as Montana's Representative-at-Large to the 65th Congress (1917-1919).¹ Since that time, 175 other women have served in Congress.

There are 58 women serving in the 104th Congress, a record number of 49 in the House (33 Democrats and 16 Republicans) and a record number of nine in the Senate (five Democrats and four Republicans).

Of the 176 women who have served in Congress, 152 have served only in the House of Representatives, 20 have served only in the Senate, and four have served in both houses.² One hundred and twelve have been Democrats and 64 have been Republicans.

Of the 156 women who have served in the House, 32 were elected to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands. Fifteen of the 32 were subsequently elected to additional terms. Fifteen women have been elected to fill other vacancies. Of these, one, Nancy Pelosi (D-CA), was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of another woman, Sala Burton (D-CA). One woman, Emily Taft Douglas (D-IL), preceded her husband, Paul Douglas, in Congress. She served one term in the House (1945-1947) before he was elected to the Senate in 1948.

Two women, including Susan Molinari (R-NY), have married other Representatives serving at the same time.³ Three other female Members, including Senator Olympia Snowe (R-ME), have been married to former Members whom they did not directly succeed.⁴

¹Representative Rankin as well as Representative Patsy Mink (D-HI) are the only women Members to serve non-consecutive terms. Ms. Rankin served from 1917-1919 and from 1941-1943. She was also the only Member of Congress to vote against America's entry into both World Wars, Representative Mink served from 1965-1977. She is also a Member of the 104th Congress, having served since September 1990 when she was seated after a special election.

² These numbers also include one Delegate from Hawaii and one from the District of Columbia.

³Representative Molinari married Representative Bill Paxon (R-NY) in 1994. Representative Martha Keys (D-KS, 1975-1979) married Representative Andrew Jacobs (D-IN) in 1975.

⁴Senator Snowe is married to former Representative John McKernan, Jr. (R-ME, 1983-1987). They were married after he left Congress and while he was the Governor of Maine. Former Representative Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky (D-PA) married former Representative Ed Mezvinsky (D-IA) after he left Congress and before she was elected to Congress. Former Representative Katherine Langley (R-KY) was preceded in the House by her husband, former Representative John Langley (R-KY).

Two women have been elected to complete the House terms of their fathers, Winnifred Mason Huck (R-IL) in 1922 and Susan Molinari in 1990. In addition, there have been eight other female Representatives whose fathers were Members of Congress. These include two current Members, Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA), daughter of former Representative Edward Roybal (D-CA), and Nancy Pelosi, daughter of former Representative Thomas D'Alesandro (D-MD).⁵

Four women Representatives had sons who served in Congress. Of those, only Frances Bolton (R-OH) served simultaneously with her son, Representative Oliver Bolton (R-OH). The others were Katharine Byron (D-MD), mother of former Representative Goodloe Byron (D-MD); Maude Kee (D-WV), mother of former Representative James Kee (D-WV); and Irene Baker (R-TN), stepmother of former Senator Howard Baker (R-TN).

Moreover, three Congresswomen were granddaughters of former Members. There were Frances Bolton, granddaughter of Representative and Senator Henry Payne (D-OH); Katharine Byron, granddaughter of Representative Louis McComas (R-MD); and Louisa Reece (R-TN), granddaughter of Representative and Senator Nathan Goff (R-WV).

Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) holds the record for longevity of service by a woman in the House (35 years). She was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband and served from June 25, 1925, until her death on September 10, 1960.

Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA) was the first woman to serve in the Senate. She was appointed in 1922 to fill the unexpired term of a Senator who had died in office. In addition to being the first woman Senator, Ms. Felton holds two other Senate records. Her tenure in the Senate remains the shortest ever (one day), and at the age of 87, she was the oldest person ever to begin Senate service.

In addition to Ms. Felton, 23 other women, including nine in the 104th Congress, have served in the Senate. Of these, 11 were first appointed and five, including Dianne Feinstein (D-CA), elected in 1992, and Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX), elected in 1993, were first elected to fill unexpired terms. Eight of the women were chosen to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands.⁶ Of these, two were subsequently elected to additional terms.

Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1979-present) was the first of the four women elected to the Senate without being elected first to the House of Representatives or having been elected or appointed to fill an unexpired Senate

⁵The others were Katherine Langley (R-KY), Ruth McCormick (R-IL), Ruth Owen (D-FL), Louisa Reece (R-TN), Elizabeth Patterson (D-SC), and Clare Boothe Luce (R-CT), who was the stepdaughter of a former Member.

⁶Another woman, Elaine Edwards (D-LA) was appointed in 1972 by her husband, then-Governor Edwin Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen Ellender.

term. The others are Patty Murray (D-WA) and Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL), both first elected in 1992 and Paula Hawkins (R-FL, 1981-1987).

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) was the first woman to serve in both houses of Congress as well as the first woman elected to the Senate without first having been elected or appointed to fill a vacant Senate seat. Senator Smith was first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband and served from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949, when she began her Senate service. When she left the Senate on January 3, 1973, she had served there longer than any other woman (24 years).

Barbara Mikulski (D-MD), Barbara Boxer (D-CA), and Olympia Snowe are the only other women to have served in both houses. Senator Mikulski was a Member of the House of Representatives from 1977 to 1987, Senator Boxer from 1983 to 1993, and Senator Snowe from 1979-1995. They were all elected to the Senate while serving in the House and are all Members of the 104th Congress.

For the first time the Senators from two states (California and Kansas) are women. Barbara Boxer and Dianne Feinstein represent California. Nancy Landon Kassebaum and Sheila Frahm represent Kansas. Ms. Frahm, a Republican, was appointed in June 1996 to replace Robert Dole, but has not been renominated.

Hattie Caraway (D-AR) was the first of the eleven women who have been elected to full six-year Senate terms. She was first appointed in 1931 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband and was subsequently elected to her own terms. She served until January 1945. The other women elected to six-year terms include Senators Boxer, Hutchison, Kassebaum, Mikulski, Moseley-Braun, Murray, Snowe, Smith, Hawkins, and Maurine Neuberger (D-OR).

There are a record number of black women serving in the 104th Congress, eleven in the House and one in the Senate. In addition, Senator Moseley-Braun is the first black woman and black Democrat to serve in the Senate.

A total of 16 black women have served in Congress, the first one being Representative Shirley Chisholm (D-NY, 1969-1983). Senator Moseley-Braun and other Members of the 104th Congress include Cardiss Collins (D-IL), Maxine Waters (D-CA), Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI), Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC), Carrie Meek (D-FL), Corinne Brown (D-FL), Cynthia McKinney (D-FL), Eva Clayton (D-NC), Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX), Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX), and Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA). Other former Members are Yvonne Braithwaite Burke (D-CA), Katie Hall (D-IN), and Barbara Jordan (D-TX).

Patsy Mink (D-HI) is the first of two Asian-Pacific American women to have served in Congress. A Member of the 104th Congress, Representative Mink first served in the House from 1965 to 1977. Her present service began in 1990. The other Asian-Pacific American woman was Patricia Saiki (R-HI) who served in the House from 1987 to 1991.

Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL), elected in 1989, is the first of the three Hispanic women to serve in the Congress as well as the first Cuban-American to serve in Congress. Nydia Velazquez (D-NY), elected in 1992, is the first Puerto Rican woman to serve in Congress, and Lucille Roybal-Allard, also elected in 1992, is the first Mexican-American woman to serve. All are Members of the House in the 104th Congress.

Twelve women have chaired congressional committees. Three are currently serving as committee chairs in the 104th Congress: Nancy Landon Kassebaum, chair of the Senate Labor and Human Resources Committee, Jan Meyers (R-KS), chair of the House Small Business Committee, and Nancy Johnson (R-CT), chair of the House Committee on Standards of Official Conduct. Patricia Schroeder (D-CO), also a Member of the 104th Congress, chaired the House Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families in the 102nd Congress. Others who have chaired committees include former Senator Caraway, and former Representatives Burke, Rogers, Martha W. Griffiths (D-MI), Mae Ella Nolan (R-CA), Mary T. Norton, (D-NJ), Caroline L. O'Day (D-NY), and Leonor K. Sullivan (D-MO).

This report provides information on female Members of Congress including the dates they were first elected, the Congresses in which they served, the committees on which they served and an indication, where relevant, of the committees female Members have chaired.

Most of the data presented is from the *Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1989*, various editions of the *Congressional Directory*, and a broad range of *Congressional Quarterly* publications. Information on the women in the 104th Congress was obtained from various editions of the *Congressional Record*, *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Reports*, and *Congressional Yellowbook*, Spring 1995, published by Leadership Directories, Inc.

Committee assignments for the 104th Congress were obtained from *Players, Politics, and Turf of the 104th Congress*, by Congressional Quarterly Inc.; *List of Standing Committees and Select Committees and Their Subcommittees of the House of Representatives Together with the Joint Committees of the Congress, One Hundred Fourth Congress*, prepared under the direction of Robin Carle, Clerk of the House of Representatives, February 16, 1995; and *The Senate of the United States Committee and Subcommittee Assignments For the One Hundred and Fourth Congress*, prepared under the direction of Sheila Burke, Secretary of the Senate, February 27, 1995, and calls to Members' offices. Note that House committee assignments for the 104th Congress reflect name changes of various House committees.

ALPHABETICAL LISTING ⁷

ABEL, HAZEL HEMPEL. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Elected to the 83rd Congress, November 2, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold and filled in the interim by Eva Bowring; sworn in and seated November 8, 1954; resigned December 31, 1954.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Finance	83rd
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83rd

ABZUG, BELLA S. Democrat; New York, 19th Congressional District (92nd Congress) and 20th Congressional District (93rd-94th Congresses). Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93rd-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	92nd-94th
H. Public Works	92nd-94th

ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress June 8, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband James B. Allen; sworn in and seated June 12, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	95th
S. Judiciary	95th

⁷ Before the adoption of the Twentieth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, effective October 15, 1933, the terms of Representatives and Senators began on March 4th, in conformance with a resolution of the Continental Congress implementing the Constitution (adopted September 13, 1788). The Twentieth Amendment provides *inter alia* that the terms of Representatives and Senators shall commence at noon on January 3, in the year following their election. The first Congress affected by the Twentieth Amendment was the 74th (1935-1937). However, Congress sometimes sets a date other than January 3 for commencement of a new Congress; thus, in this report dates sworn in are sometimes later than January 3 for a Member elected in the general election. In addition, Members elected to fill a vacancy are sworn in and commence their terms as soon as is possible, as do Senators appointed to fill a vacancy.

ANDREWS, ELIZABETH B. Democrat; Alabama, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress in a special election held April 4, 1972, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Andrews; sworn in and seated April 10, 1972; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	92nd

ASHBROOK, JEAN. Republican; Ohio, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held June 29, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Milan Ashbrook; sworn in and seated July 12, 1982; term expired January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97th

BAKER, IRENE BAILEY. Republican; Tennessee, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress in a special election held March 10, 1964, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Howard H. Baker, Sr.; sworn in and seated March 10, 1964; term expired January 3, 1965.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	88th

BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH. Republican; Maryland, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in and seated January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100th-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	99th-103rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	99th-100th, 102nd
H. Select Aging	99th-102nd
H. Budget	101st-102nd
H. Appropriations	103rd

BLITCH, IRIS FAIRCLOTH. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works	84th-87th

BOGGS, CORINNE C. (LINDY). Democrat; Louisiana, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress in a special election held March 20, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas Hale Boggs, Sr.; sworn in and seated March 27, 1973; reelected to the 94th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	93rd
H. Banking, Currency and Housing	94th
H. House Administration	94th
H. Appropriations	95th-101st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	99th-101st
Jt. Committee on Bicentennial Arrangements (Committee Chair)	94th
Commission of the Bicentenary of the U.S. House (Chair)	99th-100th

BOLAND, VERONICA GRACE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Patrick J. Boland, sworn in and seated November 19, 1942; term expired January 3, 1943.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	77th

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE. Republican; Ohio, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Chester C. Bolton; sworn in and seated March 5, 1940; reelected to the 77th-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76th

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE—Continued

H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	76th
H. Foreign Affairs	77th-90th

BOSONE, REVA ZILPHA BECK. Democrat; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82nd Congress; term expired January 3, 1953.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Lands	81st
H. Administration	82nd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	82nd

BOWRING, EVA KELLY. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Appointed to the 83rd Congress April 16, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold; sworn in and seated April 16, 1954; term expired November 8, 1954, after an election was held to fill Griswold's unexpired term.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	83rd
S. Labor and Public Welfare	83rd
S. Post Office and Civil Service	83rd

BOXER, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-102nd Congresses. Ms. Boxer was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993. Served as one of the Deputy Majority Whips in the 103rd Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	98th
H. Government Operations	98th-102nd
H. Budget	99th-101st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	99th-102nd
H. Armed Services	102nd
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103rd-104th
S. Budget	103rd-104th
S. Environment and Public Works	103rd-104th

BROWN, CORRINE. Democrat; Florida, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	103rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103rd
H. Veterans' Affairs	103rd-104th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th

BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress in a special election held July 24, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Frank Buchanan; sworn in and seated August 1, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-84th Congresses; died in office November 26, 1955.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	82nd, 1st Sess.
H. Veterans' Affairs	82nd, 1st Sess.
H. Public Works	82nd, 2nd Sess.-83rd
H. Banking and Currency	84th

BURDICK, JOCELYN BIRCH. Democrat; North Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 102nd Congress September 12, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Quentin Burdick; sworn in and seated September 16, 1992; term expired December 4, 1992.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Environment and Public Works	102nd

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	93rd
H. Appropriations	94th-95th
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop (Committee Chair)	94th-95th

BURTON, SALA. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress in a special election held June 21, 1983, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Phillip Burton; sworn in and seated June 28, 1983; reelected to the 99th-100th Congresses; died in office on February 1, 1987.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	98th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98th
H. Select Committee on Hunger	98th-99th
H. Rules	99th-100th

BUSHFIELD, VERA CAHALAN. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 80th Congress October 6, 1948, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Harlan J. Bushfield; resigned December 26, 1948.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	80th

BYRNE, LESLIE. Democrat; Virginia, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	103rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103rd

BYRON, BEVERLY BARTON BUTCHER. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Goodloe E. Byron; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-102nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	96th-102nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-102nd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	97th-102nd

BYRON, KATHARINE EDGAR. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress in a special election held May 27, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Devereux Byron; sworn in and seated June 11, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	77th
H. War Claims	77th

CANTWELL, MARIA. Democrat; Washington, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	103rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103rd

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT. Democrat; Arkansas, Senator. Appointed to the 72nd Congress November 13, 1931, and elected January 12, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway; sworn in and seated December 8, 1931; reelected to two full Senate terms; term expired January 3, 1945.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	72nd-78th
S. Commerce	72nd-78th
S. Enrolled Bills (Committee Chair, 73rd-78th)	72nd-78th
S. Library	72nd-78th

CHENOWETH, HELEN. Republican; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	104th
H. Resources	104th

CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 91st Congress November 5, 1968; sworn in and seated January 3, 1969; reelected to the 92nd-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. She also served as Secretary to the Democratic Caucus.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans' Affairs	91st
H. Education and Labor	92nd-94th
H. Rules	95th-97th

CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT. Republican; Illinois, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in and seated January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82nd
H. Government Operations	83rd
H. Foreign Affairs	83rd-87th

CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS. Republican; New York, 34th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress in a special election held December 28, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Davenport Clarke; sworn in and seated January 3, 1934; term expired January 3, 1935.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	73rd
H. Claims	73rd
H. Invalid Pensions	73rd

CLAYTON, EVA. Democrat; North Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter Jones and elected to the 103rd Congress at the same time; took office on November 5, 1992; reelected to the 104th Congress. Serves as a Co-Chair of the House Democratic Policy Committee in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	103rd-104th
H. Small Business	103rd-104th

COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE. Democrat; Michigan, 13th Congressional District (102nd Congress) and 15th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 102nd Congress November 7, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works and Transportation	102nd-103rd
H. Science, Space and Technology	102nd
H. Government Operations	103rd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	103rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th

COLLINS, CARDISS. Democrat; Illinois, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress in a special election held June 5, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Collins; sworn in and seated June 7, 1973; reelected to the 94th-104th Congresses. First woman Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus, 96th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	93rd-103rd
H. International Relations	94th-95th
H. Foreign Affairs	96th
H. Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control	96th-102nd
H. Energy and Commerce	97th-103rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104th

CUBIN, BARBARA. Republican; Wyoming, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995. Serves as a House Deputy Majority Whip in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Resources	104th
H. Science	104th

DANNER, PAT. Democrat; Missouri, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

DANNER, PAT—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103rd
H. Small Business	103rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th

DELAURO, ROSA. Democrat; Connecticut, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-104th Congresses. Serves as a House Chief Deputy Minority Whip in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	102nd
H. Public Works and Transportation	102nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	102nd
H. Appropriations	103rd
H. National Security	104th

DOUGLAS, EMILY TAFT. Democrat; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	79th

DOUGLAS, HELEN GAHAGAN. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945; reelected to the 80th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	79th-81st

DUNN, JENNIFER. Republican; Washington, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

DUNN, JENNIFER—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Administration	103rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103rd
Jt. Committee on Congressional Operations	103rd
H. Ways and Means	104th
H. Oversight	104th

DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE. Republican; New Jersey, 6th Congressional District (85th-89th Congresses) and 12th Congressional District (90th-92nd Congresses). Elected to the 85th Congress November 6, 1956; sworn in and seated January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-92nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	85th-92nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	85th
H. Banking and Currency	86th-92nd

EDWARDS, ELAINE. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 92nd Congress August 1, 1972, by her husband, Governor Edwin L. Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen J. Ellender; sworn in and seated August 7, 1972; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	92nd
S. Public Works	92nd

ENGLISH, KARAN. Democrat; Arizona, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	103rd
H. Natural Resources	103rd

ESHOO, ANNA. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

ESHOO, ANNA—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103rd
H. Commerce	104th

ESLICK, WILLA McCORD BLAKE. Democrat; Tennessee, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 72nd Congress in a special election held August 4, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Edward E. Eslick; sworn in and seated December 5, 1932; term expired March 3, 1933.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	72nd
H. World War Veterans Legislation	72nd

FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH PRUETT. Republican; Delegate from Hawaii. Elected to the 83rd Congress in a special election held July 31, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Joseph R. Farrington; sworn in and seated August 4, 1954; reelected to the 84th Congress; term expired January 3, 1957.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	83rd-84th
H. Armed Services	83rd-84th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83rd-84th

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE. Democrat; California, Senator. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Pete Wilson to be Governor of California; sworn in November 10, 1992. Subsequently, elected to her own six year term on November 8, 1992.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Appropriations	103rd
S. Judiciary	103rd-104th
S. Rules and Administration	103rd-104th
S. Foreign Relations	104th

FELTON, REBECCA LATIMER. Democrat; Georgia, Senator. Appointed to the 67th Congress on October 3, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Watson; sworn in and seated November 21, 1922; gave up her seat when the elected candidate for the vacancy, Walter George, was seated November 22, 1922.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	67th

FENWICK, MILLICENT. Republican; New Jersey, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Currency, and Housing	94th
H. Small Business	94th-95th
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	95th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	95th
H. District of Columbia	96th
H. International Relations	96th
H. Education and Labor	97th
H. Foreign Affairs	97th
H. Select Committee on Aging	97th

FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN. Democrat; New York, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1985. She was the first woman nominated by a major political party for Vice President and was on the Democratic ticket in 1984 with Walter Mondale. She was also elected Secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 97th and 98th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	96th-97th
H. Public Works and Transportation	96th-98th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-97th
H. Budget	98th

FIEDLER, BOBBI. Republican; California, 21st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-99th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Budget	97th-99th
Jt. Economic	99th

FOWLER, TILLIE. Republican; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress. Serves as a House Deputy Majority Whip in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	103rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103rd
National Security	104th
Transportation and Infrastructure	104th

FRAHM, SHEILA. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Appointed to the 104th Congress May 24, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Dole; sworn in and seated June 11, 1996; defeated for nomination to the Senate in August 1996; term will expire January 3, 1997.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
Armed Services	104th
Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	104th

FULMER, WILLA LYBRAND. Democrat; South Carolina, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 7, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hampton P. Fulmer; sworn in and seated November 6, 1944; term expired January 3, 1945.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	78th

FURSE, ELIZABETH. Democrat; Oregon, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

FURSE, ELIZABETH—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	103rd
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103rd
H. Commerce	104th

GASQUE, ELIZABETH HAWLEY. Democrat; South Carolina, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress in a special election held September 13, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Allard H. Gasque; never sworn in or seated as Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of her term; term expired January 3, 1939.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed, never sworn in	76th

GIBBS, FLORENCE REVILLE. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held October 1, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Benjamin Gibbs; sworn in and seated October 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	76th

GRANAHAN, KATHRYN ELIZABETH. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress in a special election held November 6, 1956, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William T. Granahan and to a full two-year term in the 85th Congress; the 84th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. District of Columbia	85th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	85th-87th
H. Government Operations	85th, 2nd Sess.-87th

GRASSO, ELLA T. Democrat; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93rd Congress; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Governor of Connecticut in 1974 and 1978.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	92nd-93rd
H. Veterans' Affairs	92nd-93rd

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed to the 75th Congress August 18, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugo L. Black; sworn in and seated August 20, 1937; resigned January 10, 1938.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Claims	75th
S. Education and Labor	75th
S. Mines and Mining	75th

GREEN, EDITH. Democrat; Oregon, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	84th-92nd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	84th-85th
Jt. Committee on Disposition of Executive Papers	85th
H. House Administration	86th-87th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	88th-90th
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	90th-93rd
H. District of Columbia	92nd, 2nd Sess.
H. Appropriations	93rd

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES. Democrat; Arizona, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 73rd Congress in a special election held October 3, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lewis W. Douglas; sworn in and seated January 3, 1934; reelected to the 74th Congress; term expired January 3, 1937.

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None listed	73rd
H. Indian Affairs	74th
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	74th
H. Public Lands	74th

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT. Democrat; Michigan, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Lieutenant Governor of Michigan in 1982 and 1986.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	84th-87th
H. Government Operations	84th-87th
Jt. Economic	87th-92nd
H. Ways and Means	88th-92nd
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop, (Committee Chair)	90th-93rd
H. Select Committee on Crime	91st

HALL, KATIE. Democrat; Indiana, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held November 2, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adam Benjamin, Jr., sworn in and seated November 29, 1982; reelected to the 98th Congress; term expired January 3, 1985.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
None	97th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	98th
H. Public Works and Transportation	98th

HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER. Democrat; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Russell V. Mack and also elected to the 87th Congress; the 86th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in and seated January 3, 1961; reelected to the 88th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans' Affairs	87th, 1st Sess. ⁸
H. Education and Labor	87th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	87th
H. Appropriations	88th-93rd

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY. Republican; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in and seated January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82nd-85th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1959.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans' Affairs	81st
H. Expenditures in Executive Departments	82nd
H. Government Operations	83rd-85th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	83rd-85th

HARMAN, JANE. Democrat; California, 36th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	103rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103rd
H. National Security	104th
H. Science	104th
H. Select Intelligence	104th

HAWKINS, PAULA. Republican; Florida, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; term expired on January 3, 1987.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	97th-99th
S. Labor and Human Resources	97th-99th
Jt. Economic	97th

⁸Representative Hansen served on the Veterans' Affairs Committee from Feb. 6, 1961, to March 6, 1961.

HAWKINS, PAULA—Continued

S. Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs	98th
S. Foreign Relations	98th
S. Special Aging	99th

HECKLER, MARGARET M. Republican; Massachusetts, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 90th Congress November 8, 1966; sworn in and seated January 10, 1967; reelected to the 91st-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary of Health and Human Services 1983-1985, U.S. Ambassador to Ireland 1985-1989.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	90th
H. Veterans' Affairs	90th-97th
H. Banking and Currency	91st-93rd
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	92nd-93rd
H. Agriculture	94th-96th
Jt. Economic	94th, 96th-97th
H. Select Committee on Ethics	96th
H. Science and Technology	97th

HICKS, LOUISE DAY. Democrat; Massachusetts, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	92nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	92nd

HOLT, MARJORIE S. Republican; Maryland, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-99th Congresses; term expired on January 3, 1987.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	93rd-99th
H. Administration	94th
H. Budget	95th-96th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th
Jt. Economic	98th
H. District of Columbia	98th

HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH. Democrat; New York, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-96th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1981.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Judiciary	93rd-96th
H. Budget	94th-96th

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD. Democrat; Oregon, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress November 3, 1936; sworn in and seated January 5, 1937; term expired January 3, 1939.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Indian Affairs	75th
H. Irrigation and Reclamation	75th
H. Rivers and Harbors	75th

HORN, JOAN KELLY. Democrat; Missouri, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; term expired January 3, 1993.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works and Transportation	102nd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	102nd
H. Select Children, Youth, and Family	102nd

HUCK, WINNIFRED SPRAGUE MASON. Republican; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason; sworn in and seated November 20, 1922; term expired March 3, 1923.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Expenditures in the Department of Commerce	67th
H. Reform in the Civil Service	67th
H. Woman Suffrage	67th

HUMPHREY, MURIEL BUCK. Democrat; Minnesota, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress January 25, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Hubert H. Humphrey; sworn in and seated February 6, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Foreign Relations	95th
S. Governmental Affairs	95th

HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY. Republican; Texas, Senator. Elected to the 103rd Congress on June 5, 1993, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lloyd Bentsen to be Secretary of the Treasury; sworn in and seated June 14, 1993. Subsequently elected to a full six year term on November 8, 1994. Serves as a Senate Deputy Majority Whip in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Armed Service	103rd-104th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	103rd-104th
S. Small Business	103rd-104th
S. Select Intelligence	104th

JACKSON LEE, SHEILA. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Judiciary	104th
H. Science	104th

JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS. Democrat; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in and seated March 9, 1933; reelected to the 74th-75th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1939.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	73rd-75th
H. District of Columbia	73rd-75th
H. Mines and Mining	73rd-74th

JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE. Democrat; Texas, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works and Transportation	103rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	103rd
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th
H. Science	104th

JOHNSON, NANCY L. Republican; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-104th Congresses. Served as a Deputy Minority Whip in the 103rd Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works and Transportation	98th-100th
H. Veterans' Affairs	98th-99th
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	98th-100th
H. Budget	100th
H. Ways and Means	101st-104th
H. Standards of Official Conduct (Committee Chair, 104th)	102nd-104th

JORDAN, BARBARA C. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses, term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Judiciary	93rd-95th
H. Government Operations	94th-95th

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG. Republican; California, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held February 17, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Julius Kahn; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-74th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1937.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Census	69th
H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures	69th

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG—Continued

H. Education	69th
H. Expenditures in the War Department	69th
H. War Claims	70th
H. Military Affairs	71st-72nd
H. Appropriations	73rd-74th

KAPTUR, MARCY. Democrat; Ohio, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982. Sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	98th-101st
H. Veterans' Affairs	98th-100th
H. Budget	101st
H. Appropriations	101st-104th

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated December 23, 1978. After her election, Senator James Pearson resigned, and Governor Bennett of Kansas appointed Ms. Kassebaum to replace him for the duration of the 95th Congress. She was reelected to the Senate in 1984 and 1990. Served as a Deputy Minority Whip in the 103rd Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	96th, 101st-102nd
S. Special Committee on Aging	96th-98th, 101st-102nd
S. Budget	96th-100th
S. Commerce, Science and Transportation	96th-100th
S. Select Committee on Ethics	99th-100th
S. Foreign Relations	97th-104th
S. Labor and Human Resources (Committee Chair, 104th Congress)	101st-104th
S. Indian Affairs	102nd-104th
Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress	103rd

KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH. Democrat; West Virginia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress in a special election held July 16, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Kee; sworn in and seated July 26, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965.

KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans' Affairs	82nd-88th
H. Government Operations	85th-87th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	88th

KELLY, EDNA FLANNERY. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 8, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew L. Somers; sworn in and seated January 3, 1950; reelected to the 82nd-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969. She served as Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 83rd, 84th and 88th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	81st-90th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	90th

KELLY, SUE. Republican; New York, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Financial Services	104th
H. Small Business	104th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th

KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY. Democrat; Connecticut, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election on January 12, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William R. Cotter; sworn in and seated January 25, 1982; reelected to the 98th-104th Congresses. Appointed one of three House Democratic Chief Deputy Whips in the 102nd and 103rd Congresses and was the first woman to have held the position. Elected Vice Chair of the House Democratic Caucus in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	97th
H. Public Works and Transportation	97th
H. Select Intelligence	100th-102nd
H. Budget	103rd

KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY—Continued

H. Administration	103rd
H. Ways and Means	98th-104th

KEYS, MARTHA ELIZABETH. Democrat; Kansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Ways and Means	94th-95th

KNUTSON, COYA GJESDAL. Democrat; Minnesota, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in and seated January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th Congress; term expired January 3, 1959.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	84th-85th

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER. Republican; Kentucky, 10th Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress November 2, 1926; sworn in and seated December 5, 1927; reelected to the 71st Congress; term expired March 3, 1931.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Claims	70th-71st
H. Immigration and Naturalization	70th-71st
H. Invalid Pensions	70th-71st
H. Education	71st

LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT. Democrat; Arkansas, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	103rd
H. Energy and Commerce	103rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103rd
H. Commerce	104th

LLOYD, MARILYN. Democrat; Tennessee, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works	94th
H. Science, Space, and Technology	94th-103rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	95th-99th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-102nd
H. Armed Services	98th-103rd

LOFGREN, ZOE. Democrat; California, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Judiciary	104th
H. Science	104th

LONG, CATHERINE S. Democrat; Louisiana, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress in a special election held March 30, 1985, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Gillis Long; sworn in and seated April 4, 1985; term expired on January 3, 1987.

<u>Committee Assignment</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Public Works	99th
H. Small Business	99th

LONG, JILL. Democrat; Indiana, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held March 28, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Dan Coats to the Senate; sworn in and seated April 5, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-103rd Congresses; term expired on January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	101st-103rd
H. Veterans' Affairs	101st-103rd
H. Select Committee on Hunger	101st-102nd

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 74th Congress January 31, 1936, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Huey Pierce Long; sworn in and seated February 10, 1936; term expired January 3, 1937.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Claims	74th
S. Immigration	74th
S. Interoceanic Canals	74th
S. Post Office and Post Roads	74th
S. Public Lands and Surveys	74th

LOWEY, NITA. Democrat; New York, 20th Congressional District (101st-102nd Congresses) and 18th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 101st Congress on November 8, 1988; sworn in and seated on January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	101st-102nd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	101st-102nd
H. Select Narcotics Abuse and Control	101st-102nd
H. Appropriations	103rd-104th

LUCE, CLARE BOOTHE. Republican; Connecticut, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in and seated January 6, 1943; reelected to the 79th Congress; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Military Affairs	78th-79th

LUSK, GEORGIA LEE. Democrat; New Mexico, Representative-at-large. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in and seated January 3, 1947, term expired January 3, 1949.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Veterans' Affairs	80th

MALONEY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

MALONEY, CAROLYN—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103rd
H. Government Operations	103rd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104th

MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS. Democrat; Georgia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held February 12, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Ramspeck; sworn in and seated February 25, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	79th
H. Claims	79th
H. Elections	79th
H. Revision of Laws	79th

MARGOLIES-MEZVINSKY, MARJORIE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Energy and Commerce	103rd
H. Government Operations	103rd
H. Small Business	103rd

MARTIN, LYNN M. Republican; Illinois, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991. Vice Chairman of the House Republican Conference in the 99th and 100th Congresses. Served as U.S. Secretary of Labor from 1991-1993.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Administration	97th-98th
H. Budget	97th-99th
H. Armed Services	99th-100th
H. Rules	101st
H. Bipartisan Task Force on Ethics (Vice Chair)	101st

MAY, CATHERINE DEAN. Republican; Washington, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 7, 1959; reelected to the 87th-91st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1971.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	86th-91st
H. District of Columbia	91st, 1st Sess.
H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop	91st
H. Atomic Energy	91st, 2nd Sess.

MCCARTHY, KAREN. Democrat; Missouri, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Science	104th
H. Small Business	104th (until June 1995)
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th (as of June 1995)

MCCARTHY, KATHYRN O'LOUGHLIN. Democrat; Kansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in and seated March 9, 1933; term expired January 3, 1935.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education	73rd
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	73rd
H. World War Veterans Legislation	73rd

MCCORMICK, RUTH HANNA. Republican; Illinois, Congresswoman-at-Large. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated on April 15, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Naval Affairs	71st

MCKINNEY, CYNTHIA. Democrat; Georgia, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

MCKINNEY, CYNTHIA—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	103rd-104th
H. Foreign Affairs	103rd
H. International Relations	104th
H. Banking and Finance	104th

MCMILLAN, CLARA GOODING. Democrat; South Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas S. McMillan; sworn in and seated January 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress	76th
H. Insular Affairs	76th
H. Patents	76th
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	76th

MEEK, CARRIE. Democrat; Florida, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Appropriations	103rd
H. Budget	104th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104th

MEYERS, JAN. Republican; Kansas, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in and seated January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100th-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Science and Technology	99th
H. Select Aging	99th-102nd
H. Foreign Affairs	99th-103rd
H. International Relations	104th
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104th
H. Small Business	99th-104th
(Committee Chair, 104th)	

MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. District of Columbia	94th-95th
H. Foreign Affairs	94th
H. International Relations	95th

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN. Democrat; Maryland, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in and seated January 4, 1977; reelected to the 97th-99th Congresses. Ms. Mikulski was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated on January 6, 1987. Elected Assistant Senate Democratic Floor Leader in the 103rd Congress and is the only woman to have held that position. Elected Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interstate and Foreign Commerce	95th-97th
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	95th-99th
H. Energy and Commerce	97th-99th
S. Environmental and Public Works	100th
S. Appropriations	100th-104th
S. Labor and Human Resources	100th-104th
S. Small Business	100th-102nd
S. Select Ethics	103rd-104th

MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter Tucker; sworn in and seated April 16, 1996.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
Small Business	104th
Transportation and Infrastructure	104th

MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO. Democrat; Hawaii, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress November 3, 1964; sworn in and seated January 4, 1965; reelected to the 90th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. She was subsequently elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held September 22, 1990, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Daniel Akaka to the Senate; sworn in and seated September 27, 1990; reelected to the 102nd-104th Congresses. She was elected Secretary to the House Democratic Caucus in the 94th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	89th-94th, 101st-103rd
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	90th-94th
H. Budget	94th, 103rd-104th
H. Government Operations	101st-102nd
H. Natural Resources	103rd
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104th

MOLINARI, SUSAN. Republican; New York, 14th Congressional District (101st-102nd Congresses) and 13th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held March 20, 1990, to fill the term of her father Guy Molinari who resigned to become Staten Island Borough President; sworn in and seated March 27, 1990; reelected to the 102nd-104th Congresses. Elected Vice Chair of the House Republican Conference in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Small Business	101st
H. Public Works and Transportation	101st-103rd
H. Education and Labor	102nd-103rd
H. Budget	104th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th

MORELLA, CONSTANCE A. Republican; Maryland, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated on January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	100th-103rd
H. Science, Space, and Technology	100th-103rd
H. Select Aging	100th-102nd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104th
H. Science	104th

MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL. Democrat; Illinois, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103rd-104th
S. Judiciary	103rd
S. Small Business	103rd
S. Finance	104th
S. Special Aging	104th

MURRAY, PATTY. Democrat; Washington, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993. Served as a Senate Deputy Majority Whip in the 103rd Congress and serves as a Deputy Minority Whip in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Appropriations	103rd-104th
S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	103rd-104th
S. Budget	103rd-104th

MYRICK, SUE. Republican; North Carolina, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Budget	104th
H. Science	104th
H. Small Business	104th

NEUBERGER, MAURINE BROWN. Democrat; Oregon, Senator. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Richard L. Neuberger, and for the ensuing six year term; sworn in November 9, 1960; term expired January 3, 1967.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
S. Agriculture and Forestry	87th-88th
S. Banking and Currency	87th-89th
S. Special Committee on Aging	87th
S. Committee on Parliamentary Conference with Canada	87th, 2nd Sess.
S. Commerce	89th

NOLAN, MAE ELLA. Republican; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held January 23, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Nolan, and also to the 68th Congress; sworn in and seated February 2, 1923; term expired March 3, 1925.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Expenditures in the Post Office Department, (Committee Chair)	67th-68th
H. Labor	67th-68th

NORRELL, CATHERINE DORRIS. Democrat; Arkansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress April 18, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Frank Norrell; sworn in and seated April 25, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	87th

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from the District of Columbia. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-104th Congresses.

<u>Committees</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. District of Columbia	102nd-103rd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	102nd-103rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	102nd-103rd
Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress	103rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th
H. Small Business	104th

NORTON, MARY TERESA. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress November 4, 1924; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. District of Columbia, (Committee Chair, 72nd-74th)	69th-74th
H. Labor, (Committee Chair, 75th-79th)	69th-79th

NORTON, MARY TERESA—Continued

H. World War Veterans Legislation	69th-72nd
H. Memorials	71st-79th
H. Education	78th-79th
H. Enrolled Bills	78th-79th
H. Administration, (Committee Chair, 81st)	80th-81st

OAKAR, MARY ROSE. Democrat; Ohio, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in and seated January 4, 1977; reelected to the 96th-102nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993. Elected Secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 99th Congress and Vice Chair of the Caucus in the 100th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	95th-102nd
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-102nd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	97th-102nd
H. Administration	98th-102nd

O'DAY, CAROLINE LOVE GOODWIN. Democrat; New York, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 74th Congress November 6, 1934; sworn in and seated January 3, 1935; reelected to the 75th-77th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1943.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress, (Committee Chair, 75th-77th)	74th-77th
Immigration and Naturalization	75th-77th
H. Insular Affairs	75th-77th

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN. Democrat; Arkansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress in a special election held January 9, 1929, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Allen Oldfield, and also to the 71st Congress; sworn in and seated January 11, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Coinage, Weights and Measures	71st
H. Expenditures in the Executive Departments	71st
H. Public Buildings and Grounds	71st

OWEN, RUTH BRYAN. Democrat; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72nd Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	71st-72nd

PATTERSON, ELIZABETH J. Democrat; South Carolina, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated on January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-102nd Congresses, term expired January 3, 1993.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	100th-102nd
H. Veterans' Affairs	100th-102nd
H. Select Hunger	100th-102nd

PELOSI, NANCY. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District (100th-102nd Congresses) and 8th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 100th Congress in a special election held June 2, 1987, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sala Burton; sworn in and seated June 9, 1987; reelected to the 101st-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	100th-101st
H. Government Operations	100th-101st
H. Appropriations	102nd-104th
H. Standards of Official Conduct	102nd-104th
H. Select Intelligence	104th

PETTIS, SHIRLEY N. Republican; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress April 29, 1975, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Jerry L. Pettis; sworn in and seated May 6, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94th
H. Education and Labor	95th
H. International Relations	95th

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS. Democrat; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in and seated January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	83rd-87th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	84th-85th
H. Public Works	86th-87th

PRATT, ELIZA JANE. Democrat; North Carolina, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held May 25, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William O. Burgin; sworn in and seated June 3, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Flood Control	79th
H. Pensions	79th
H. Territories	79th

PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER. Republican; New York, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in and seated April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72nd Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	71st
H. Library	71st-72nd
H. Education	72nd

PRYCE, DEBORAH. Republican; Ohio, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103rd
H. Government Operations	103rd
H. Rules	104th

PYLE, GLADYS. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Elected to the 75th Congress November 8, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peter Norbeck; never sworn in and seated as Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; term expired January 3, 1939.

Committee Assignments

Congress

None listed, never sworn in

75th

RANKIN, JEANNETTE. Republican; Montana, Congresswoman-at-large (65th Congress) and 1st Congressional District (77th Congress). Elected to the 65th Congress on November 9, 1916; sworn in and seated April 2, 1917; term expired March 4, 1919. Elected to the 77th Congress November 5, 1940; sworn in and seated January 3, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

Committee Assignments

Congress

H. Public Lands

65th & 77th

H. Woman Suffrage

65th

H. Insular Affairs

77th

REECE, LOUISE GOFF. Republican; Tennessee, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on May 16, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, B. Carroll Reece; sworn in and seated May 23, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

Committee Assignments

Congress

H. Public Works

87th

REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON. Republican; Illinois, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress November 6, 1962; sworn in and seated January 9, 1963; reelected to the 89th-92nd Congresses; resigned October 7, 1971.

Committee Assignments

Congress

H. Interior and Insular Affairs

88th-89th

H. Public Works

89th

H. Appropriations

90th-92nd

H. Standards of Official Conduct

91st-92nd

RILEY, CORINNE BOYD. Democrat; South Carolina, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on April 10, 1962, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Riley; sworn in and seated April 12, 1962; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Science and Transportation	87th

RIVERS, LYNN. Democrat; Michigan, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Budget	104th
H. Science	104th

ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress on November 2, 1920; sworn in and seated April 11, 1921; term expired March 3, 1923.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Expenditures in the Interior Department	67th
H. Indian Affairs	67th
H. Woman Suffrage	67th

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE. Republican; Massachusetts, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held June 30, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers; sworn in and seated December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-86th Congresses; died in office September 10, 1960.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Expenditures in the Navy Department	69th
H. Industrial Arts and Expositions	69th
H. Woman Suffrage	69th
H. World War Veterans Legislation	69th-79th
H. Civil Service	70th-77th
H. Indian Affairs	70th
H. Foreign Affairs	73rd-79th
H. Veterans' Affairs (Committee Chair, 80th and 83rd)	80th-86th

ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA. Republican; Florida, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held August 29, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Claude Pepper; sworn in and seated September 6, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Foreign Affairs	101st-103rd
H. Government Operations	101st-103rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104th
H. International Relations	104th

ROUKEMA, MARGARET (MARGE) SCAFATI. Republican; New Jersey, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-104th Congresses.

<u>Congress Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	97th-103rd
H. Education and Labor	97th-103rd
H. Select Hunger	98th-102nd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104th
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104th

ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE. Democrat; California, 33rd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103rd
H. Small Business	103rd
H. Banking and Financial Services	104th
H. Budget	104th

SAIKI, PATRICIA F. Republican; Hawaii, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated on January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st Congress; term expired January 3, 1991. Served as head of the Small Business Administration from 1991-1993.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	100th-101st
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	100th-101st
H. Select Aging	100th-101st

ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER. Republican; New York, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in and seated January 3, 1947; reelected to the 81st-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Post Office and Civil Service	80th-84th and 86th-89th
H. Government Operations	83rd
H. Armed Services	85th-86th
H. Rules	87th-89th

SCHENK, LYNN. Democrat; California, 49th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Energy and Commerce	103rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	103rd

SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE CMARADA. Republican; Rhode Island, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in and seated January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	97th-101st
H. Science and Technology	97th-101st
H. Special Committee on Aging	98th-101st

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA S. Democrat; Colorado, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Armed Services	93rd-103rd
H. Post Office and Civil Service	93rd-103rd
H. Judiciary	97th-104th
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families (Committee Chair, 102nd)	100th-102nd
H. National Security	104th

SEASTRAND, ANDREA, Republican; California, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Science	104th
H. Transportation and Infrastructure	104th

SHEPHERD, KAREN. Democrat; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Natural Resources	103rd
H. Public Works and Transportation	103rd

SIMPSON, EDNA OAKES. Republican; New York, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 7, 1959; term expired January 3, 1961.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Administration	86th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	86th

SLAUGHTER, LOUISE M. Democrat; New York, 30th Congressional District (100th-102nd Congresses) and 28th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in and seated on January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	100th-101st
H. Public Works and Transportation	100th-101st
H. Select Aging	100th-102nd
H. Rules	102nd-103rd
H. Budget	102nd-104th
H. Government Reform and Oversight	

SMITH, LINDA. Republican; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

SMITH, LINDA—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Resources	104th
H. Small Business	104th

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE. Republican; Maine, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held June 3, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Clyde H. Smith; sworn in and seated June 10, 1940; reelected to the 77th-80th Congresses. Ms. Smith was subsequently elected to the Senate in 1948; sworn in and seated on January 3, 1949. She was reelected to the Senate in 1954, in 1960, and in 1966; term expired January 3, 1973.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Election of the President, Vice President, Representatives in Congress	76th
H. War Claims	76th
H. Revision of the Laws	76th
H. Invalid Pensions	76th-77th
H. Education	77th
H. Post Office and Post Roads	77th
H. Naval Affairs	78th-79th
H. Armed Services	80th
S. District of Columbia	81st
S. Expenditures in Executive Departments	81st-82nd
S. Rules and Administration	82nd
S. Appropriations	83rd-92nd
S. Armed Services	83rd-92nd
S. Government Operations	83rd-85th
S. Aeronautical and Space Sciences	86th-92nd

SMITH, VIRGINIA. Republican; Nebraska, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	94th
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	94th
H. Appropriations	95th-101st

SNOWE, OLYMPIA J. Republican; Maine, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in and seated January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-103rd Congresses. Ms. Snowe was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated on January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Government Operations	96th
H. Small Business	96th-97th
H. Select Committee on Aging	96th-102nd
H. Foreign Affairs	97th-103rd
Jt. Economic	98th-102nd
H. Budget	103rd
S. Budget	104th
S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation	104th
S. Foreign Relations	104th
S. Small Business	104th

SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON. Democrat; Maryland, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in and seated January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses. Unable to be sworn in and seated in 97th Congress due to disability; seat declared vacant February 24, 1981.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Currency and Housing	94th
H. Post Office and Civil Service	94th-95th
H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	95th-96th
H. Democratic Steering and Policy	96th

STANLEY, WINIFRED CLAIRE. Republican; New York, Congresswoman-at-large. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in and seated January 6, 1943; term expired January 3, 1945.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Civil Service	78th
H. Patents	78th

SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER. Democrat; Missouri, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in and seated January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 86th-93rd Congresses.

SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries (Committee Chair, 93rd-94th)	83rd, 89th-94th
H. Banking and Currency	84th-94th
Jt. Committee on Defense Production	91st-94th

SUMNER, JESSIE. Republican; Illinois, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress November 8, 1938; sworn in and seated January 3, 1939; reelected to the 77th-79th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1947.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	76th-79th

THOMAS, LERA MILLARD. Democrat; Texas, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1966, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Albert Thomas; sworn in and seated March 30, 1966; term expired January 3, 1967.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	89th

THOMPSON, RUTH. Republican; Michigan, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in and seated January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83rd and 84th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1957.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Judiciary	82nd-84th
Jt. Committee on Immigration and Nationality Policy	84th

THURMAN, KAREN. Democrat; Florida, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

THURMAN, KAREN—Continued

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Agriculture	103rd-104th
H. Government Operations	103rd
H. Government Reform and Oversight	104th

UNSOELD, JOLENE. Democrat; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in and seated January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Education and Labor	101st-103rd
H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries	101st-103rd
H. Select Aging	101st-102nd

VELAZQUEZ, NYDIA. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	103rd
H. Small Business	103rd-104th
H. Banking and Financial Services	104th

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA. Republican; Nevada, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in and seated January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-104th Congresses. Elected Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Administration	98th-101st
H. Select Children, Youth, and Families	98th-101st
H. Interior and Insular Affairs	98th-102nd
H. Appropriations	102nd-104th
H. Natural Resources	103rd

WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE. Republican; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in and seated January 4, 1995.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Rules	104th

WATERS, MAXINE. Democrat; California, 29th Congressional District (102nd Congress) and 35th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-104th Congresses.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	102nd-103rd
H. Veterans' Affairs	102nd-104th
H. Small Business	103rd-104th
H. Banking and Financial Services	104th

WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH. Republican; New York, 38th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in and seated January 3, 1959; reelected to the 87th Congress; term expired January 3, 1963.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. District of Columbia	86th-87th
H. Government Operations	86th
H. Science and Astronautics	87th

WINGO, EFFIEGENE LOCKE. Democrat; Arkansas, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 4, 1930, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Otis Wingo, and to the 72nd Congress; sworn in and seated December 1, 1930; term expired March 3, 1933.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Accounts	71st
H. Insular Affairs	71st
H. Foreign Affairs	72nd

WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING. Democrat; Connecticut, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in and seated January 3, 1945, term expired January 3, 1947. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; term expired January 3, 1951. She was Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 81st Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Banking and Currency	79th & 81st
H. Administration	81st

WOOLSEY, LYNN. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress.

<u>Committee Assignments</u>	<u>Congress</u>
H. Budget	103rd-104th
H. Education and Labor	103rd
H. Government Operations	103rd
H. Economic and Educational Opportunities	104th

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
104th	1995-1997	Corrine Brown Helen Chenoweth Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Barbara B. Kennelly Sheila Jackson Lee Blanche Lambert Lincoln Zoe Lofgren Nita Lowey Carolyn Maloney Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Juanita Millender-McDonald ¹ Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Margaret (Marge) Scafati Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Andrew Seastrand Louise M. Slaughter Linda Smith Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velasquez Barbara F. Vucanovich Enid Greene Waldholtz Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey	Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Sheila Frahm ² Kay Bailey Hutchison Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray Olympia Snowe

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
103rd	1993-1995	Helen Delich Bentley Corrine Brown Leslie L. Byrne Maria Cantwell Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Karan English Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara Bailey Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Patsy Takemoto Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) Scafati Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Lynn Schenk Patricia S. Schroeder Karen Shepherd Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Karen L. Thurman Jolene Unsoeld Nydia M. Velasquez Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey	Barbara Boxer Diane Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison ¹ Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
102nd	1991-1993	Helen Delich Bentley Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Eva Clayton ¹ Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Rosa DeLauro Joan Kelly Horn Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara Bailey Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Jan Meyers Patsy Takemoto Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) Scafati Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters	Jocelyn Burdick ² Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
100th	1987-1989	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton ³ Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara Bailey Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi ¹ Margaret (Marge) Scafati Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski
99th	1985-1987	Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Bobbi Fiedler Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara Bailey Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Cathy Long ¹ Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) Scafati Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
98th	1983-1985	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton ¹ Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara Bailey Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oaker Margaret (Marge) Scafati Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum
97th	1981-1983	Jean Ashbrook ¹ Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall ¹ Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Barbara Bailey Kennelly ¹ Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oaker Margaret (Marge) Scafati Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia Snowe	Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
96th	1979-1981	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron ¹ Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ferraro Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Marilyn Lloyd Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Gladys Noon Spellman	Nancy L. Kassebaum
95th	1977-1979	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Shirley N. Pettis Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman	Maryon P. Allen ² Muriel Humphrey ²

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
94th	1975-1977	Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Patsy Takemoto Mink Shirley N. Pettis ¹ Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
93rd	1973-1975	Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs ¹ Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Chisholm Cardiss Collins ¹ Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Patsy Takemoto Mink Patricia S. Schroeder Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	
92nd	1971-1973	Bella S. Abzug Elizabeth B. Andrews ¹ Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Patsy Takemoto Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Elaine Edwards ² Margaret Chase Smith

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
91st	1969-1971	Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Catherine Dean May Patsy Takemoto Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
90th	1967-1969	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy Takemoto Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith
89th	1965-1967	Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy Takemoto Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Lera Millard Thomas ¹	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
88th	1963-1965	Irene Bailey Baker ¹ Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Charlotte Thompson Reid Katherine Price St. George Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
87th	1961-1963	Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Catherine Dorris Norrell ¹ Gracie Bowers Pfost Louise Goff Reece ¹ Corrine Boyd Riley ¹ Katharine Price St. George Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith
86th	1959-1961	Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen ¹ Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Gracie Bowers Pfost Edith Nourse Rogers ⁴ Katharine Price St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis	Maurine Neuberger ² Margaret Chase Smith
85th	1957-1959	Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfost Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor Kretzer Sullivan	Margaret Chase Smith

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
84th	1955-1957	Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan ¹ Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfost Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith
83rd	1953-1955	Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington ¹ Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Gracie Bowers Pfost Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor Kretzer Sullivan Ruth Thompson	Hazel Hempel Abel ¹ Eva Kelly Bowring ^{2, 5} Margaret Chase Smith
82nd	1951-1953	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Vera Daerr Buchanan ¹ Marguerite Stitt Church Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee ¹ Edna Flannery Kelly Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Ruth Thompson	Margaret Chase Smith
81st	1949-1951	Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Helen Gahagan Douglas Cecil Murray Harden Edna Flannery Kelly ¹ Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Chase Going Woodhouse	Margaret Chase Smith

Table 1 notes appear on page 65.

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
80th	1947-1949	Frances Payne Bolton Helen Gahagan Douglas Georgia Lee Lusk Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Margaret Chase Smith	Vera Bushfield ²
79th	1945-1947	Frances Payne Bolton Emily Taft Douglas Helen Gahagan Douglas Clare Boothe Luce Helen Douglas Mankin ¹ Mary Teresa Norton Eliza Jane Pratt ¹ Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner Chase Going Woodhouse	
78th	1943-1945	Frances Payne Bolton Willa Lybrand Fulmer ¹ Clare Boothe Luce Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Winifred Claire Stanley Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway
77th	1941-1943	Veronica Grace Boland ¹ Frances Payne Bolton Katharine Edgar Byron ¹ Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Jeannette Rankin Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway
76th	1939-1941	Frances Payne Bolton ¹ Florence Reville Gibbs ¹ Clara Gooding McMillan ¹ Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith ¹ Jessie Sumner	Hattie W. Caraway
75th	1937-1939	Elizabeth Hawley Gasque ¹ Nan Wood Honeyman Virginia Ellis Jenckes Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway Dixie B. Graves ² Gladys Pyle ¹

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
74th	1935-1937	Isabella Selmes Greenway Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway Rose M. Long ²
73rd	1933-1935	Marian Williams Clarke ¹ Isabella Selmes Greenway ¹ Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers	Hattie W. Caraway
72nd	1931-1933	Willa McCord Eslick ¹ Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo	Hattie W. Caraway ²
71st	1929-1931	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Ruth Hanna McCormick Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo	
70th	1927-1929	Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield ¹ Edith Nourse Rogers	
69th	1925-1927	Florence Prag Kahn ¹ Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers ¹	

TABLE 1. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congress, by Congress—Continued			
Congress	Dates	House	Senate
68th	1923-1925	Mae Ella Nolan	
67th	1921-1923	Winnifred Mason Huck ¹ Mae Ella Nolan ¹ Alice Mary Robertson	Rebecca L. Felton ²
66th	1919-1921	None	
65th	1917-1919	Jeanette Rankin	

1. Elected to fill a vacancy.

2. Appointed to fill a vacancy.

3. Died on February 1, 1987.

4. Died on September 10, 1960.

5. Eva Bowring was appointed to serve until a successor was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dwight Griswold. Hazel Abel was elected to fill that vacancy.

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congresses, by State		
State	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65th-104th Congresses	Name of Women Members
California	19	Barbara Boxer ¹ Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Sala Burton Helen Gahagan Douglas Anna G. Eshoo Bobbi Fiedler Dianne Feinstein ² Jane Harman Florence Prag Kahn Zoe Lofgren Juanita Millender-McDonald Mae Ella Nolan Nancy Pelosi Shirley N. Pettis Lucille Roybal-Allard Andrea Seastrand Lynn Schenk Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey
New York	18	Bella S. Abzug Shirley Anita Chisholm Marian Williams Clarke Geraldine Ann Ferraro Elizabeth Holtzman Edna Flannery Kelly Sue Kelly Nita Lowey Carolyn Maloney Susan Molinari Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day Ruth Sears Baker Pratt Katharine Price St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Louise Slaughter Winifred Claire Stanley Jessica McCullough Weis Nydia Velasquez
Illinois	9	Marguerite Stitt Church Cardiss Collins Emily Taft Douglas Winnifred Sprague Huck Lynn Martin Ruth Hanna McCormick Carol Moseley-Braun ² Charlotte Thompson Reid Jessie Sumner

Table 2 notes appear on page 72.

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congresses, by State—Continued		
State	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65th-104th Congresses	Name of Women Members
Florida	7	Corrine Brown Tillie Fowler Paula Hawkins ² Carrie Meek Ruth Bryan Owen Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Karen Thurman
Maryland	7	Helen Delich Bentley Beverly Barton Byron Katharine Edgar Byron Marjorie S. Holt Barbara Ann Mikulski ¹ Constance A. Morella Gladys Noon Spellman
Washington	7	Maria Cantwell Jennifer Dunn Julia Butler Hansen Catherine Dean May Patty Murray ² Linda Smith Jolene Unsoeld
Connecticut	6	Rosa DeLauro Ella T. Grasso Nancy L. Johnson Barbara Bailey Kennelly Clare Boothe Luce Chase Going Woodhouse
Arkansas	5	Hattie Wyatt Caraway ² Blanche Lambert Catherine Dorris Norrell Pearl Peden Oldfield Effiegene Locke Wingo
Georgia	5	Iris Faircloth Blicht Rebecca Latimer Felton ² Florence Reville Gibbs Helen Douglas Mankin Cynthia McKinney
New Jersey	5	Florence Prince Dwyer Millicent Fenwick Helen Stevenson Meyner Mary Teresa Norton Margaret (Marge) Scafati Roukema

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congresses, by State—Continued		
State	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65th-104th Congresses	Name of Women Members
Ohio	5	Jean Ashbrook Frances Payne Bolton Marcy Kaptur Mary Rose Oaker Deborah Pryce
South Carolina	5	Willa Lybrand Fulmer Elizabeth Hawley Gasque Clara Gooding McMillan Elizabeth Patterson Corrine Boyd Riley
Texas	5	Kay Bailey Hutchison ² Eddie Bernice Johnson Barbara C. Jordan Sheila Jackson Lee Lera Millard Thomas
Kansas	5	Sheila Frahm ² Nancy Landon Kassebaum ² Martha Elizabeth Keys Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy Jan Meyers
Indiana	4	Katie Hall Cecil Murray Harden Virginia Ellis Jenckes Jill Long
Louisiana	4	Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Elaine Edwards ² Rose McConnell Long ² Cathy Long
Michigan	4	Barbara-Rose Collins Martha Wright Griffiths Lynn Rivers Ruth Thompson
Missouri	4	Pat Danner Joan Kelly Horn Karen McCarthy Leonor Kretzer Sullivan
Oregon	4	Elizabeth Furse Edith Green Nan Wood Honeyman Maurine Brown Neuberger ²
Pennsylvania	4	Veronica Grace Boland Vera Daerr Buchanan Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky

Table 2 notes appear on page 72.

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congresses, by State—Continued		
State	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65th-104th Congresses	Name of Women Members
Tennessee	4	Irene Bailey Baker Marilyn Lloyd Willie McCord Eslick Louise Goff Reece
Alabama	3	Maryon Pittman Allen ² Elizabeth B. Andrews Dixie Bibb Graves ²
Hawaii	3	Mary Elizabeth Farrington Patsy Takemoto Mink Patricia Saiki
Massachusetts	3	Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Edith Nourse Rogers
Nebraska	3	Hazel Hempel Abel ² Eva Kelly Bowring ² Virginia Smith
Utah	3	Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Karen Shepherd Enid Greene Waldholtz
North Carolina	3	Eva Clayton Sue Myrick Eliza Jane Pratt
South Dakota	2	Vera Calahan Bushfield ² Gladys Pyle ²
Arizona	2	Karen English Isabella Selmes Greenway
Maine	2	Margaret Chase Smith ¹ Olympia J. Snowe ¹
Minnesota	2	Muriel Buck Humphrey ² Coya Gjesdal Knutson
Idaho	2	Helen Chenoweth Gracie Bowers Pfost
Colorado	1	Patricia S. Schroeder
District of Columbia	1	Eleanor Holmes Norton
Kentucky	1	Katherine Gudger Langley
Montana	1	Jeannette Rankin
Nevada	1	Barbara Vucanovich
New Mexico	1	Georgia Lee Lusk

Table 2 notes appear on page 72.

TABLE 2. Women in Congress, 65th-104th Congresses, by State—Continued		
State	Number of Women Sent to Congress, 65th-104th Congresses	Name of Women Members
North Dakota	1	Jocelyn Burdick ²
Oklahoma	1	Alice Mary Robertson
Rhode Island	1	Claudine Cmarada Schneider
Virginia	1	Leslie Byrne
West Virginia	1	Maude Elizabeth Kee
Wyoming	1	Barbara Cubin
Alaska	0	
Delaware	0	
Iowa	0	
Mississippi	0	
New Hampshire	0	
Vermont	0	
Wisconsin	0	

1. Senator and Representative.

2. Senator.

**TABLE 3. Number of Women in the U.S. Congress, 65th-104th Congresses
(1917-1996)**

Congress	Years	Total Number of Women in Congress	Number of Women in House	Number of Women in Senate
65th	1917-1919	1	1	0
66th	1919-1921	0	0	0
67th	1921-1923	4	3	1
68th	1923-1925	1	1	0
69th	1925-1927	3	3	0
70th	1927-1929	5	5	0
71st	1929-1931	9	9	0
72nd	1931-1933	8	7	1
73rd	1933-1935	8	7	1
74th	1935-1937	8	6	2
75th	1937-1939	9	6	3
76th	1939-1941	9	8	1
77th	1941-1943	10	9	1
78th	1943-1945	9	8	1
79th	1945-1947	11	11	0
80th	1947-1949	8	7	1
81st	1949-1951	10	9	1
82nd	1951-1953	11	10	1
83rd	1953-1955	15	12	3
84th	1955-1957	18	17	1
85th	1957-1959	16	15	1
86th	1959-1961	19	17	2
87th	1961-1963	20	18	2
88th	1963-1965	14	12	2
89th	1965-1967	13	11	2
90th	1967-1969	12	11	1
91st	1969-1971	11	10	1
92nd	1971-1973	15	13	2

TABLE 3. Number of Women in the U.S. Congress, 65th-104th Congresses (1917-1996)—Continued				
Congress	Years	Total Number of Women in Congress	Number of Women in House	Number of Women in Senate
93rd	1973-1975	16	16	0
94th	1975-1977	19	19	0
95th	1977-1979	20	18	2
96th	1979-1981	17	16	1
97th	1981-1983	23	21	2
98th	1983-1985	24	22	2
99th	1985-1987	25	23	2
100th	1987-1989	25	23	2
101st	1989-1991	31	29	2
102nd	1991-1993	33	30	3
103rd	1993-1995	55	48	7
104th	1995-1997	58	49	9

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