



Women in the United States Congress: 1917-2009

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Summary

A record 93 women currently serve in the 111th Congress: 76 in the House (59 Democrats and 17 Republicans) and 17 in the Senate (13 Democrats and 4 Republicans). Ninety-five women were initially elected to the 111th Congress. Since the 111th Congress convened, two of these—Senator Hillary Clinton (D-NY) and Representative Hilda Solis (D-CA)—resigned to take cabinet positions in the administration of President Obama, and a third, Representative Ellen Tauscher (D-CA), resigned to become Undersecretary of State for Arms Control and International Security. Also, Representative Kirsten Gillibrand (D-NY) resigned from the House when she was appointed to fill the seat vacated by Senator Clinton, and Representative Judy Chu (D-CA) was elected in July 2009 to fill the seat vacated by Representative Solis.

The first woman elected to Congress was Representative Jeannette Rankin (R-MT, 1917-1919, 1941-1943). The first woman to serve in the Senate was Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA). She was appointed in 1922 and served for only one day.

A total of 260 women have served in Congress, 170 Democrats and 90 Republicans. Of these women, 222 (145 Democrats, 77 Republicans) have served only in the House of Representatives; 30 (19 Democrats, 11 Republicans) have served only in the Senate; and 8 (6 Democrats, 2 Republicans) have served in both houses. These figures include one Delegate each from Guam, Hawaii, the District of Columbia, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA), who served in the House for 35 years, holds the record for length of service by a woman in Congress. Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME), the first woman elected to the House and Senate, holds the record for Senate service by a woman with 24 years.

Of the 38 women who have served in the Senate, 14 were first appointed, and 5 were first elected to fill unexpired terms. Nine were chosen to fill vacancies caused by the death of their husbands, and 1 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of her father. Of these 10, 3 were subsequently elected to additional terms. Hattie Caraway (D-AR) was the first Senator to succeed her husband and the first woman elected to a six-year Senate term.

A total of 28 African American or black women have served in Congress (1 in the Senate, 27 in the House), including the 14 serving in the 111th Congress. Seven Hispanic women have been elected to the House; six serve in the 111th Congress. Five Asian American women have served in the House, including two in the 111th Congress.

Sixteen women in the House, and eight women in the Senate, have chaired committees, including three chairs of standing House committees and seven chairs of standing Senate committees. Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) is the first woman to serve as Speaker of the House. She holds the highest position in the House of Representatives, and is second in the presidential line of succession.

This report identifies the names, committee assignments, dates of service, and (for Representatives) districts of the 260 women who have served in Congress. It will be updated when there are changes in the makeup of Congress.

Contents

| | |
|--|---|
| Introduction | 1 |
| Historical Overview of Women in Congress | 1 |
| Female Firsts in Congress | 3 |
| Length of Service..... | 4 |
| How Women Enter Congress..... | 4 |
| Women Who Have Served In Both Houses..... | 5 |
| Women in Leadership Positions..... | 6 |
| African American Women in Congress | 7 |
| Asian American Women in Congress..... | 7 |
| Hispanic Women in Congress | 8 |
| Tables and Data..... | 8 |
| Alphabetical Listing..... | 9 |

Figures

| | |
|--|---|
| Figure 1. Number of Women in Congress | 2 |
| Figure 2. Gender Composition in Congress, 1789-2009..... | 3 |
| Figure 3. Gender Composition in the 111 th Congress | 3 |
| Figure 4. Women’s Initial Entrance to the Senate..... | 5 |

Tables

| | |
|--|-----|
| Table 1. Women in Congress, 65 th -111 th Congresses, by Congress..... | 79 |
| Table 2. Women in Congress, 65 th -111 th Congresses, by State or Territory..... | 98 |
| Table 3. Number of Women in Congress, 65 th -111 th Congresses (1917-2009)..... | 103 |

Contacts

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Author Contact Information | 104 |
| Acknowledgments | 104 |

Introduction

Two hundred sixty women have been elected or appointed to the U.S. Congress.¹ Jeannette Rankin (R-MT) has the distinction of being the first woman elected to serve in Congress. On November 9, 1916, she was elected to the House of Representatives as Montana's Representative-at-Large to the 65th Congress (1917-1919).²

Since Rankin's election, 259 additional women have served in Congress. These 260 women include 170 Democrats and 90 Republicans. Two hundred twenty-two (145 Democrats, 77 Republicans) have served only in the House of Representatives; 30 (19 Democrats, 11 Republicans) have served only in the Senate; and eight (6 Democrats, 2 Republicans) have served in both houses. Of those in the House, four (3 Democrats, 1 Republican) have been Delegates to Congress.³

A record 93 women serve in the 111th Congress; 76 in the House (59 Democrats and 17 Republicans), and 17 in the Senate (13 Democrats and 4 Republicans). Three of the women who serve in the House are delegates, representing the District of Columbia, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Excluding delegates, women currently hold 73 (16.8%) seats in the House of Representatives and 17 seats in the Senate. Women currently hold 90 (16.8%) of the 535 voting seats in the 111th Congress. Including delegates, women currently hold 76 seats in the House of Representatives, totaling 93 seats (17.2%) in the entire Congress.

Historical Overview of Women in Congress

The number of women serving in Congress, as **Figure 1** shows, has increased incrementally until the 103rd Congress (1993-1994), when the number of female Members rose from 32 in the previous Congress to 54. The 1992 election came to be known popularly as the "Year of the Woman" due to the large electoral increase of women in Congress.⁴

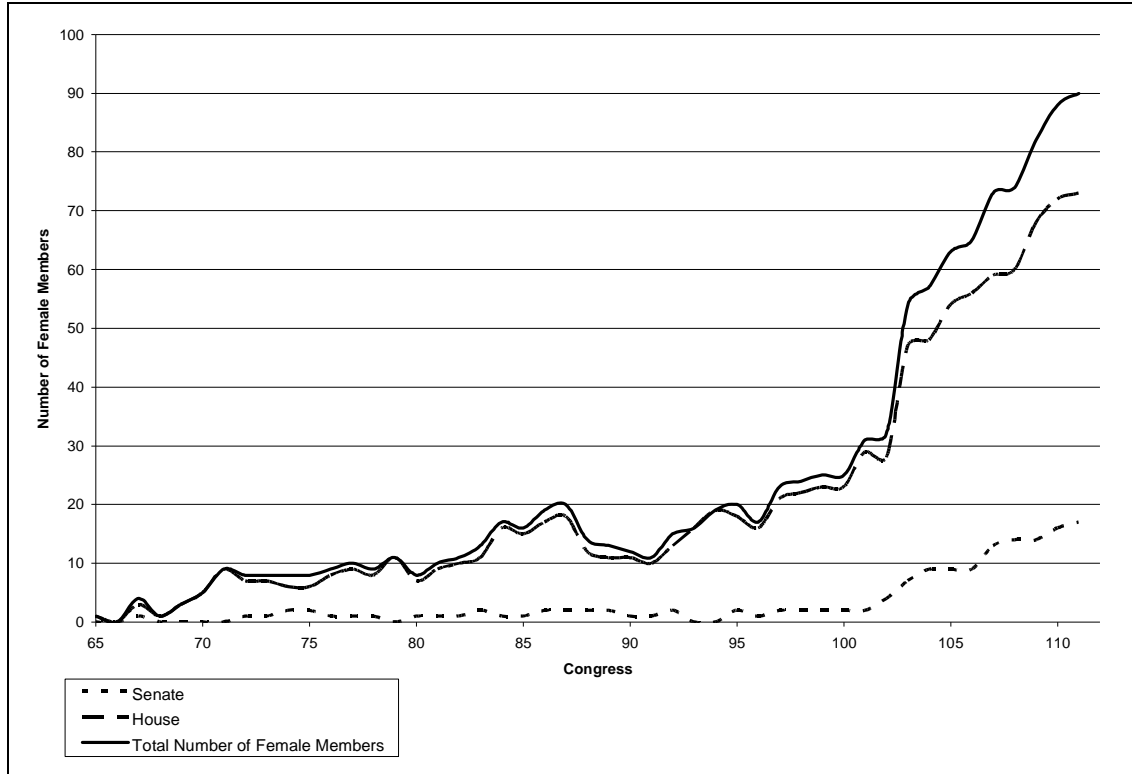
¹ For additional information on the women who have served in Congress, please refer to U.S. Congress, House, Office of History and Preservation, *Women in Congress, 1917-2006* (Washington: GPO, 2006), <http://womenincongress.house.gov>.

² Reps. Rankin (R-MT), Patsy Mink (D-HI), Jane Harman (D-CA), and Cynthia McKinney (D-GA) are the only women to serve non-consecutive terms in the same house of Congress. Rep. Rankin served from 1917-1919 and from 1941-1943. Rep. Rankin was also the only Member of Congress to vote against America's entry into both World Wars. Rep. Mink served from 1965-1977 and from September 1990, when she was seated following a special election, until her death in September 2002. Rep. Harman served from 1993-1999, and from 2001 to the present. Rep. McKinney served from 1993-2003 and from 2005-2007.

³ The total number of female representatives (260) includes one Delegate to the House of Representatives from Hawaii, one from the District of Columbia, one from Guam, and one from the U.S. Virgin Islands.

⁴ *The Year of the Woman: Myths and Realities*, ed. Elizabeth Adell Cook, Sue Thomas, and Clyde Wilcox (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994).

Figure I. Number of Women in Congress
1917-2009



Source: “Women in the U.S. Congress 2009” fact sheet, Center for American Women and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University. Figure compiled by CRS.

Note: Delegates are not included in the data.

The percentage of voting female representation in Congress (16.8%) is slightly lower than averages of female representation in other countries. Women represent 18.4% of national legislative seats across the entire world. The Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), which maintains a database of worldwide female representation, ranks the United States 70th worldwide. The Nordic countries (Sweden, Iceland, Finland, Denmark, Norway) lead the world regionally with 41.4% female representation in national legislatures.⁵ Rwanda has the only national legislature in the world with a majority of women holding seats (56.3%).⁶

⁵ Inter-Parliamentary Union, *Women in National Parliaments*, May 2009, <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.

⁶ For more information on the female majority in Rwanda’s legislature, see Josh Ruxin, “When It Comes to Women Lawmakers, Rwanda Leads the World,” *New York Times*, October 7, 2008.

Figure 2. Gender Composition in Congress, 1789-2009

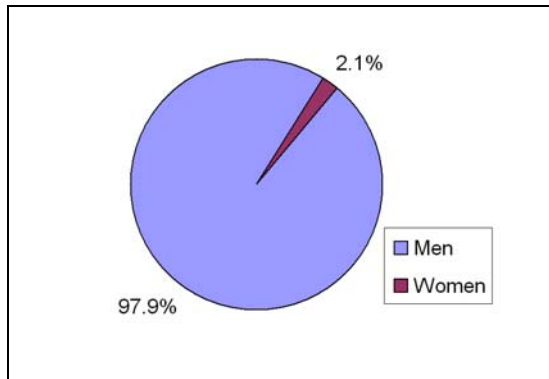
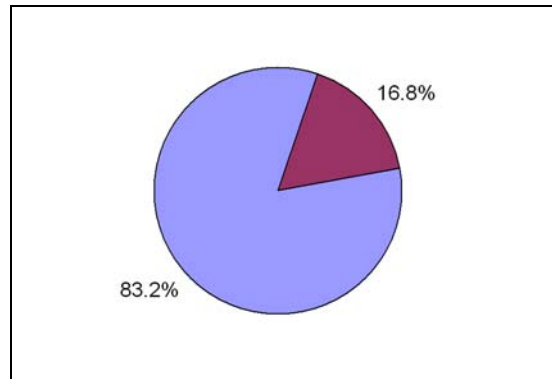


Figure 3. Gender Composition in the 111th Congress



Source: Center for American Women and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University. Figures compiled by CRS.

Notes: Delegates are not included in the data.

Despite increases in the number of women serving in Congress over time, **Figure 2** shows that 2.1% of Members in United States history have been women. **Figure 3** shows the current gender composition of the 111th Congress, with 16.8% voting female Members.

Female Firsts in Congress

The first woman elected to Congress was Representative Jeannette Rankin (R-MT, 1917-1919, 1941-1943).

Rebecca Latimer Felton (D-GA) was the first woman to serve in the Senate. She was appointed in 1922 to fill the unexpired term of a Senator who had died in office. In addition to being the first female Senator, Mrs. Felton holds two other Senate records. Her tenure in the Senate remains the shortest ever (one day), and, at the age of 87, she is the oldest person ever to begin Senate service.

Hattie Caraway (D-AR, 1931-1945) was the first woman to succeed her spouse in the Senate and also the first female initially elected to a full six-year Senate term. She was first appointed in 1931 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway (D-AR, House, 1913-1921; Senate, 1921-1931), and then was subsequently elected to two six-year terms.

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) was the first woman elected to the Senate without having first been appointed to serve in that body. Nancy Landon Kassebaum (R-KS, 1979-1997) was the first woman elected to the Senate without first having been elected to the House or having been elected or appointed to fill an unexpired Senate term.

As chair of the Senate Enrolled Bills Committee (73rd-78th Congresses), Hattie Caraway was the first woman to chair a Senate as well as any congressional committee. As chair of the House District of Columbia Committee (72nd-74th Congresses), Mary T. Norton was the first woman to chair a House committee.

In 1998, Tammy Baldwin (D-WI) became the first openly gay or lesbian person elected to an initial term in Congress.

Length of Service

Edith Nourse Rogers (R-MA) holds the record for length of service by a woman in Congress (35 years). She was elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers (R-MA, 1913-1925). Mrs. Rogers served from June 25, 1925, until her death on September 10, 1960.

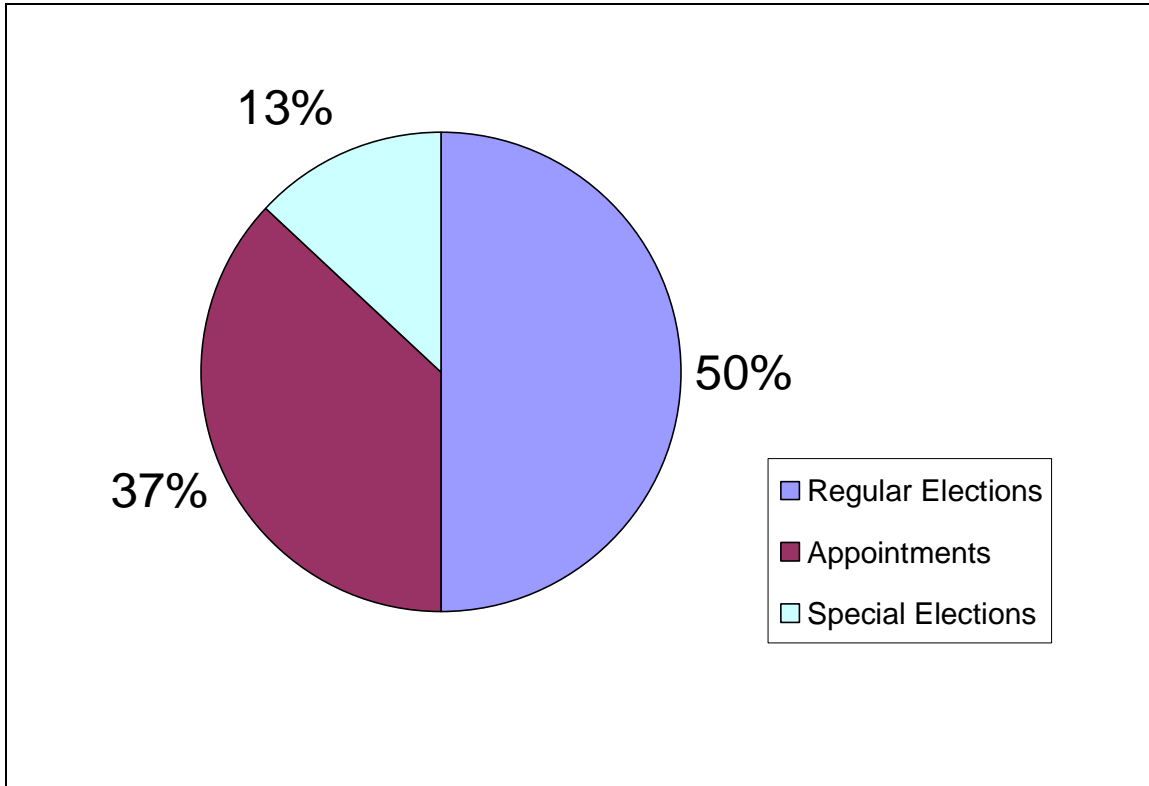
Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) holds the record for length of Senate service by a woman (24 years). She was also first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband. She succeeded Clyde H. Smith (R-ME, 1937-1940) and was subsequently elected to the Senate. Her House service ran from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949. Her Senate service ran from January 3, 1949, until January 3, 1973.

How Women Enter Congress

Article I, section 2, clause 4 of the United States Constitution states that “[W]hen vacancies happen in the Representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.” Therefore, all Representatives enter office through election, even those who enter after a seat becomes open during a Congress. By contrast, the Seventeenth Amendment gives state legislatures the option to empower governors to fill Senate vacancies by temporary appointment.

The 38 women who have served in the Senate entered initially through three different routes: 19 entered through regular elections, 14 were appointed to unexpired terms, and 5 were elected during a special election.

Figure 4. Women’s Initial Entrance to the Senate



Source: Center for American Women and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University. Figure compiled by CRS.

As **Figure 4** shows, approximately 63% of all women who have served in the Senate initially entered Senate service by winning an election. A little over a third (37%) of women entered the Senate initially through an appointment.

Women Who Have Served In Both Houses

Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME) was the first of eight women to serve in both houses of Congress, as well as the first woman elected to the Senate without first having been elected or appointed to fill a vacant Senate seat. Senator Smith was first elected to the House to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband (Clyde Smith, R-ME, 1937-1940), and served from June 10, 1940, until January 3, 1949, when she began her Senate service. When Senator Smith left the Senate on January 3, 1973, she had served there longer than any other woman. Her 24 years of service is still a record for Senate service by a woman.

Barbara Mikulski, Barbara Boxer, Olympia Snowe, Blanche Lambert Lincoln, Debbie Stabenow, Maria Cantwell, and Kirsten Gillibrand are the other women who have served in both houses. All are Members of the 111th Congress. Senators Lincoln and Cantwell were the only ones not elected while still serving in the House, and Senator Gillibrand is the only one to have been appointed to the Senate while serving in the House.

Women in Leadership Positions⁷

A significant number of women in Congress have held positions of party leadership other than committee chairman.⁸ House Speaker Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) holds the highest position of leadership ever held by a woman in the United States government. As Speaker of the House, she is second in the line of succession for the presidency. Prior to becoming Speaker in the 110th Congress, Representative Pelosi was elected House Democratic whip, in the 107th Congress, on October 10, 2001, effective January 15, 2002. In the 108th and 109th Congresses, she was elected the House Democratic leader, at that time the highest position ever held by a woman in the House. She was also the first woman nominated to be Speaker of the House. Senator Margaret Chase Smith (R-ME), as chair of the Senate Republican Conference from 1967 to 1972, holds the Senate record for the highest leadership position held by a female Senator.

Senator Patty Murray (D-WA) has served as the secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 110th and 111th Congresses. Senator Barbara Boxer (D-CA) has served as chief deputy majority whip in the 110th and 111th Congresses. Senator Lisa Murkowski (R-AK) is the current vice chair of the Senate Republican Conference. Senator Debbie Stabenow (D-MI) was secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 109th Congress and has served as chair of the Senate Democratic Steering and Outreach Committee in the 110th and 111th Congresses. Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX) was the chair of the Senate Republican Policy Committee during the 110th Congress, and vice chair of the Senate Republican Conference in the 107th-109th Congresses.

Representative Kathy McMorris Rogers (R-WA) is vice chair of the House Republican Conference, the position held by Representative Kay Granger (R-TX) in the 110th Congress. In the 108th and 109th Congresses, Representative Deborah Pryce (R-OH) was chair of the House Republican Conference.

Twenty-four women have chaired congressional committees. In the 111th Congress, there are eight women leading committees: three in the House, four in the Senate, and one joint committee. Senator Barbara Boxer (D-CA) chairs two committees. In the 110th Congress, six women chaired committees, four in the House and two in the Senate.

Currently, Representative Louise Slaughter (D-NY) chairs the House Committee on Rules, Representative Zoe Lofgren (D-CA) chairs the House Committee on Standards of Official Conduct, and Representative Nydia Velázquez (D-NY) chairs the House Committee on Small Business. In the Senate, Senator Barbara Boxer (D-CA) chairs the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works and the Select Committee on Ethics, Senator Dianne Feinstein (D-CA) chairs the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, Senator Mary Landrieu (D-LA)

⁷ For additional information, refer to CRS Report RL30567, *Party Leaders in the United States Congress, 1789-2009*, by Valerie Heitshusen, Party Leaders in the United States Congress, 1789-2009, by Valerie Heitshusen; CRS Report RL30607, *Major Leadership Election Contests in the House of Representatives, 94th - 111th Congresses*, by Mildred Amer, *Major Leadership Election Contests in the House of Representatives, 94th-111th Congresses*, by Mildred Amer; and CRS Report RL30704, *Major Leadership Election Contests in the Senate, 94th - 111th Congresses*, by Mildred Amer, *Major Leadership Election Contests in the Senate, 94th-111th Congresses*, by Mildred Amer. Limited information on the leadership positions held by women in Congress can also be found in the individual entries contained in this report.

⁸ Office of History and Preservation, *Women in Congress, 1917-2006*, pp. 992-993.

chairs the Senate Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship, and Senator Blanche Lincoln (D-AR) chairs the Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry. Representative Carolyn Maloney (D-NY) chairs the Joint Economic Committee.

This is the second time that two women from the same state have chaired Senate committees. Senator Susan Collins (R-ME) chaired the Committee on Governmental Affairs in the 108th Congress, and the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs in the 109th Congress. In the 108th and 109th Congresses, Senator Olympia Snowe (R-ME) chaired the Senate Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship.

African American Women in Congress

Fourteen African American women serve in the 111th Congress, the same number as in the 110th Congress. A record number of 17 African American women were elected to the House in the 110th Congress, although 14 was the highest number to serve at any one time.⁹ A record 15 African American women served in the House in the 107th Congress; and 13 served in the 108th Congress. A total of 28 African American women have served in Congress. The first was Representative Shirley Chisholm (D-NY, 1969-1983). Senator Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL, 1993-1999) is the only black woman to have served in the Senate. The African American women Members of the 111th Congress are Representatives Maxine Waters (D-CA), Corinne Brown (D-FL), Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX), Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX), Barbara Lee (D-CA), Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI), Diane Watson (D-CA), Gwen Moore (D-WI), Yvette Clarke (D-NY), Laura Richardson (D-CA), Donna Edwards (D-MD), and Marcia Fudge (D-OH), as well as Delegates Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC) and Donna Christensen (D-VI).¹⁰

Asian American Women in Congress

Patsy Mink (D-HI) was the first of five Asian Pacific American women to serve in Congress, all in the House. Representative Mink served in the House from 1965-1977, and from 1990-2002. The other Asian Pacific American women are Representatives Judy Chu (D-CA), Mazie Hirono (D-HI), and Doris O. Matsui (D-CA), all Members of the 111th Congress, and Patricia Saiki (R-HI), who served from 1987-1991.¹¹

⁹ Rep. Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA, 1996-2007) died on April 22, 2007, and was replaced by Rep. Laura Richardson (D-CA, 2007-present); Rep. Julia Carson (D-IN, 1997-2007) died on Dec. 15, 2007, and was replaced by her grandson, Rep. André Carson (D-IN, 2008-present) on Mar. 13, 2008; Rep. Albert Wynn (D-MD, 1993-2008) resigned on May 31, 2008, and was replaced by Rep. Donna Edwards (D-MD, 2008-present); and Rep. Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH, 1999-2008) died on Aug. 20, 2008, and was replaced by Rep. Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH, 2008-present) on Nov. 19, 2008.

¹⁰ For additional information on African American women who have served in Congress, please refer to the “Women of Color in Congress” section of the Office of History and Preservation’s *Women in Congress* website, <http://womenincongress.house.gov/data/women-of-color.html>

¹¹ Rep. Matsui was first elected to the 109th Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Rep. Robert Matsui (D-CA, 1979-2005).

Hispanic Women in Congress

Seven Hispanic women have served in Congress, and all seven were elected to the 111th Congress. However, Representative Hilda Solis (D-CA, 2001-2009) resigned to become Secretary of Labor. Representative Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R-FL, 1989-present) is the first Cuban-American and first Hispanic woman to serve in Congress. Nydia Velázquez (D-NY, 1993-present) is the first Puerto Rican-born woman to serve in Congress. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D-CA, 1993-present) is the first Mexican-American woman to serve. Loretta Sanchez (D-CA, 1997-present), Grace Napolitano (D-CA, 1999-present), and Linda Sánchez (D-CA, 2003-present) are the other female Hispanic Members. Representatives Loretta Sanchez and Linda Sánchez are sisters.¹²

Tables and Data

The list and tables that follow provide information on women Members of Congress, including the dates they were first elected, the Congresses in which they served, the committees on which they served, and, where relevant, the committees they chaired.

Most of the data presented are from the Biographical Directory of the American Congress, <http://bioguide.congress.gov>, various editions of the *Congressional Directory*, a broad range of Congressional Quarterly and Leadership Directories Inc. publications, and *Women in Congress, 1917-2006*, <http://womenincongress.house.gov>, published by the Office of History and Preservation under the jurisdiction of the clerk of the House.

For 111th Congress committee assignments, the sources are *Official Alphabetical List of the House of Representatives of the United States, One Hundred Eleventh Congress*, prepared under the direction of Lorraine C. Miller, clerk of the House of Representatives, February 25, 2009 (available online from the clerk's website at http://clerk.house.gov/committee_info/oal.pdf); and for the Senate, *Committee Assignments for the One Hundred Eleventh Congress* (available at the Senate website http://www.senate.gov/general/committee_assignments/assignments.htm).

The names and jurisdiction of House and Senate committees have changed many times over the years. In the interest of brevity, this report does not identify all historical name changes. The committee names listed are those in effect at the time a Member served on the panel.

¹² Linda Sánchez uses an accent in her last name; Loretta Sanchez does not.

Alphabetical Listing¹³

ABEL, HAZEL HEMPEL. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 2, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold and filled in the interim by Eva Bowring; sworn in November 8, 1954; resigned December 31, 1954.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| S. Finance | 83 rd |
| S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce | 83 rd |

ABZUG, BELLA S. Democrat; New York, 19th Congressional District (92nd Congress) and 20th Congressional District (93rd-94th Congresses). Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93rd-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 92 nd -94 th |
| H. Public Works | 92 nd -94 th |

ALLEN, MARYON PITTMAN. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress June 8, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, James B. Allen; sworn in June 12, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------|
| S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry | 95 th |
| S. Judiciary | 95 th |

ANDREWS, ELIZABETH B. Democrat; Alabama, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress in a special election held April 4, 1972, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Andrews; sworn in April 10, 1972; term expired January 3, 1973.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 92 nd |

¹³ Prior to the adoption of the Twentieth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, effective October 15, 1933, the terms of Representatives and Senators began on March 4, in conformance with a resolution of the Continental Congress implementing the Constitution (adopted September 13, 1788). The Twentieth Amendment provides inter alia that the terms of Representatives and Senators shall commence at noon on January 3, in the year following their election. The first Congress affected by the Twentieth Amendment was the 74th (1935-1937). However, Congress sometimes sets a date other than January 3 for commencement of a new Congress; thus, in this report, dates sworn in are sometimes later than January 3 for Members elected in the general election. In addition, Members elected to fill a vacancy are sworn in and commence their terms as soon as possible, as do Senators appointed to fill a vacancy.

ASHBROOK, JEAN. Republican; Ohio, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held June 29, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Milan Ashbrook; sworn in July 12, 1982; term expired January 3, 1983.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 97 th |

BACHMANN, MICHELE. Republican; Minnesota, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 110 - 111 th |

BAKER, IRENE BAILEY. Republican; Tennessee, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress in a special election held March 10, 1964, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Howard H. Baker, Sr.; sworn in March 10, 1964; term expired January 3, 1965.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 88 th |

BAKER, NANCY KASSEBAUM. See KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON.

BALDWIN, TAMMY. Democrat; Wisconsin, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Budget | 106 th -108 th |
| H. Judiciary | 106 th -111 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 109 th -111 th |

BEAN, MELISSA L. Democrat; Illinois, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 109 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business | 109 th -111 th |

BENTLEY, HELEN DELICH. Republican; Maryland, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100th-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|---|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 99 th -103 rd |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 99 th -100 th , 102 nd |
| H. Select Aging | 99 th -102 nd |
| H. Budget | 101 st -102 nd |
| H. Appropriations | 103 rd |

BERKLEY, SHELLEY. Democrat; Nevada, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Small Business | 106 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 106 th -109 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 106 th -110 th |
| H. International Relations | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 111 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 110 th -111 th |

BIGGERT, JUDY. Republican; Illinois, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 106 th |
| H. Government Reform | 106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Science | 106 th -109 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct | 107 th -109 th |

BLACKBURN, MARSHA. Republican; Tennessee, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th -111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Education and the Workforce | 108 th |
| H. Government Reform | 108 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Judiciary | 108 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 109 th -111 th |
| H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming | 111 th |

BLITCH, IRIS FAIRCLOTH. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Public Works | 84 th -87 th |

BOGGS, CORINNE C. (LINDY). Democrat; Louisiana, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress in a special election held March 20, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas Hale Boggs, Sr.; sworn in March 27, 1973; reelected to the 94th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Currency | 93 rd |
| H. Banking, Currency, and Housing | 94 th |
| H. House Administration | 94 th |
| H. Appropriations | 95 th -101 st |
| H. Select Children, Youth, and Families | 99 th -101 st |
| Jt. Bicentennial Arrangements (committee chair) | 94 th |
| Commission of the Bicentenary of the U.S. House (chair) | 99 th -100 th |

BOLAND, VERONICA GRACE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Patrick J. Boland; sworn in November 19, 1942; term expired January 3, 1943.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| None listed | 77 th |

BOLTON, FRANCES PAYNE. Republican; Ohio, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held February 27, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Chester C. Bolton; sworn in March 5, 1940; reelected to the 77th-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------------------------|
| H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress | 76 th |
| H. Expenditures in Executive Departments | 76 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 77 th -90 th |

BONO MACK, MARY. Republican; California, 44th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 45th Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held on April 7, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Sonny Bono; sworn in April 20, 1998; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. National Security | 105 th |
| H. Judiciary | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Armed Services | 106 th |
| H. Small Business | 106 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 107 th -111 th |

BORDALLO, MADELEINE Z. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from Guam. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 108 th -111 th |
| H. Resources | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 111 th |
| H. Small Business | 108 th -109 th |

BOSONE, REVA ZILPHA BECK. Democrat; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82nd Congress; term expired January 3, 1953.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Public Lands | 81 st |
| H. Administration | 82 nd |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 82 nd |

BOWRING, EVA KELLY. Republican; Nebraska, Senator. Appointed to the 83rd Congress April 16, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Dwight P. Griswold; sworn in April

16, 1954; term ended November 8, 1954, after the election to fill Senator Griswold's unexpired term.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| S. Interstate and Foreign Commerce | 83 rd |
| S. Labor and Public Welfare | 83 rd |
| S. Post Office and Civil Service | 83 rd |

BOYDA, NANCY. Democrat; Kansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; term expired January 3, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 110 th |
| H. Armed Services | 110 th |

BOXER, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-102nd Congresses. Ms. Boxer was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1992; sworn in and seated January 5, 1993. She was reelected to the Senate in 1998 and 2004. Chief deputy Democratic whip in the 109th-111th Congresses and a deputy whip in the 103rd Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 98 th |
| H. Government Operations | 98 th -102 nd |
| H. Budget | 99 th -101 st |
| H. Select Children, Youth, and Families | 99 th -102 nd |
| H. Armed Services | 102 nd |
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 103 rd -105 th |
| S. Budget | 103 rd -106 th |
| S. Environment and Public Works (chair, 110 th -111 th Congress) | 103 rd -111 th |
| S. Appropriations | 105 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 106 th -111 th |
| S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Select Ethics (committee chair, 110 th -111 th Congress) | 110 th -111 th |

BROWN, CORRINE. Democrat; Florida, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 103 rd |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 103 rd |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th -111 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 103 rd -111 th |

BROWN-WAITE, GINNY. Republican; Florida, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th -111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Budget | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Financial Services | 108 th -110 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 108 th -110 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 109 th -110 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 111 th |

BUCHANAN, VERA DAERR. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress in a special election held July 24, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Frank Buchanan; sworn in August 1, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-84th Congresses; died in office November 26, 1955.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|---|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 82 nd , 1 st Sess. |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 82 nd , 1 st Sess. |
| H. Public Works | 82 nd , 2 nd Sess.-83 rd |
| H. Banking and Currency | 84 th |

BURDICK, JOCELYN BIRCH. Democrat; North Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 102nd Congress September 12, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband Quentin Burdick; sworn in September 16, 1992; term expired December 4, 1992, with the election of Kent Conrad to the vacancy she filled.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| S. Environment and Public Works | 102 nd |

BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. Public Works | 93 rd |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 93 rd |
| H. Appropriations | 94 th -95 th |
| H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop (committee chair) | 94 th -95 th |

BURTON, SALA. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress in a special election held June 21, 1983, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Phillip Burton; sworn in June 28, 1983; reelected to the 99th-100th Congresses; died in office February 1, 1987.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 98 th |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 98 th |
| H. Select Committee on Hunger | 98 th -99 th |
| H. Rules | 99 th -100 th |

BUSHFIELD, VERA CAHALAN. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Appointed to the 80th Congress October 6, 1948, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Harlan J. Bushfield; resigned December 26, 1948.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| None listed | 80 th |

BYRNE, LESLIE. Democrat; Virginia, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 103 rd |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 103 rd |

BYRON, BEVERLY BARTON BUTCHER. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Goodloe E. Byron; sworn in January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-102nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 96 th -102 nd |
| H. Select Committee on Aging | 96 th -102 nd |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 97 th -102 nd |

BYRON, KATHARINE EDGAR. Democrat; Maryland, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 77th Congress in a special election held May 27, 1941, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Devereux Byron; sworn in June 11, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Civil Service | 77 th |
| H. War Claims | 77 th |

CANTWELL, MARIA. Democrat; Washington, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995. Ms. Cantwell was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001. She was reelected to the Senate in 2006.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Foreign Affairs | 103 rd |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 103 rd |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 103 rd |
| S. Judiciary | 107 th |
| S. Energy and Natural Resources | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Indian Affairs | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation | 108 th -111 th |
| S. Finance | 110 th -111 th |

CAPITO, SHELLEY MOORE. Republican; West Virginia, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business | 107 th -108 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Rules | 109 th |
| H. Select Committee on Energy and Global Warming | 111 th |

CAPPS, LOIS. Democrat; California, 22nd Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 23rd Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held March 9, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Walter Capps; sworn in March 17, 1998; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| H. International Relations | 105 th |
| H. Science | 105 th |
| H. Commerce | 106 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Budget | 109 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 110 th - 111 th |

CARAWAY, HATTIE WYATT. Democrat; Arkansas, Senator. Appointed to the 72nd Congress November 13, 1931, and elected January 12, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thaddeus H. Caraway; sworn in December 8, 1931; reelected to two full Senate terms; term expired January 3, 1945.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| S. Agriculture and Forestry | 72 nd -78 th |
| S. Commerce | 72 nd -78 th |
| S. Enrolled Bills (committee chair, 73 rd -78 th) | 72 nd -78 th |
| S. Library | 72 nd -78 th |

CARNAHAN, JEAN. Democrat; Missouri, Senator. Appointed to the Senate December 4, 2000, to fill the vacancy caused by her husband's (Gov. Mel Carnahan) posthumous election to the Senate; sworn in January 3, 2001; served until November 25, 2003, when the elected successor for the remainder of the term took office.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|-------------------|
| S. Armed Services | 107 th |
| S. Commerce, Science and Transportation | 107 th |
| S. Governmental Affairs | 107 th |
| S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship | 107 th |
| S. Special Committee on Aging | 107 th |

CARSON, JULIA. Democrat; Indiana, 10th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 7th Congressional District (108th-110th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; first swearing in delayed because of illness, oath of office administered January 9, 1997; reelected to the 106th-110th Congresses; died in office on December 15, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -110 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 105 th -107 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 108 th -110 th |

CASTOR, KATHY. Democrat; Florida, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 110 th |
| H. Rules | 110 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 111 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct | 111 th |

CHENOWETH, HELEN. Republican; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Resources | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Government Reform | 106 th |

CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY ANITA. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 91st Congress November 5, 1968; sworn in January 3, 1969; reelected to the 92nd-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary to the Democratic Caucus in the 96th Congress. First black female candidate for U.S. President (1972).

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 91 st -92 nd |
| H. Education and Labor | 92 nd -94 th |
| H. Rules | 95 th -97 th |

CHRISTENSEN, DONNA. Democrat; non-voting Delegate from the Virgin Islands. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. First woman doctor in Congress.

| Committee Assignment | Congress |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Resources | 105 th -109 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business | 105 th -109 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th -110 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 111 th |

CHRISTIAN-GREEN, DONNA and CHRISTIAN-CHRISTENSEN, DONNA See CHRISTENSEN, DONNA.

CHU, JUDY. Democrat; California, 32nd Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress in a special election held July 14, 2009, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rep. Hilda Solis; sworn in July 16, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 111 th |
| H. Judiciary | 111 th |
| H. Oversight and Government Reform | 111 th |

CHURCH, MARGUERITE STITT. Republican; Illinois, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963. Rep. Church succeeded her husband, Ralph E. Church, who died in office on March 21, 1950. The seat remained vacant from March 21, 1950, to January 3, 1951, the commencement of the 82nd Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. Expenditures in Executive Departments | 82 nd |
| H. Government Operations | 83 rd |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 83 rd -87 th |

CLARKE, MARIAN WILLIAMS. Republican; New York, 34th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress in a special election held December 28, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Davenport Clarke; sworn in January 3, 1934; term expired January 3, 1935.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Civil Service | 73 rd |
| H. Claims | 73 rd |
| H. Invalid Pensions | 73 rd |

CLARKE, YVETTE. Democrat; New York, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business | 110 th -111 th |

CLAYTON, EVA. Democrat; North Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter Jones and elected to the 103rd Congress at the same time; took office on November 5, 1992; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 103 rd -107 th |
| H. Small Business | 103 rd -104 th |
| H. Budget | 105 th -107 th |

CLINTON, HILLARY RODHAM. Democrat; New York, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001. She was reelected in 2006. First Lady of the United States (1993-2001) and the only First Lady to run for elected political office. Chair of Senate Democratic Steering and Coordination Committee in the 108th Congress. Candidate for U.S. President (2008). Resigned January 21, 2009, to become Secretary of State.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| S. Budget | 107 th |
| S. Environment and Public Works | 107 th -110 th |
| S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions | 107 th -110 th |
| S. Armed Services | 108 th -110 th |
| S. Special Aging | 109 th -110 th |

COLLINS, BARBARA-ROSE. Democrat; Michigan, 13th Congressional District (102nd Congress) and 15th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses). Elected to the 102nd Congress November 7, 1990; sworn in January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 102 nd -103 rd |
| H. Science, Space and Technology | 102 nd |
| H. Government Operations | 103 rd |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|-------------------|
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 103 rd |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th |
| H. Select Children, Youth, and Families | 102 nd |

COLLINS, CARDISS. Democrat; Illinois, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress in a special election held June 5, 1973, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, George W. Collins; sworn in June 7, 1973; reelected to the 94th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997. First female chair of the Congressional Black Caucus, 96th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 93 rd -103 rd |
| H. International Relations | 94 th -95 th |
| H. District of Columbia | 95 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 96 th |
| H. Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control | 96 th -102 nd |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 97 th -103 rd |
| H. Commerce | 104 th |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th |

COLLINS, SUSAN M. Republican; Maine, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 6, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997. She was reelected in 2002 and 2008.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| S. Labor and Human Resources | 105 th |
| S. Governmental Affairs (committee chair, 108 th) | 105 th -108 th |
| S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs (committee chair, 109 th) | 109 th -111 th |
| S. Special Aging | 105 th -111 th |
| S. Special Committee on the Year 2000 Technology Problems | 106 th |
| S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions | 106 th -107 th |
| S. Armed Services | 107 th -111 th |
| Jt. Economic | 108 th |
| S. Appropriations | 111 th |

CUBIN, BARBARA. Republican; Wyoming, At Large. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-110th Congresses; term expired January

3, 2009. A House deputy majority whip in the 104th-105th Congresses. Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 107th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Resources | 104 th -109 th |
| H. Science | 104 th |
| H. Commerce | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 107 th -110 th |

DAHLKEMPER, KATHLEEN A. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 111 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 111 th |
| H. Small Business | 111 th |

DANNER, PAT. Democrat; Missouri, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 103 rd |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Small Business | 103 rd |
| H. International Relations | 105 th -106 th |

DAVIS, JO ANN. Republican; Virginia, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-110th Congresses; died in office on October 6, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 107 th -110 th |
| H. Government Reform | 107 th -108 th |
| H. International Relations | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 110 th |
| H. Select Intelligence | 108 th -109 th |

DAVIS, SUSAN. Democrat; California, 49th Congressional District (107th Congress) and 53rd Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 108 th |
| H. House Administration | 110 th -111 th |
| Jt. Printing | 110 th |

DEGETTE, DIANA. Democrat; Colorado, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. A chief deputy Democratic whip in the 109th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Commerce | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 111 th |

DELAURO, ROSA. Democrat; Connecticut, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-111th Congresses. A House chief deputy Democratic whip in the 104th-105th Congresses, assistant to the House Democratic leader in the 106th-107th Congresses, and co-chair of the Democratic Steering and Policy Committee in the 108th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--|
| H. Government Operations | 102 nd |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 102 nd |
| H. Select Committee on Aging | 102 nd |
| H. Appropriations | 103 rd , 105 th -111 th |
| H. National Security | 104 th |
| H. Budget | 108 th -111 th |

DOLE, ELIZABETH H. Republican; North Carolina, Senate. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; term expired January 3, 2009. Chair of the National Republican Senatorial Committee in the 109th Congress (first woman chair), Member of the Federal Trade Commission (1973-1979), Secretary of Transportation (1983-1987), Secretary of Labor (1989-1990), and candidate for U.S. President (2000).

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry | 108 th |
| S. Armed Services | 108 th -110 th |
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 108 th -110 th |
| S. Special Aging | 108 th -110 th |
| S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship | 110 th |

DOUGLAS, EMILY TAFT. Democrat; Illinois, At Large. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Foreign Affairs | 79 th |

DOUGLAS, HELEN GAHAGAN. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 7, 1944; sworn in January 3, 1945; reelected to the 80th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Foreign Affairs | 79 th -81 st |

DRAKE, THELMA. Republican; Virginia, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th Congress; term expired January 3, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 109 th -110 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 109 th |
| H. Resources | 109 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 110 th |

DUNN, JENNIFER. Republican; Washington, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-108th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2005. Secretary and later vice chair of the House Republican Conference, 105th Congress; term expired January 3, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Administration | 103 rd |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 103 rd |
| H. Science, Space, and Technology | 103 rd |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Jt. Committee on Congressional Operations | 103 rd |
| H. Oversight | 104 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 104 th -108 th |
| Jt. Economic | 107 th -108 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th |

DWYER, FLORENCE PRICE. Republican; New Jersey, 6th Congressional District (85th-89th Congresses) and 12th Congressional District (90th-92nd Congresses). Elected to the 85th Congress November 6, 1956; sworn in January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-92nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1973.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 85 th -92 nd |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 85 th |
| H. Banking and Currency | 86 th -92 nd |

EDWARDS, DONNA. Democrat; Maryland, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress June 17, 2008, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albert Wynn; sworn in June 19, 2008; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Science and Technology | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 110 th -111 th |

EDWARDS, ELAINE. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 92nd Congress August 1, 1972, by her husband, Governor Edwin L. Edwards, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator Allen J. Ellender; sworn in August 7, 1972; served until November 13, 1972, when the elected successor for the remainder of the term took office.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| S. Agriculture and Forestry | 92 nd |
| S. Public Works | 92 nd |

EMERSON, JO ANN. Republican; Missouri, 8th Congressional District. Elected as an Independent to the 104th Congress in a special election November 5, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Bill Emerson, and to her own seat in the 105th Congress; sworn in January 7, 1997, although certified to serve in the 104th Congress; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 105 th |
| H. Small Business | 105 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 105 th |
| H. Appropriations | 106 th -111 th |

ENGLISH, KARAN. Democrat; Arizona, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 103 rd |
| H. Natural Resources | 103 rd |

ESHOO, ANNA G. Democrat; California, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 103 rd |
| H. Science, Space, and Technology | 103 rd |
| H. Commerce | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Intelligence | 108 th -111 th |

ESLICK, WILLA McCORD BLAKE. Democrat; Tennessee, 7th Congressional District. Elected the 72nd Congress in a special election held August 4, 1932, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Edward Esllick; sworn in December 5, 1932; term expired March 3, 1933.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Public Buildings and Grounds | 72 nd |
| H. World War Veterans' Legislation | 72 nd |

FALLIN, MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Small Business | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 110 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 111 th |

FARRINGTON, MARY ELIZABETH PRUETT. Republican; Delegate from Hawaii. Elected to the 83rd Congress in a special election held July 31, 1954, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Joseph R. Farrington; sworn in August 4, 1954; reelected to the 84th Congress; term expired January 3, 1957.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 83 rd -84 th |
| H. Armed Services | 83 rd -84 th |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 83 rd -84 th |

FEINSTEIN, DIANNE. Democrat; California, Senator. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 3, 1992, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Pete Wilson to become Governor of California; sworn in November 10, 1992. Subsequently elected to her own six-year term on November 8, 1994, and reelected in 2000 and 2006.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--|
| S. Appropriations | 103 rd , 107 th -111 th |
| S. Judiciary | 103 rd -111 th |
| S. Rules and Administration (committee chair, 110 th) | 103 rd -111 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 104 th -105 th |
| Jt. Committee on the Library (committee chair, 110 th) | 105 th , 111 th |
| S. Energy and Natural Resources | 107 th -109 th |
| S. Select Intelligence (committee chair, 111 th) | 107 th -111 th |
| Jt. Committee on Printing | 106 th -111 th |

FELTON, REBECCA LATIMER. Democrat; Georgia, Senator. Appointed to the 67th Congress on October 3, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Thomas E. Watson; sworn in November 21, 1922; term expired November 22 with the election of Walter George to the vacancy she filled.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| None listed | 67 th |

FENWICK, MILLICENT. Republican; New Jersey, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Currency, and Housing | 94 th |
| H. Small Business | 94 th -95 th |
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 95 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct | 95 th |
| H. District of Columbia | 96 th |
| H. International Relations | 96 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 97 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 97 th |
| H. Select Committee on Aging | 97 th |

FERRARO, GERALDINE ANN. Democrat; New York, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-98th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1985. She was the first woman nominated by a major political party for Vice President and was on the Democratic ticket in 1984 with Walter Mondale. Secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 97th and 98th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 96 th -97 th |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 96 th -98 th |
| H. Select Committee on Aging | 96 th -97 th |
| H. Budget | 98 th |

FIEDLER, BOBBI. Republican; California, 21st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-99th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Budget | 97 th -99 th |
| Jt. Economics | 99 th |

FOWLER, TILLIE. Republican; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-106th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2001. House deputy majority whip and chair of the House Page Board in the 104th-105th Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 106th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 103 rd , 106 th |
| H. National Security | 104 th -105 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 103 rd |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th -106 th |

FRAHM, SHEILA. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Appointed to the 104th Congress May 24, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Dole; sworn in June 11, 1996; term ended November 5, 1996, after the election to fill the remainder of Senator Dole's unexpired term.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|-------------------|
| S. Armed Services | 104 th |
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 104 th |

FOXX, VIRGINIA. Republican; North Carolina, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 109 th -110 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 109 th -110 th |
| H. Government Reform | 109 th |
| H. Oversight and Government Reform | 110 th |
| H. Rules | 111 th |

FUDGE, MARCIA F. Democrat; Ohio, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress in a special election held November 4, 2008, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rep. Stephanie Tubbs Jones; sworn in November 19, 2008; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 111 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 111 th |

FULMER, WILLA LYBRAND. Democrat; South Carolina, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 7, 1944, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hampton P. Fulmer; sworn in November 6, 1944; term expired January 3, 1945.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| None listed | 78 th |

FURSE, ELIZABETH. Democrat; Oregon, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-105th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1999.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 103 rd |
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 103 rd |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 103 rd |
| H. Commerce | 104 th -105 th |

GASQUE, ELIZABETH HAWLEY. Democrat; South Carolina, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress in a special election held September 13, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Allard H. Gasque; never sworn in or seated, because Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of her term; term expired January 3, 1939.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| None listed, never sworn in | 76 th |

GIBBS, FLORENCE REVILLE. Democrat; Georgia, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held October 1, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Benjamin Gibbs; sworn in October 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| None listed | 76 th |

GIFFORDS, GABRIELLE. Democrat; Arizona, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 110 th -111 th |

GILLIBRAND, KIRSTEN. Democrat; New York, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th-111th Congresses. November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress; resigned on January 26, 2009, after being appointed to the Senate to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hillary Clinton to become Secretary of State; sworn in January 27, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 110 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 110 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 111 th |
| S. Environment and Public Works | 111 th |
| S. Special Aging | 111 th |
| S. Agriculture and Forestry | 111 th |

GRANAHAN, KATHRYN ELIZABETH. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress in a special election held November 6, 1956, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William T. Granahan, and to a full two-year term in the 85th Congress; the 84th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in January 3, 1957; reelected to the 86th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|---|
| H. District of Columbia | 85 th |
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 85 th -87 th |
| H. Government Operations | 85 th , 2 nd Sess.-87 th |

GRANGER, KAY. Republican; Texas, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. Vice Chair of the House Republican Conference in the 110th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| H. Budget | 105 th , 107 th |
| H. Oversight | 105 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 105 th |
| Jt. Printing | 105 th |
| H. National Security | 105 th |
| H. Appropriations | 106 th -111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th |

GRASSO, ELLA T. Democrat; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in January 21, 1971; reelected to the 93rd Congress; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Governor of Connecticut in 1974 and 1978. Awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom posthumously in 1981.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 92 nd -93 rd |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 92 nd -93 rd |

GRAVES, DIXIE BIBB. Democrat; Alabama, Senator. Appointed by her husband, Governor David Bibb Graves, to the 75th Congress August 18, 1937, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hugo L. Black; sworn in August 20, 1937; resigned January 10, 1938.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| S. Claims | 75 th |
| S. Education and Labor | 75 th |
| S. Mines and Mining | 75 th |

GREEN, EDITH. Democrat; Oregon, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 84 th -92 nd |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 84 th -85 th |
| Jt. Committee on Disposition of Executive Papers | 85 th |
| H. House Administration | 86 th -87 th |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 88 th -90 th |
| H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop | 90 th -93 rd |
| H. District of Columbia | 92 nd |
| H. Appropriations | 93 rd |

GREENE, ENID. See WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE.

GREENWAY, ISABELLA SELMES. Democrat; Arizona, At Large. Elected to the 73rd Congress in a special election held October 3, 1933, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lewis W. Douglas; sworn in January 3, 1934; reelected to the 74th Congress; term expired January 3, 1937.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| None listed | 73 rd |
| H. Indian Affairs | 74 th |
| H. Irrigation and Reclamation | 74 th |
| H. Public Lands | 74 th |

GRIFFITHS, MARTHA WRIGHT. Democrat; Michigan, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975. Elected Lieutenant Governor of Michigan in 1982 and 1986.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Currency | 84 th -87 th |
| H. Government Operations | 84 th -87 th |
| Jt. Economic | 87 th -92 nd |
| H. Ways and Means | 88 th -92 nd |
| H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop (committee chair, 90 th -93 rd Congresses) | 90 th -93 rd |
| H. Select Committee on Crime | 91 st |

HAGAN, KAY. Democrat; North Carolina; Senator. Elected to Senate November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|-------------------|
| S. Armed Services | 111 th |
| S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions | 111 th |
| S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship | 111 th |

HALL, KATIE. Democrat; Indiana, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election held November 2, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adam Benjamin, Jr.; sworn in November 29, 1982; reelected to the 98th Congress; term expired January 3, 1985.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| None | 97 th |
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 98 th |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 98 th |

HALVORSON, DEBBIE, Democrat; Illinois, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 111 th |
| H. Small Business | 111 th |
| H. Veteran's Affairs | 111 th |

HANSEN, JULIA BUTLER. Democrat; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Russell V. Mack and to the 87th Congress; the 86th Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; sworn in January 3, 1961; reelected to the 88th-93rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1975.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|--|
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 87 th , 1 st Sess. ¹⁴ |
| H. Education and Labor | 87 th |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 87 th |
| H. Appropriations | 88 th -93 rd |

HARDEN, CECIL MURRAY. Republican; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; sworn in January 3, 1949; reelected to the 82nd-85th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1959.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 81 st |
| H. Expenditures in Executive Departments | 82 nd |
| H. Government Operations | 83 rd -85 th |
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 83 rd -85 th |

HARMAN, JANE. Democrat; California, 36th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-105th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1999. Elected to the 107th Congress on November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| H. Armed Services | 103 rd |
| H. Science, Space, and Technology | 103 rd |
| H. National Security | 104 th -105 th |
| H. Science | 104 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 107 th , 111 th |
| H. Intelligence | 104 th -105 th ; 107 th -109 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th -111 th |

¹⁴ Rep. Hansen served on the Veteran's Affairs Committee from Feb. 6, 1961 to March 6, 1961.

HARRIS, KATHERINE. Republican; Florida, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th Congress; term expired January 3, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 108 th -109 th |
| H. International Relations | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 109 th |

HART, MELISSA. Republican; Pennsylvania, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-109th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -108 th |
| H. Judiciary | 107 th -108 th |
| H. Science | 107 th -108 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct | 109 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 109 th |

HAWKINS, PAULA. Republican; Florida, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; term expired on January 3, 1987.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------------------------|
| S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry | 97 th -99 th |
| S. Labor and Human Resources | 97 th -99 th |
| Jt. Economic | 97 th |
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 98 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 98 th |
| S. Special Aging | 99 th |

HECKLER, MARGARET M. Republican; Massachusetts, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 90th Congress November 8, 1966; sworn in January 10, 1967; reelected to the 91st-97th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1983. Secretary of Health and Human Services (1983-1985) and U.S. Ambassador to Ireland (1985-1989).

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 90 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 90 th -97 th |
| H. Banking and Currency | 91 st -93 rd |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|---|
| H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop | 92 nd -93 rd |
| H. Agriculture | 94 th -96 th |
| Jt. Economic | 94 th , 96 th -97 th |
| H. Select Committee on Ethics | 96 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 97 th |

HERSETH SANDLIN, STEPHANIE. Democrat; South Dakota, At-Large. Elected to the 108th Congress in a special election held June 1, 2004, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William Janklow; sworn in June 3, 2004; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 108 th -111 th |
| H. Resources | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 111 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 108 th -111 th |
| H. Select Energy, Independence, and Global Warming | 110 th -111 th |

HICKS, LOUISE DAY. Democrat; Massachusetts, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 92nd Congress November 3, 1970; sworn in and seated January 21, 1971; term expired January 3, 1973.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 92 nd |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 92 nd |

HIRONO, MAZIE. Democrat; Hawaii, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in and seated January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business | 110 th |

HOLT, MARJORIE S. Republican; Maryland, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-99th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1987.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 93 rd -99 th |
| H. Administration | 94 th |
| H. Budget | 95 th -96 th |
| H. Select Committee on Aging | 96 th |
| Jt. Economic | 98 th |
| H. District of Columbia | 98 th |

HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH. Democrat; New York, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in and seated January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-96th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1981.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Judiciary | 93 rd -96 th |
| H. Budget | 94 th -96 th |

HONEYMAN, NAN WOOD. Democrat; Oregon, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 75th Congress November 3, 1936; sworn in and seated January 5, 1937; term expired January 3, 1939.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Indian Affairs | 75 th |
| H. Irrigation and Reclamation | 75 th |
| H. Rivers and Harbors | 75 th |

HOOLEY, DARLENE. Democrat; Oregon, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in and seated January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-110th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Science | 105 th , 109 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 110 th |
| H. Budget | 106 th -108 th , 110 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 110 th |

HORN, JOAN KELLY. Democrat; Missouri, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in and seated January 3, 1991; term expired January 3, 1993.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 102 nd |
| H. Science, Space, and Technology | 102 nd |
| H. Select Children, Youth, and Family | 102 nd |

HUCK, WINNIFRED SPRAGUE MASON. Republican; Illinois, At Large. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1922, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her father, William E. Mason; sworn in November 20, 1922; term expired March 3, 1923.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------|
| H. Expenditures in the Department of Commerce | 67 th |
| H. Reform in the Civil Service | 67 th |
| H. Woman Suffrage | 67 th |

HUMPHREY, MURIEL BUCK. Democrat; Minnesota, Senator. Appointed to the 95th Congress January 25, 1978, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Hubert H. Humphrey; sworn in February 6, 1978; term expired January 3, 1979.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| S. Foreign Relations | 95 th |
| S. Governmental Affairs | 95 th |

HUTCHISON, KAY BAILEY. Republican; Texas, Senator. Elected to the 103rd Congress on June 5, 1993, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lloyd Bentsen to become Secretary of the Treasury; sworn in June 14, 1993. Subsequently elected to a full six year term on November 8, 1994, and reelected in 2000 and 2006. First female vice chair of the Senate Republican Conference (107th-109th Congresses). Chair of the Senate Republican Policy Committee in the 110th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| S. Armed Service | 103 rd -104 th |
| S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation | 103 rd -111 th |
| S. Small Business | 103 rd -104 th |
| S. Select Intelligence | 104 th |
| S. Appropriations | 105 th -111 th |
| S. Rules and Administration | 105 th -111 th |
| S. Environment and Public Works | 106 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| S. Veterans' Affairs | 107 th -110 th |
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 111 th |

JACKSON LEE, SHEILA. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Judiciary | 104 th -111 th |
| H. Science | 104 th -109 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th -111 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 110 th -111 th |

JENCKES, VIRGINIA ELLIS. Democrat; Indiana, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in March 9, 1933; reelected to the 74th-75th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1939.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Civil Service | 73 rd -75 th |
| H. District of Columbia | 73 rd -75 th |
| H. Mines and Mining | 73 rd -74 th |

JENKINS, LYNN. Republican; Kansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 111 th |

JOHNSON, EDDIE BERNICE. Democrat; Texas, 30th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 107th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 103 rd |
| H. Science, Space, and Technology | 103 rd |
| H. Science | 104 th -109 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th -111 th |

JOHNSON, NANCY L. Republican; Connecticut, 6th Congressional District (98th-107th Congresses) and 5th Congressional District (108th-109th Congresses). Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-109th Congresses. Deputy Republican whip in the 103rd Congress; term expired January 3, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 98 th -100 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 98 th -99 th |
| H. Select Children, Youth, and Families | 98 th -100 th |
| H. Budget | 100 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 101 st -109 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 104 th Congress) | 102 nd -104 th |
| Jt. Taxation | 109 th |

JONES, STEPHANIE TUBBS. Democrat; Ohio, 11th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-110th Congresses; died in office on August 20, 2008.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th |
| H. Small Business | 106 th -107 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 110 th Congress) | 107 th -110 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 108 th -110 th |

JORDAN, BARBARA C. Democrat; Texas, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-95th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1979.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Judiciary | 93 rd -95 th |
| H. Government Operations | 94 th -95 th |

KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG. Republican; California, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held February 17, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Julius Kahn; sworn in December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-74th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1937.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Census | 69 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures | 69 th |
| H. Education | 69 th |
| H. Expenditures in the War Department | 69 th |
| H. War Claims | 70 th |
| H. Military Affairs | 71 st -72 nd |
| H. Appropriations | 73 rd -74 th |

KAPTUR, MARCY. Democrat; Ohio, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982. Sworn in January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 98 th -101 st |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 98 th -100 th |
| H. Budget | 101 st , 111 th |
| H. Appropriations | 101 st -111 th |

KASSEBAUM, NANCY LANDON. Republican; Kansas, Senator. Elected to the Senate on November 7, 1978; sworn in December 23, 1978. After her election, Senator James Pearson resigned, and Governor Bennett of Kansas appointed Ms. Kassebaum to replace him for the duration of the 95th Congress. She was reelected to the Senate in 1984 and 1990; term expired January 3, 1997. Deputy minority whip in the 103rd Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|---|
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 96 th , 101 st -102 nd |
| S. Special Committee on Aging | 96 th -98 th , 101 st -102 nd |
| S. Budget | 96 th -100 th |
| S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation | 96 th -100 th |
| S. Select Committee on Ethics | 99 th -100 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 97 th -104 th |
| S. Labor and Human Resources (committee chair, 104 th Congress) | 101 st -104 th |
| S. Indian Affairs | 102 nd -104 th |
| Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress | 103 rd |

KEE, MAUDE ELIZABETH. Democrat; West Virginia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress in a special election held July 16, 1951, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Kee; sworn in July 26, 1951; reelected to the 83rd-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 88th Congress, 2nd Session.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 82 nd -88 th |
| H. Government Operations | 85 th -87 th |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 88 th |

KELLY, EDNA FLANNERY. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 81st Congress November 8, 1949, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Andrew L. Somers; sworn in January 3, 1950; reelected to the 82nd-90th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1969. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 83rd-84th and 88th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Foreign Affairs | 81 st -90 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct | 90 th |

KELLY, SUE. Republican; New York, 19th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-109th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007. Chair of the House Page Board in the 106th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Small Business | 104 th -109 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th -109 th |

KENNELLY, BARBARA BAILEY. Democrat; Connecticut, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress in a special election on January 12, 1982, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William R. Cotter; sworn in January 25, 1982; reelected to the 98th-105th Congresses; term expired on January 3, 1999. Appointed one of three House Democratic chief deputy whips in the 102nd and 103rd Congresses, the first woman to have held the position. Vice chair of the House Democratic Caucus in the 104th-105th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 97 th |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 97 th |
| H. Select Intelligence | 100 th -102 nd |
| H. Budget | 103 rd |
| H. Administration | 103 rd |
| H. Ways and Means | 98 th -105 th |

KEYS, MARTHA ELIZABETH. Democrat; Kansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Ways and Means | 94 th -95 th |

KILPATRICK, CAROLYN CHEEKS. Democrat; Michigan, 15th Congressional District (105th-107th Congresses) and 13th Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 105 th |
| H. House Oversight | 105 th |
| Jt. Library | 105 th |
| H. Appropriations | 106 th -111 th |

KILROY, MARY JO. Democrat; Ohio, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 111 th |

KIRKPATRICK, ANN. Democrat; Arizona, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Homeland Security | 111 th |
| H. Small Business | 111 th |
| H. Veteran's Affairs | 111 th |

KLOBUCHAR, AMY. Democrat; Minnesota; Senator. Elected to Senate November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| S. Agriculture, Nutrition and Forestry | 110 th -111 th |
| S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation | 110 th -111 th |
| S. Environment and Public Works | 110 th -111 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Jt. Economic | 110 th -111 th |
| S. Judiciary | 111 th |

KNUTSON, COYA GJESDAL. Democrat; Minnesota, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 84th Congress November 2, 1954; sworn in January 5, 1955; reelected to the 85th Congress; term expired January 3, 1959.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 84 th -85 th |

KOSMAS, SUZANNE. Democrat; Florida, 24th Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Finance Services | 111 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 111 th |

LANDRIEU, MARY. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997. She was reelected to the Senate in 2002 and 2008.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry | 105 th |
| S. Energy and Natural Resources | 105 th -111 th |
| S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship (committee chair, 111 th Congress) | 105 th -111 th |
| S. Armed Services | 106 th -107 th |
| S. Appropriations | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs | 110 th -111 th |

LANGLEY, KATHERINE GUDGER. Republican; Kentucky, 10th Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress November 2, 1926; sworn in December 5, 1927; reelected to the 71st Congress; term expired March 3, 1931.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Claims | 70 th -71 st |
| H. Immigration and Naturalization | 70 th -71 st |
| H. Invalid Pensions | 70 th -71 st |
| H. Education | 71 st |

LEE, BARBARA. Democrat; California, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held April 7, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ronald Dellums; sworn in April 20, 1998; reelected to the 106th-111th Congress. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Science | 105 th |
| H. International Relations | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Appropriations | 110 th -111 th |

LINCOLN, BLANCHE LAMBERT. Democrat; Arkansas, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th Congress; term expired January 3, 1997. Ms. Lincoln was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 3, 1998; sworn in January 6, 1999; reelected in 2004.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 103 rd |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 103 rd |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 103 rd |
| H. Commerce | 104 th |
| S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry (committee chair, 111 th Congress) | 106 th -111 th |
| S. Energy and Natural Resources | 106 th , 111 th |
| S. Special Committee on Aging | 106 th -111 th |
| S. Finance | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Select Committee on Ethics | 107 th -108 th |

LLOYD, MARILYN. Democrat; Tennessee, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| H. Public Works | 94 th |
| H. Science, Space, and Technology | 94 th -103 rd |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 95 th -99 th |
| H. Select Committee on Aging | 96 th -102 nd |
| H. Armed Services | 98 th -103 rd |

LOFGREN, ZOE. Democrat; California, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--|
| H. Judiciary | 104 th -111 th |
| H. Science | 104 th -108 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct (committee chair, 111 th Congress) | 105 th -107 th , 111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th -111 th |
| H. Administration | 109 th -111 th |
| Jt. Library | 109 th -110 th |

LONG, CATHERINE S. Democrat; Louisiana, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress in a special election held March 30, 1985, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Gillis Long; sworn in April 4, 1985; term expired January 3, 1987.

| Committee Assignment | Congress |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| H. Public Works | 99 th |
| H. Small Business | 99 th |

LONG, JILL. Democrat; Indiana, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held March 28, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Dan Coats to the Senate; sworn in April 5, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 101 st -103 rd |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 101 st -103 rd |
| H. Select Committee on Hunger | 101 st -102 nd |

LONG, ROSE McCONNELL. Democrat; Louisiana, Senator. Appointed to the 74th Congress January 31, 1936, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Huey Pierce Long; sworn in February 10, 1936; subsequently elected April 21, 1936, in a special election to fill the remaining months of her husband's term, took the oath of office for a second time on May 19, 1936; term expired January 3, 1937.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| S. Claims | 74 th |
| S. Immigration | 74 th |
| S. Interoceanic Canals | 74 th |
| S. Post Office and Post Roads | 74 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| S. Public Lands and Surveys | 74 th |

LOWEY, NITA M. Democrat; New York, 20th Congressional District (101st-102nd Congresses) and 18th Congressional District (103rd-111th Congresses). Elected to the 101st Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-111th Congresses. Chair of the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee in the 107th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 101 st -102 nd |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 101 st -102 nd |
| H. Select Narcotics Abuse and Control | 101 st -102 nd |
| H. Appropriations | 103 rd -111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th -110 th |

LUCE, CLARE BOOTHE. Republican; Connecticut, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in January 6, 1943; reelected to the 79th Congress; term expired January 3, 1947. Ambassador to Italy 1953-1956; nominated Ambassador to Brazil in 1959, but did not serve; and awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1983.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Military Affairs | 78 th -79 th |

LUMMIS, CYNTHIA. Republican; Wyoming, At Large. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 111 th |
| H. Budget | 111 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 111 th |

LUSK, GEORGIA LEE. Democrat; New Mexico, At Large. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in January 3, 1947; term expired January 3, 1949.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 80 th |

MAJETTE, DENISE L. Democrat; Georgia, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; term expired January 3, 2005.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Budget | 108 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 108 th |
| H. Small Business | 108 th |

MALONEY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 14th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 103 rd |
| H. Government Operations | 103 rd |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th -105 th |
| H. Government Reform | 106 th -109 th |
| H. Oversight and Government Reform | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -111 th |
| Jt. Economic (committee chair, 111 th Congress) | 105 th -111 th |

MANKIN, HELEN DOUGLAS. Democrat; Georgia, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held February 12, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Robert Ramspeck; sworn in February 25, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Civil Service | 79 th |
| H. Claims | 79 th |
| H. Elections | 79 th |
| H. Revision of Laws | 79 th |

MARGOLIES-MEZVINSKY, MARJORIE. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Energy and Commerce | 103 rd |
| H. Government Operations | 103 rd |
| H. Small Business | 103 rd |

MARKEY, BETSY. Democrat; Colorado, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 111 th |

MARTIN, LYNN M. Republican; Illinois, 16th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference (99th-100th Congresses) and Secretary of Labor (1991-1993).

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| H. Administration | 97 th -98 th |
| H. Budget | 97 th -99 th |
| H. Armed Services | 99 th -100 th |
| H. Rules | 101 st |
| H. Bipartisan Task Force on Ethics (vice chair) | 101 st |

MATSUI, DORIS O. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress in a special election held March 8, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Robert Matsui; sworn in March 10, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Rules | 109 th -111 th |
| H. Science | 109 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 110 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 110 th -111 th |

MAY, CATHERINE DEAN. Republican; Washington, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in January 7, 1959; reelected to the 87th-91st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1971.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--|
| H. Agriculture | 86 th -91 st |
| H. District of Columbia | 91 st , 1 st Sess. |
| H. Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop | 91 st |
| Jt. Atomic Energy | 91 st |

MCCARTHY, CAROLYN. Democrat; New York, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Education and the Workforce | 105 th -109 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 108 th -111 th |

MCCARTHY, KAREN. Democrat; Missouri, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-108th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2005.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Science | 104 th |
| H. Small Business | 104 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th |
| H. Commerce | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 107 th -108 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th |

MCCARTHY, KATHYRN O'LOUGHLIN. Democrat; Kansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 73rd Congress November 8, 1932; sworn in March 9, 1933; term expired January 3, 1935.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Education | 73 rd |
| H. Public Buildings and Grounds | 73 rd |
| H. World War Veterans' Legislation | 73 rd |

MCCASKILL, CLAIRE. Democrat; Missouri, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| S. Armed Services | 110 th -111 th |
| S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs | 110 th -111 th |
| S. Indian Affairs | 110 th |
| S. Special Aging | 110 th -111 th |
| S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation | 111 th |

MCCOLLUM, BETTY. Democrat; Minnesota, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Education and the Workforce | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Resources | 107 th -108 th |
| H. International Relations | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Appropriations | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Oversight and Government Reform | 110 th |
| H. Budget | 111 th |

MCCORMICK, RUTH HANNA. Republican; Illinois, At Large. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in April 15, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Naval Affairs | 71 st |

MCKINNEY, CYNTHIA. Democrat; Georgia, 11th Congressional District (103rd-104th Congresses) and 4th Congressional District (105th-107th Congress and 109th Congress). Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003. Elected to the 109th Congress November 2, 2004; sworn January 4, 2005; term expired January 3, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--|
| H. Agriculture | 103 rd -104 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 103 rd |
| H. Banking and Finance | 104 th -105 th |
| H. International Relations | 104 th -107 th |
| H. National Security | 105 th |
| H. Armed Services | 106 th -107 th , 109 th |
| H. Budget | 109 th |

MCMILLAN, CLARA GOODING. Democrat; South Carolina, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held November 7, 1939, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Thomas S. McMillan; sworn in January 3, 1940; term expired January 3, 1941.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------|
| H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress | 76 th |
| H. Insular Affairs | 76 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Patents | 76 th |
| H. Public Buildings and Grounds | 76 th |

MCMORRIS ROGERS, CATHY. Republican; Washington, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 109 th -111 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 109 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Resources | 109 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 110 th -111 th |

MEEK, CARRIE. Democrat; Florida, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--|
| H. Appropriations | 103 rd , 105 th -107 th |
| H. Budget | 104 th |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th |

MEYERS, JAN. Republican; Kansas, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 99th Congress November 6, 1984; sworn in January 3, 1985; reelected to the 100th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| H. Science and Technology | 99 th |
| H. Select Aging | 99 th -102 nd |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 99 th -103 rd |
| H. International Relations | 104 th |
| H. Economic and Educational Opportunities | 104 th |
| H. Small Business (committee chair, 104 th) | 99 th -104 th |

MEYNER, HELEN STEVENSON. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. District of Columbia | 94 th -95 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 94 th |
| H. International Relations | 95 th |

MIKULSKI, BARBARA ANN. Democrat; Maryland, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in January 4, 1977; reelected to the 97th-99th Congresses. Ms. Mikulski was subsequently elected to the Senate November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987. She was reelected to the Senate in 1992, 1996, and 2002. Elected assistant Senate Democratic floor leader in the 103rd Congress; the only woman to have held that position. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 104th-108th Congresses, which was the highest position held by a woman, Democratic Senator up to that time.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--|
| H. Interstate and Foreign Commerce | 95 th -97 th |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 95 th -99 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 97 th -99 th |
| S. Environmental and Public Works | 100 th |
| S. Appropriations | 100 th -111 th |
| S. Labor and Human Resources | 100 th -105 th |
| S. Small Business | 100 th -102 nd |
| S. Select Ethics | 103 rd -104 th , 109 th |
| S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions | 106 th -111 th |
| S. Select Intelligence | 107 th -111 th |

MILLENDER-McDONALD, JUANITA. Democrat; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1996, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter Tucker; sworn in April 16, 1996; reelected to the 105th-110th Congresses; died in office April 22, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. Small Business | 104 th -110 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th -110 th |
| H. Administration (committee chair, 110 th Congress) | 108 th -110 th |
| Jt. Library | 108 th -110 th |
| Jt. Printing | 109 th -110 th |

MILLER, CANDICE S. Republican; Michigan, 10th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 108 th -110 th |
| H. Government Reform | 108 th -109 th |
| H. House Administration | 109 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 110 th -111 th |
| Jt. Library | 109 th |
| Jt. Printing | 109 th |

MINK, PATSY TAKEMOTO. Democrat; Hawaii, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress November 3, 1964; sworn in January 4, 1965; reelected to the 90th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. She was subsequently elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held September 22, 1990, to fill the vacancy caused by the appointment of Daniel Akaka to the Senate; sworn in September 27, 1990; reelected to the 102nd-107th Congresses; died in office on September 28, 2002. Secretary to the House Democratic Caucus in the 94th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|---|
| H. Education and Labor | 89 th -94 th , 101 st -103 rd |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 90 th -94 th |
| H. Budget | 94 th , 103 rd -105 th |
| H. Government Operations | 101 st -102 nd |
| H. Natural Resources | 103 rd |
| H. Economic and Educational Opportunities | 104 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 105 th -107 th |
| H. Government Reform | 106 th -107 th |

MOLINARI, SUSAN. Republican; New York, 14th Congressional District (101st-102nd Congresses) and 13th Congressional District (103rd-105th Congresses). Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held March 20, 1990, to fill the term of her father, Guy Molinari; sworn in March 27, 1990; reelected to the 102nd-105th Congresses. Vice chair of the House Republican Conference in the 104th-105th Congresses, resigned from the 105th Congress August 1, 1997.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Small Business | 101 st |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 101 st -103 rd |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th -105 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 102 nd -103 rd |
| H. Budget | 104 th -105 th |

MOORE, GWEN. Democrat; Wisconsin, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 109 th -110 th |
| H. Small Business | 109 th -111 th |
| H. Budget | 110 th -111 th |

MORELLA, CONSTANCE A. Republican; Maryland, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003. U.S. Representative to the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development, 2003-2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 100 th -103 rd |
| H. Science, Space, and Technology | 100 th -103 rd |
| H. Select Aging | 100 th -102 nd |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th -105 th |
| H. Government Reform | 106 th -107 th |
| H. Science | 104 th -107 th |

MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL. Democrat; Illinois, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1999. Ambassador to New Zealand from 1999-2001; candidate for U.S. President in 2004.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 103 rd -105 th |
| S. Judiciary | 103 rd |
| S. Small Business | 103 rd |
| S. Finance | 104 th -105 th |
| S. Special Aging | 104 th -105 th |

MURKOWSKI, LISA. Republican; Alaska, Senate. Appointed to the 108th Congress December 20, 2002. She was appointed by her father, Frank Murkowski, to the seat he had held before he

was elected governor of Alaska on November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003. She was reelected on November 2, 2004, to a six-year term.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| S. Energy and Natural Resources | 108 th -111 th |
| S. Environment and Public Works | 108 th -109 th |
| S. Veterans' Affairs | 108 th |
| S. Indian Affairs | 108 th -111 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 109 th -110 th |
| S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions | 110 th -111 th |
| S. Appropriations | 111 th |

MURRAY, PATTY. Democrat; Washington, Senator. Elected to the Senate November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected in 1998 and 2004. Senate Democratic deputy whip in the 103rd Congress and a deputy Democratic whip in the 104th-106th Congresses. Chair of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee in the 107th Congress. Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| S. Appropriations | 103 rd -111 th |
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 103 rd -104 th |
| S. Budget | 103 rd -111 th |
| S. Labor and Human Resources | 105 th |
| S. Veterans Affairs | 105 th -111 th |
| S. Select Ethics | 105 th |
| S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions | 106 th -111 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 110 th |
| S. Indian Affairs | 110 th |
| Jt. Printing | 111 th |
| S. Rules and Administration | 111 th |

MUSGRAVE, MARILYN. Republican; Colorado, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-110th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 108 th -110 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Small Business | 108 th -110 th |
| H. Resources | 109 th |

MYRICK, SUE. Republican; North Carolina, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Budget | 104 th |
| H. Science | 104 th |
| H. Small Business | 104 th |
| H. Rules | 105 th -108 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 109 th -111 th |
| H. Intelligence | 111 th |

NAPOLITANO, GRACE. Democrat; California, 34th Congressional District (106th-107th Congresses) and 38th Congressional District (108th-110th Congresses). Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus in the 109th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Resources | 106 th -109 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business | 106 th -108 th |
| H. International Relations | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 110 th -111 th |

NEUBERGER, MAURINE BROWN. Democrat; Oregon, Senator. Elected to the 86th Congress November 8, 1960, in a special election held to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Richard L. Neuberger, and for the ensuing six-year term; sworn in November 9, 1960; term expired January 3, 1967.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--|
| S. Agriculture and Forestry | 87 th -88 th |
| S. Banking and Currency | 87 th -89 th |
| S. Special Committee on Aging | 87 th |
| S. Committee on Parliamentary Conference with Canada | 87 th , 2 nd Sess. |
| S. Commerce | 89 th |

NOLAN, MAE ELLA. Republican; California, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress in a special election held January 23, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Nolan, and also to the 68th Congress; sworn in February 2, 1923; term expired March 3, 1925. First woman to chair a congressional committee.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. Expenditures in the Post Office Department (committee chair, 68 th) | 67 th -68 th |
| H. Labor | 67 th -68 th |

NORRELL, CATHERINE DORRIS. Democrat; Arkansas, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election April 18, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Frank Norrell; sworn in April 25, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 87 th |

NORTHUP, ANNE M. Republican; Kentucky 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-109th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Appropriations | 105 th -109 th |

NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES. Democrat; Non-voting Delegate from the District of Columbia. Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. District of Columbia | 102 nd -103 rd |
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 102 nd -103 rd |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 102 nd -103 rd |
| Jt. Committee on the Organization of Congress | 103 rd |
| H. Small Business | 104 th |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th -105 th |
| H. Government Reform | 106 th -109 th |
| H. Oversight and Government Reform | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th -111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th -111 th |

NORTON, MARY TERESA. Democrat; New Jersey, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress November 4, 1924; sworn in December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-81st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1951.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. District of Columbia (committee chair, 72 nd -74 th) | 69 th -74 th |
| H. Labor (committee chair, 75 th -79 th) | 69 th -79 th |
| H. World War Veterans Legislation | 69 th -72 nd |
| H. Memorials | 71 st -79 th |
| H. Education | 78 th -79 th |
| H. Enrolled Bills | 78 th -79 th |
| H. Administration (committee chair, 81 st) | 80 th -81 st |

OAKAR, MARY ROSE. Democrat; Ohio, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 95th Congress November 2, 1976; sworn in January 4, 1977; reelected to the 96th-102nd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1993. Elected secretary of the House Democratic Caucus in the 99th Congress and vice chair of the caucus in the 100th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 95 th -102 nd |
| H. Select Committee on Aging | 96 th -102 nd |
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 97 th -102 nd |
| H. Administration | 98 th -102 nd |

O'DAY, CAROLINE LOVE GOODWIN. Democrat; New York, At Large. Elected to the 74th Congress November 6, 1934; sworn in January 3, 1935; reelected to the 75th-77th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1943.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------------------------|
| H. Election of President, Vice President, and Representatives in Congress (committee chair, 75 th -77 th) | 74 th -77 th |
| H. Immigration and Naturalization | 75 th -77 th |
| H. Insular Affairs | 75 th -77 th |

OLDFIELD, PEARL PEDEN. Democrat; Arkansas, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 70th Congress in a special election held January 9, 1929, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, William Allen Oldfield, and also to the 71st Congress; sworn in January 11, 1929; term expired March 3, 1931.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------|
| H. Coinage, Weights, and Measures | 71 st |
| H. Expenditures in the Executive Departments | 71 st |
| H. Public Buildings and Grounds | 71 st |

OWEN, RUTH BRYAN. Democrat; Florida, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72nd Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Foreign Affairs | 71 st -72 nd |

PATTERSON, ELIZABETH J. Democrat; South Carolina, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-102nd Congresses, term expired January 3, 1993.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 100 th -102 nd |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 100 th -102 nd |
| H. Select Hunger | 100 th -102 nd |

PELOSI, NANCY. Democrat; California, 5th Congressional District (100th-102nd Congresses) and 8th Congressional District (103rd-111th Congresses). Elected to the 100th Congress in a special election June 2, 1987, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sala Burton; sworn in June 9, 1987; reelected to the 101st-111th Congresses. Elected Speaker of the House in the 110th and 111th Congresses, making her the first female Speaker of the House. Elected House Democratic whip on Oct. 10, 2001, effective January 15, 2002, and elected House Democratic leader for the 108th and 109th Congresses. Both were the highest House leadership positions ever held by a woman at that time. Representative Pelosi is also the only woman nominated to be Speaker of the House.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 100 th -101 st |
| H. Government Operations | 100 th -101 st |
| H. Appropriations | 102 nd -107 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct | 102 nd -104 th |
| H. Intelligence | 104 th -107 th |
| H. Intelligence (Ex Officio) | 108 th -109 th |

PETTIS, SHIRLEY N. Republican; California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress April 29, 1975, in a special election to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Jerry L. Pettis; sworn in May 6, 1975; reelected to the 95th Congress; term expired January 3, 1979.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 94 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 95 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. International Relations | 95 th |

PFOST, GRACIE BOWERS. Democrat; Idaho, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-87th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1963.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 83 rd -87 th |
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 84 th -85 th |
| H. Public Works | 86 th -87 th |

PINGREE, CHELLIE. Democrat; Maine, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 111 th |
| H. Rules | 111 th |

PRATT, ELIZA JANE. Democrat; North Carolina, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress in a special election held May 25, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of William O. Burgin; sworn in June 3, 1946; term expired January 3, 1947.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Flood Control | 79 th |
| H. Pensions | 79 th |
| H. Territories | 79 th |

PRATT, RUTH SEARS BAKER. Republican; New York, 17th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 6, 1928; sworn in April 15, 1929; reelected to the 72nd Congress; term expired March 3, 1933.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Currency | 71 st |
| H. Library | 71 st -72 nd |
| H. Education | 72 nd |

PRYCE, DEBORAH. Republican; Ohio, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-110th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2009. A deputy Republican whip in the 105th-106th Congresses, secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 106th Congress, House Republican Conference vice chair in the 107th Congress, and chair of the House Republican Conference in the 108th-109th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 103 rd |
| H. Government Operations | 103 rd |
| H. Rules | 104 th -108 th |
| H. Financial Services | 109 th -110 th |

PYLE, GLADYS. Republican; South Dakota, Senator. Elected to the 75th Congress November 8, 1938, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Peter Norbeck; never sworn in and seated, because Congress was not in session between the time of her election and the expiration of the term; term expired January 3, 1939.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| None listed, never sworn in | 75 th |

RANKIN, JEANNETTE. Republican; Montana, At Large (65th Congress) and 1st Congressional District (77th Congress). Elected to the 65th Congress November 9, 1916; sworn in April 2, 1917; term expired March 4, 1919. Elected to the 77th Congress November 5, 1940; sworn in January 3, 1941; term expired January 3, 1943.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| H. Public Lands | 65 th , 77 th |
| H. Woman Suffrage | 65 th |
| H. Insular Affairs | 77 th |

REECE, LOUISE GOFF. Republican; Tennessee, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on May 16, 1961, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, B. Carroll Reece; sworn in May 23, 1961; term expired January 3, 1963.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Public Works | 87 th |

REID, CHARLOTTE THOMPSON. Republican; Illinois, 15th Congressional District. Elected to the 88th Congress November 6, 1962; sworn in January 9, 1963; reelected to the 89th-92nd

Congresses; resigned October 7, 1971, to become a member of the Federal Communication Commission.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 88 th -89 th |
| H. Public Works | 89 th |
| H. Appropriations | 90 th -92 nd |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct | 91 st -92 nd |

RICHARDSON, LAURA. Democrat, California, 37th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress in a special election August 21, 2007, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Juanita Millender-McDonald; sworn in September 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Science and Technology | 110 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 111 th |

RILEY, CORINNE BOYD. Democrat; South Carolina, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 87th Congress in a special election on April 10, 1962, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Riley; sworn in April 12, 1962; term expired January 3, 1963.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Science and Transportation | 87 th |

RIVERS, LYNN. Democrat; Michigan, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Budget | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Science | 104 th -107 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 107 th |

ROBERTSON, ALICE MARY. Republican; Oklahoma, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 67th Congress on November 2, 1920; sworn in April 11, 1921; term expired March 3, 1923.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------|
| H. Expenditures in the Interior Department | 67 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Indian Affairs | 67 th |
| H. Woman Suffrage | 67 th |

ROGERS, EDITH NOURSE. Republican; Massachusetts, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 69th Congress in a special election held June 30, 1925, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, John Jacob Rogers; sworn in December 7, 1925; reelected to the 70th-86th Congresses; died in office September 10, 1960.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. Expenditures in the Navy Department | 69 th |
| H. Industrial Arts and Expositions | 69 th |
| H. Woman Suffrage | 69 th |
| H. World War Veterans' Legislation | 69 th -79 th |
| H. Civil Service | 70 th -77 th |
| H. Indian Affairs | 70 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 73 rd -79 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs (committee chair, 80 th , 83 rd) | 80 th -86 th |

ROS-LEHTINEN, ILEANA. Republican; Florida, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress in a special election held August 29, 1989, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Claude Pepper; sworn in September 6, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Conference in the 109th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|---|
| H. Foreign Affairs | 101 st -103 rd , 110 th -111 th |
| H. International Relations | 104 th -109 th |
| H. Government Operations | 101 st -103 rd |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th -105 th |
| H. Government Reform | 106 th -109 th |
| H. Budget | 109 th |

ROUKEMA, MARGARET (MARGE) SCAFATI. Republican; New Jersey, 7th Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 97 th -103 rd |
| H. Education and Labor | 97 th -103 rd |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. Select Hunger | 98 th -102 nd |
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th |
| H. Economic and Educational Opportunities | 104 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 105 th -107 th |

ROYBAL-ALLARD, LUCILLE. Democrat; California, 33rd Congressional District (103rd-107th Congresses) and 34th Congressional District (108th-110th Congresses). Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|---|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 103 rd |
| H. Small Business | 103 rd |
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 104 th -105 th |
| H. Budget | 104 th -105 th |
| H. Select U.S. National Security and Military/Commercial Concerns with the People's Republic of China | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Appropriations | 106 th -110 th -111 th |
| H. Standards of Official Conduct | 108 th -110 th |

SAIKI, PATRICIA F. Republican; Hawaii, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st Congress; term expired January 3, 1991. Head of the Small Business Administration, 1991-1993.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs | 100 th -101 st |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 100 th -101 st |
| H. Select Aging | 100 th -101 st |

ST. GEORGE, KATHARINE PRICE COLLIER. Republican; New York, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 80th Congress November 5, 1946; sworn in January 3, 1947; reelected to the 81st-88th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1965.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|---|
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 80 th -84 th , 86 th -89 th |
| H. Government Operations | 83 rd |
| H. Armed Services | 85 th -86 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Rules | 87 th -89 th |

SÁNCHEZ, LINDA. Democrat; California, 39th Congressional District. Elected to the 108th Congress November 5, 2002; sworn in January 7, 2003; reelected to the 109th-111th Congresses. Sister of Representative Loretta Sanchez.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Government Reform | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Judiciary | 108 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business | 108 th -109 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 110 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 110 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 111 th |

SANCHEZ, LORETTA. Democrat; California, 46th Congressional District (105th -107th Congresses) and 47th Congressional District (108th-110th Congresses). Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. Sister of Representative Linda Sánchez.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| H. Education and the Workforce | 105 th -107 th |
| H. National Security | 105 th |
| H. Armed Services | 106 th -111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th -111 th |
| Jt. Economic | 109 th ; 111 th |

SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE. Democrat; Illinois, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 106th Congress November 2, 1998; sworn in January 3, 1999; reelected to the 107th-111th Congresses. A Democratic chief deputy whip in the 108th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th |
| H. Government Reform | 106 th -107 th |
| H. Small Business | 106 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 108 th -111 th |
| H. Intelligence | 110 th - 111 th |

SCHENK, LYNN. Democrat; California, 49th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Energy and Commerce | 103 rd |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 103 rd |

SCHMIDT, JEAN. Republican, Ohio, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress in a special election held August 2, 2005, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Rob Portman; sworn in September 6, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 109 th -111 th |
| H. Government Reform | 109 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 109 th -111 th |

SCHNEIDER, CLAUDINE CMARADA. Republican; Rhode Island, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 97th Congress November 4, 1980; sworn in January 5, 1981; reelected to the 98th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 97 th -101 st |
| H. Science and Technology | 97 th -101 st |
| H. Special Committee on Aging | 98 th -101 st |

SCHROEDER, PATRICIA S. Democrat; Colorado, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 93rd Congress November 7, 1972; sworn in January 3, 1973; reelected to the 94th-104th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1997. Candidate for U.S. President in 1987 for the 1988 nomination.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 93 rd -103 rd |
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 93 rd -103 rd |
| H. Judiciary | 97 th -104 th |
| H. Select Children, Youth, and Families (committee chair, 102 nd) | 100 th -102 nd |
| H. National Security | 104 th |

SCHWARTZ, ALLYSON Y. Democrat; Pennsylvania, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Budget | 109 th -111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 109 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 110 th -111 th |

SEASTRAND, ANDREA, Republican; California, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; term expired January 3, 1997.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Science | 104 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 104 th |

SEKULA GIBBS, SHELLEY, Republican; Texas, 22nd Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress in a special election held November 7, 2006, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Tom Delay; sworn in November 13, 2006; term expired January 3, 2007.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Education and the Workforce | 109 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 109 th |

SHAHEEN, JEANNE D. Democrat; New Hampshire; Senator. Elected to Senate November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|-------------------|
| S. Energy and Natural Resources | 111 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 111 th |
| S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship | 111 th |

SHEA-PORTER, CAROL, Democrat; New Hampshire, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 111 th |

SHEPHERD, KAREN. Democrat; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Natural Resources | 103 rd |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 103 rd |

SIMPSON, EDNA OAKES. Republican; Ohio, 28th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in January 7, 1959; term expired January 3, 1961. Rep. Simpson succeeded her husband, Sidney Simpson, who died on October 26, 1958. The seat remained vacant from October 26, 1958, to January 7, 1959, the beginning of 86th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Administration | 86 th |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 86 th |

SLAUGHTER, LOUISE MCINTOSH. Democrat; New York, 30th Congressional District (100th-102nd Congresses) and 28th Congressional District (103rd-111th Congresses). Elected to the 100th Congress November 4, 1986; sworn in January 6, 1987; reelected to the 101st-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 100 th -101 st |
| H. Public Works and Transportation | 100 th -101 st |
| H. Select Aging | 100 th -102 nd |
| H. Budget | 102 nd -104 th |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th |
| H. Rules (committee chair, 110 th -111 th Congresses) | 102 nd -111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 108 th |

SMITH, LINDA. Republican; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; reelected to the 105th Congress; term expired January 3, 1999.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Resources | 104 th -105 th |
| H. Small Business | 104 th -105 th |

SMITH, MARGARET CHASE. Republican; Maine, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress in a special election held June 3, 1940, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Clyde H. Smith; sworn in June 10, 1940; reelected to the 77th-80th Congresses. Ms.

Smith was subsequently elected to the Senate on November 2, 1948; sworn in on January 3, 1949. She was reelected to the Senate in 1954, 1960, and 1966; term expired January 3, 1973. Chair of the Senate Republican Conference, 1967-1972 (the highest Senate leadership post held by a woman), and candidate for U.S. President (1964).

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------------------------|
| H. Election of the President, Vice President, Representatives in Congress | 76 th |
| H. War Claims | 76 th |
| H. Revision of the Laws | 76 th |
| H. Invalid Pensions | 76 th -77 th |
| H. Education | 77 th |
| H. Post Office and Post Roads | 77 th |
| H. Naval Affairs | 78 th -79 th |
| H. Armed Services | 80 th |
| S. District of Columbia | 81 st |
| S. Expenditures in Executive Departments | 81 st -82 nd |
| S. Rules and Administration | 82 nd |
| S. Appropriations | 83 rd -92 nd |
| S. Armed Services | 83 rd -92 nd |
| S. Government Operations | 83 rd -85 th |
| S. Aeronautical and Space Sciences | 86 th -92 nd |

SMITH, VIRGINIA. Republican; Nebraska, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-101st Congresses; term expired January 3, 1991.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 94 th |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 94 th |
| H. Appropriations | 95 th -101 st |

SNOWE, OLYMPIA J. Republican; Maine, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 96th Congress November 7, 1978; sworn in January 15, 1979; reelected to the 97th-103rd Congresses. Ms. Snowe was subsequently elected to the Senate November 8, 1994; sworn in January 3, 1995. She was reelected to the Senate in 2000 and 2006. Counsel to the Senate majority whip in the 105th-107th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Government Operations | 96 th |
| H. Small Business | 96 th -97 th |

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. Select Committee on Aging | 96 th -102 nd |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 97 th -103 rd |
| Jt. Economic | 98 th -102 nd |
| H. Budget | 103 rd |
| S. Budget | 104 th -107 th |
| S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation | 104 th -111 th |
| S. Foreign Relations | 104 th |
| S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship (committee chair, 108 th -109 th) | 104 th -111 th |
| S. Armed Services | 105 th -106 th |
| S. Finance | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Select Intelligence | 108 th -111 th |

SOLIS, HILDA. Democrat; California, 31st Congressional District (107th Congress) and 32nd Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress November 7, 2000; sworn in January 3, 2001; reelected to the 108th-111th Congresses. Resigned on February 23, 2009, to become Secretary of Labor.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Education and the Workforce | 107 th |
| H. Resources | 107 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 110 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 108 th -110 th |
| H. Select Energy Independence and Global Warming | 110 th |

SPEIER, JACKIE. Democrat; California, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress in a special election held April 8, 2008, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Tom Lantos; sworn in April 10, 2008; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Oversight and Government Reform | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Select Committee on Energy Independence and Global Warming | 111 th |

SPELLMAN, GLADYS NOON. Democrat; Maryland, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 94th Congress November 5, 1974; sworn in January 14, 1975; reelected to the 95th-97th Congresses. Unable to be sworn in and seated in 97th Congress due to disability; seat declared vacant February 24, 1981.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Currency, and Housing | 94 th |
| H. Post Office and Civil Service | 94 th -95 th |
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 95 th -96 th |
| H. Democratic Steering and Policy | 96 th |

STABENOW, DEBBIE. Democrat; Michigan, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th Congress. Subsequently elected to the Senate on November 7, 2000; sworn in on January 3, 2001. Reelected to the Senate in 2006. Chair of the Democratic Steering and Outreach Committee in the 110th and 111th Congresses; Secretary of the Senate Democratic Conference in the 109th Congress, and vice chair of the Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee in the 108th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Science | 105 th -106 th |
| S. Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs | 107 th -109 th |
| S. Budget | 107 th -111 th |
| S. Special Committee on Aging | 107 th -108 th |
| S. Finance | 110 th -111 th |
| S. Energy and Natural Resources | 111 th |

STANLEY, WINIFRED CLAIRE. Republican; New York, At Large. Elected to the 78th Congress November 3, 1942; sworn in January 6, 1943; term expired January 3, 1945.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Civil Service | 78 th |
| H. Patents | 78 th |

SULLIVAN, LEONOR KRETZER. Democrat; Missouri, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 83rd Congress November 4, 1952; sworn in January 3, 1953; reelected to the 84th-94th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1977. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 86th-93rd Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|---|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries (committee chair, 93 rd -94 th) | 83 rd , 89 th -94 th |
| H. Banking and Currency | 84 th -94 th |
| Jt. Committee on Defense Production | 91 st -94 th |

SUMNER, JESSIE. Republican; Illinois, 18th Congressional District. Elected to the 76th Congress November 8, 1938; sworn in January 3, 1939; reelected to the 77th-79th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1947.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Currency | 76 th -79 th |

SUTTON, BETTY. Democrat; Ohio, 13th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress November 7, 2006; sworn in January 4, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Budget | 110 th |
| H. Rules | 110 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 111 th |

TAUSCHER, ELLEN. Democrat; California, 10th Congressional District. Elected to 105th Congress November 5, 1996; sworn in January 7, 1997; reelected to the 106th-111th Congresses. Resigned on June 26, 2009 to become Undersecretary of State for Arms Control and International Security.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. National Security | 105 th |
| H. Science | 105 th |
| H. Armed Services | 106 th -111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 105 th -111 th |

THOMAS, LERA MILLARD. Democrat; Texas, 8th Congressional District. Elected to the 89th Congress in a special election held March 26, 1966, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Albert Thomas; sworn in March 30, 1966; term expired January 3, 1967.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 89 th |

THOMPSON, RUTH. Republican; Michigan, 9th Congressional District. Elected to the 82nd Congress November 8, 1950; sworn in January 3, 1951; reelected to the 83rd and 84th Congresses; term expired January 3, 1957.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|------------------------------------|
| H. Judiciary | 82 nd -84 th |
| Jt. Committee on Immigration and Nationality Policy | 84 th |

THURMAN, KAREN L. Democrat; Florida, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-107th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2003.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Agriculture | 103 rd -104 th |
| H. Government Operations | 103 rd |
| H. Government Reform and Oversight | 104 th |
| H. Ways and Means | 105 th -107 th |

TITUS, DINA. Democrat; Nevada, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 111th Congress November 4, 2008; sworn in January 6, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 111 th |
| H. Homeland Security | 111 th |
| H. Transportation and Infrastructure | 111 th |

TSONGAS, NIKI. Democrat; Massachusetts, 5th Congressional District. Elected to the 110th Congress October 16, 2007, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Martin Meehan; sworn in October 18, 2007; reelected to the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Armed Services | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Budget | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 111 th |

UNSOELD, JOLENE. Democrat; Washington, 3rd Congressional District. Elected to the 101st Congress November 8, 1988; sworn in January 3, 1989; reelected to the 102nd-103rd Congresses; term expired January 3, 1995.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Education and Labor | 101 st -103 rd |
| H. Merchant Marine and Fisheries | 101 st -103 rd |
| H. Select Aging | 101 st -102 ⁿ |

VELÁZQUEZ, NYDIA M. Democrat; New York, 12th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Hispanic Caucus in the 111th Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 103 rd |
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 104 rd -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Small Business (committee chair, 110 th -111 th Congresses) | 103 rd -111 th |

VUCANOVICH, BARBARA. Republican; Nevada, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 98th Congress November 2, 1982; sworn in January 3, 1983; reelected to the 99th-104th Congresses. Secretary of the House Republican Conference in the 104th Congress; term expired January 3, 1997.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| H. Administration | 98 th -101 st |
| H. Select Children, Youth, and Families | 98 th -101 st |
| H. Interior and Insular Affairs | 98 th -102 nd |
| H. Appropriations | 102 nd -104 th |
| H. Natural Resources | 103 rd |

WALDHOLTZ, ENID GREENE. Republican; Utah, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 104th Congress November 8, 1994; sworn in January 4, 1995; term expired January 3, 1997.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. Rules | 104 th |

WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, DEBBIE. Democrat, Florida, 20th Congressional District. Elected to the 109th Congress on November 2, 2004; sworn in January 4, 2005; reelected to the 110th-111th Congresses. A chief deputy Democratic whip in the 110th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Financial Services | 109 th |
| H. Appropriations | 110 th -111 th |
| H. Judiciary | 110 th -111 th |

WATERS, MAXINE. Democrat; California, 29th Congressional District (102nd Congress) and 35th Congressional District (103rd-110th Congresses). Elected to the 102nd Congress November 6, 1990; sworn in January 3, 1991; reelected to the 103rd-111th Congresses. Chair of the Congressional Black Caucus in the 105th Congress; a vice chair of the Democratic Steering Committee in the 105th-109th Congresses; and a chief deputy Democratic whip in the 106th-111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| H. Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs | 102 nd -103 rd |
| H. Banking and Financial Services | 104 th -106 th |
| H. Financial Services | 107 th -111 th |
| H. Veterans' Affairs | 102 nd -104 th |
| H Small Business | 103 rd -104 th |
| H. Judiciary | 105 th -111 th |

WATSON, DIANE. Democrat; California, 32nd Congressional District (107th Congress) and 33rd Congressional District (108th-111th Congresses). Elected to the 107th Congress June 5, 2001, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Rep. Julian Dixon; sworn in June 7, 2001; reelected to the 108th -111th Congresses. Former ambassador to Micronesia.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| H. Government Reform | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Oversight and Government Reform | 110 th -111 th |
| H. International Relations | 107 th -109 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 110 th -111 th |

WEIS, JESSICA McCULLOUGH. Republican; New York, 38th Congressional District. Elected to the 86th Congress November 4, 1958; sworn in January 3, 1959; reelected to the 87th Congress; term expired January 3, 1963.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| H. District of Columbia | 86 th -87 th |
| H. Government Operations | 86 th |
| H. Science and Astronautics | 87 th |

WILSON, HEATHER. Republican; New Mexico, 1st Congressional District. Elected to the 105th Congress in a special election held June 23, 1998, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Steven Schiff; sworn in June 25, 1998; reelected to the 106th-110th Congresses; term expired January 3, 2009.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|--|
| H. Commerce | 105 th -106 th |
| H. Intelligence | 106 th , 109 th -110 th |
| H. Armed Services | 107 th -108 th |
| H. Energy and Commerce | 107 th -110 th |

WINGO, EFFIGENE LOCKE. Democrat; Arkansas, 4th Congressional District. Elected to the 71st Congress November 4, 1930 to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Otis Wingo, and to the 72nd Congress; sworn in December 1, 1930; term expired March 3, 1933.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| H. Accounts | 71 st |
| H. Insular Affairs | 71 st |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 72 nd |

WOODHOUSE, CHASE GOING. Democrat; Connecticut, 2nd Congressional District. Elected to the 79th Congress November 4, 1944; sworn in January 3, 1945; term expired January 3, 1947. Elected to the 81st Congress November 2, 1948; term expired January 3, 1951. Secretary of the Democratic Caucus in the 81st Congress.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| H. Banking and Currency | 79 th and 81 st |
| H. Administration | 81 st |

WOOLSEY, LYNN. Democrat; California, 6th Congressional District. Elected to the 103rd Congress November 3, 1992; sworn in January 5, 1993; reelected to the 104th – 111th Congresses.

| Committee Assignments | Congress |
|---|--|
| H. Budget | 103 rd - 105 th |
| H. Education and Labor | 103 rd , 110 th -111 th |
| H. Education and the Workforce | 105 th – 109 th |
| H. Government Operations | 103 rd |
| H. Economic and Educational Opportunities | 104 th |
| H. Science | 106 th – 109 th |
| H. Science and Technology | 110 th – 111 th |
| H. Foreign Affairs | 110 th |

Table I. Women in Congress, 65th-111th Congresses, by Congress

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|-----------|---|--|
| 111 th | 2009-2011 | Michelle Bachmann Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Kathy Castor Julia Carson Donna Christensen Judy Chu ^g Yvette Clarke Kathy Dahlkemper Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Donna Edwards Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Mary Fallin Virginia Foxx Marcia L. Fudge Gabrielle Giffords Kay Granger Debbie Halvorson Jane Harman Stephanie Herseth Sandlin Mazie Hirono Sheila Jackson Lee Lynn Jenkins Eddie Bernice Johnson Marcy Kaptur Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Mary Jo Kilroy Ann Kirkpatrick Suzanne Kosmos Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Cynthia Lummis Carolyn Maloney Doris Matsui Carolyn McCarthy Betty McCollum Cathy McMorris Rogers Betsey Markey Candice S. Miller Gwen Moore Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano | Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton ^c Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kristen Gillibrand ^d Kay Hagan Kay Bailey Hutchison Amy Klobuchar Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Claire McCaskill Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Jeanne Shaheen Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|--|---|
| | | Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Chellie Pingree Laura Richardson Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Jean Schmidt Allyson Schwartz Carol Shea-Porter Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis ^a Jackie Speier Betty Sutton Dina Titus Ellen Tauscher ^b Niki Tsongas Nydia M. Velázquez Debbie Wasserman Schultz Maxine Waters Diane Watson Lynn Woolsey | |
| 110 th | 2007-2009 | Michelle Bachmann Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Nancy Boyda Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelly Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson ^e Kathy Castor Donna Christensen Yvette Clark Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis ^f Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Thelma Drake Edwards, Donna ^g Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Mary Fallin Virginia Foxx Gabrielle Giffords Kirstin Gillibrand Kay Granger Jane Harman Stephanie Herse ^h | Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Amy Klobuchar Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Claire McCaskill Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | Mazie Hirono Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones ^h Marcy Kaptur Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita Lowey Carolyn McCarthy Betty McCollum Cathy McMorris Carolyn Maloney Doris Matsui Juanita Millender McDonald ⁱ Candice Miller Gwen Moore Marilyn Musgrave Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Laura Richardson ^g Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Jean Schmidt Allyson Schwartz Carol Shea-Porter Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Jackie Speier ^g Betty Sutton Ellen Tauscher Niki Tsongas ^g Nydia M. Velázquez Debbie Wasserman Schultz Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey | |
| 109 th | 2005-2007 | Tammy Baldwin Melissa Bean Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corryn Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson | Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| | | Donna Christensen | Olympia J. Snowe |
| | | Barbara Cubin | Debbie Stabenow |
| | | Jo Ann Davis | |
| | | Susan Davis | |
| | | Diana DeGette | |
| | | Rosa DeLauro | |
| | | Thelma Drake | |
| | | Jo Ann Emerson | |
| | | Anna G. Eshoo | |
| | | Virginia Foxx | |
| | | Kay Granger | |
| | | Jane Harman | |
| | | Katherine Harris | |
| | | Melissa Hart | |
| | | Stephanie Herseth Sandlin | |
| | | Darlene Hooley | |
| | | Sheila Jackson Lee | |
| | | Eddie Bernice Johnson | |
| | | Nancy L. Johnson | |
| | | Stephanie Tubbs Jones | |
| | | Marcy Kaptur | |
| | | Sue Kelly | |
| | | Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick | |
| | | Barbara Lee | |
| | | Zoe Lofgren | |
| | | Nita M. Lowey | |
| | | Carolyn Maloney | |
| | | Doris Matsui | |
| | | Carolyn McCarthy | |
| | | Betty McCollum | |
| | | Cynthia McKinney | |
| | | Cathy McMorris Rogers | |
| | | Juanita Millender-McDonald | |
| | | Candice S. Miller | |
| | | Gwen Moore | |
| | | Marilynn Musgrave | |
| | | Sue Myrick | |
| | | Grace Napolitano | |
| | | Anne M. Northup | |
| | | Eleanor Holmes Norton | |
| | | Nancy Pelosi | |
| | | Deborah Pryce | |
| | | Ileana Ros-Lehtinen | |
| | | Lucille Roybal-Allard | |
| | | Linda Sánchez | |
| | | Loretta Sanchez | |
| | | Shelley Sekula Gibbs | |
| | | Janice Schakowsky | |
| | | Jean Schmidt | |
| | | Allyson Schwartz | |
| | | Louise M. Slaughter | |
| | | Hilda Solis | |
| | | Ellen Tauscher | |
| | | Nydia M. Velázquez | |
| | | Debbie Wasserman Schultz | |
| | | Maxine Waters | |
| | | Diane Watson | |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|---|--|
| 108 th | 2003-2005 | Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Marsha Blackburn Mary Bono Mack Madeleine Z. Bordallo Corrine Brown Ginny Brown-Waite Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson Donna Christensen Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Kay Granger Jane Harman Katherine Harris Melissa Hart Stephanie Herseth Sandlin Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Denise L. Majette Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Betty McCollum Juanita Millender-McDonald Candice S. Miller Marilyn Musgrave Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Linda T. Sánchez Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky | Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Elizabeth Dole Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Lisa Murkowski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey | |
| 107 th | 2001-2003 | Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Mary Bono Mack Corrine Brown Shelley Moore Capito Lois Capps Julia Carson Donna Christian-Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Jo Ann Davis Susan Davis Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Kay Granger Jane Harman Melissa Hart Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Betty McCollum Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen | Barbara Boxer Maria Cantwell Jean Carnahan Hillary Rodham Clinton Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe Debbie Stabenow |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Louise M. Slaughter Hilda Solis Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Diane Watson Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey | |
| 106 th | 1999-2001 | Tammy Baldwin Shelley Berkley Judy Biggert Mary Bono Mack Corrine Brown Lois Capps Julia Carson Helen Chenoweth Donna Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Kay Granger Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson-Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Stephanie Tubbs Jones Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lee Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Grace Napolitano Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce | Barbara Boxer Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Mary Landrieu Blanche Lambert Lincoln Barbara Mikulski Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Loretta Sanchez Janice Schakowsky Louise M. Slaughter Debbie Stabenow Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Heather Wilson Lynn Woolsey | |
| 105 th | 1997-1999 | Mary Bono Mack ^s Corrine Brown Lois Capps ^s Julia Carson Helen Chenoweth Donna Christensen Eva Clayton Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Diana DeGette Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Kay Granger Jane Harman Darlene Hooley Sheila Jackson-Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Barbara B. Kennelly Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick Barbara Lees ^s Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Carolyn McCarthy Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Juanita Millender-McDonald Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari ^k Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Anne M. Northup Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce | Barbara Boxer Susan M. Collins Dianne Feinstein Kay Baily Hutchison Mary Landrieu Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|-----------|---|---|
| | | Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Loretta Sanchez Louise M. Slaughter Linda Smith Debbie Stabenow Ellen Tauscher Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Maxine Waters Heather Wilson [§] Lynn Woolsey | |
| 104 th | 1995-1997 | Corrine Brown Helen Chenoweth Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Barbara Cubin Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Jo Ann Emerson [§] Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Sheila Jackson Lee Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Sue Kelly Barbara B. Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Zoe Lofgren Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Karen McCarthy Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Juanita Millender-McDonald [§] Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Sue Myrick Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Lynn Rivers Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Lucille Roybal-Allard Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Andrea Seastrand Louise M. Slaughter | Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Sheila Frahm [!] Kay Bailey Hutchison Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray Olympia J. Snowe |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | Linda Smith Karen L. Thurman Nydia M. Velázquez Barbara F. Vucanovich Enid Greene Waldholtz Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey | |
| 103 rd | 1993-1995 | Helen Delich Bentley Corrine Brown Leslie Byrne Maria Cantwell Eva Clayton Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Pat Danner Rosa DeLauro Jennifer Dunn Karan English Anna G. Eshoo Tillie Fowler Elizabeth Furse Jane Harman Eddie Bernice Johnson Nancy Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Blanche Lambert Lincoln Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Carolyn Maloney Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky Cynthia McKinney Carrie Meek Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Nancy Pelosi Deborah Pryce Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Lucille Roybal-Allard Lynn Schenk Patricia S. Schroeder Karen Shepherd Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Karen L. Thurman Jolene Unsoeld Nydia M. Velázquez Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters Lynn Woolsey | Barbara Boxer Dianne Feinstein Kay Bailey Hutchison Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski Carol Moseley-Braun Patty Murray |
| 102 nd | 1991-1993 | Helen Delich Bentley | Jocelyn Burdick ¹ |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|-----------|---|--|
| | | Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Eva Clayton ^g Barbara-Rose Collins Cardiss Collins Rosa DeLauro Joan Kelly Horn Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long Nita M. Lowey Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink Susan Molinari Constance A. Morella Eleanor Holmes Norton Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld Barbara Vucanovich Maxine Waters | Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski |
| 101 st | 1989-1991 | Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Jill Long ^g Nita M. Lowey Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Patsy T. Mink ^g Susan Molinari ^g Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Ileana Ros-Lehtinen ^g Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Jolene Unsoeld | Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|---|--|
| 100 th | 1987-1989 | Barbara Vucanovich Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton ^m Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Constance A. Morella Mary Rose Oakar Elizabeth J. Patterson Nancy Pelosi Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Patricia F. Saiki Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Louise M. Slaughter Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich | Nancy L. Kassebaum Barbara Mikulski |
| 99 th | 1985-1987 | Helen Delich Bentley Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Bobbi Fiedler Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Cathy Long ^s Lynn M. Martin Jan Meyers Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich | Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum |
| 98 th | 1983-1985 | Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Barbara Boxer Sala Burton ^s Beverly Barton Byron Cardiss Collins Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler | Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|------------------|-----------|---|--|
| | | Katie Hall Marjorie S. Holt Nancy L. Johnson Marcy Kaptur Barbara B. Kennelly Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Barbara Vucanovich | |
| 97 th | 1981-1983 | Jean Ashbrook [§] Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ann Ferraro Bobbi Fiedler Katie Hall [§] Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Barbara B. Kennelly [§] Marilyn Lloyd Lynn M. Martin Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Margaret (Marge) S. Roukema Claudine Cmarada Schneider Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia Snowe | Paula Hawkins Nancy L. Kassebaum |
| 96 th | 1979-1981 | Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Beverly Barton Byron [§] Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Geraldine Ferraro Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Marilyn Lloyd Barbara Ann Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Olympia J. Snowe Gladys Noon Spellman [¶] | Nancy L. Kassebaum |
| 95 th | 1977-1979 | Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm | Maryon P. Allen [!] Muriel Humphrey [!] |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|------------------|-----------|--|---|
| | | Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Barbara Mikulski Mary Rose Oakar Shirley N. Pettis Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman | |
| 94 th | 1975-1977 | Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Anita Chisholm Cardiss Collins Millicent Fenwick Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Martha Elizabeth Keys Marilyn Lloyd Helen Stevenson Meyner Patsy T. Mink Shirley N. Pettis Patricia S. Schroeder Virginia Smith Gladys Noon Spellman Leonor K. Sullivan | |
| 93 rd | | Bella S. Abzug Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs [§] Yvonne Brathwaite Burke Shirley Chisholm Cardiss Collins [§] Ella T. Grasso Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Marjorie S. Holt Elizabeth Holtzman Barbara C. Jordan Patsy T. Mink Patricia S. Schroeder Leonor Kretzer Sullivan | |
| 92 nd | 1971-1973 | Bella S. Abzug Elizabeth B. Andrews [§] Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Ella T. Grasso | Elaine Edwards ^l Margaret Chase Smith |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|------------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Louise Day Hicks Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor Kretzer Sullivan | |
| 91 st | 1969-1971 | Shirley Anita Chisholm Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan | Margaret Chase Smith |
| 90 th | 1967-1969 | Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Margaret M. Heckler Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan | Margaret Chase Smith |
| 89 th | 1965-1967 | Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Patsy T. Mink Charlotte Thompson Reid Leonor K. Sullivan Lera Millard Thomas ^s | Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith |
| 88 th | 1963-1965 | Irene Bailey Baker ^s Frances Payne Bolton Florence Price Dwyer Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Charlotte Thompson Reid Katherine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan | Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith |
| 87 th | 1961-1963 | Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton | Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|------------------|--------------|--|---|
| | | Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Catherine Dorris Norrells Gracie Bowers Pfof Louise Goff Reece ^s Corrine Boyd Riley ^s Katharine Price St. George Lemon K. Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis | |
| 86 th | 1959-1961 | Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Julia Butler Hansen ^s Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Catherine Dean May Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers ^o Katharine Price St. George Edna Oakes Simpson Lemon K. Sullivan Jessica McCullough Weis | Maurine Neuberger Margaret Chase Smith |
| 85 th | 1957-1959 | Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Marguerite Stitt Church Florence Price Dwyer Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan Edith Green Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfof Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Lemon K. Sullivan | Margaret Chase Smith |
| 84 th | 1955-1957 | Iris Faircloth Blitch Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington Kathryn Elizabeth Granahan ^s Edith Green | Margaret Chase Smith |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|------------------|--------------|--|---|
| | | Martha Wright Griffiths Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Coya Gjesdal Knutson Gracie Bowers Pfost Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Ruth Thompson | |
| 83 rd | 1953-1955 | Frances Payne Bolton Vera Daerr Buchanan Marguerite Stitt Church Mary Elizabeth Farrington ^s Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee Edna Flannery Kelly Gracie Bowers Pfost Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Leonor K. Sullivan Ruth Thompson | Hazel Hempel Abels ^s Eva Kelly Bowring ^p Margaret Chase Smith |
| 82 nd | 1951-1953 | Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Vera Daerr Buchanan ^s Marguerite Stitt Church Cecil Murray Harden Maude Elizabeth Kee ^s Edna Flannery Kelly Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Ruth Thompson | Margaret Chase Smith |
| 81 st | 1949-1951 | Frances Payne Bolton Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone Helen Gahagan Douglas Cecil Murray Harden Edna Flannery Kelly ^s Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Chase Going Woodhouse | Margaret Chase Smith |
| 80 th | 1947-1949 | Frances Payne Bolton Helen Gahagan Douglas Georgia Lee Lusk Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Katharine Price St. George Margaret Chase Smith | Vera Bushfield ^l |
| 79 th | 1945-1947 | Frances Payne Bolton Emily Taft Douglas Helen Gahagan Douglas Clare Boothe Luce Helen Douglas Mankin ^s Mary Teresa Norton | |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|------------------|--------------|---|---|
| | | Eliza Jane Pratt ^s Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner Chase Going Woodhouse | |
| 78 th | 1943-1945 | Frances Payne Bolton Willa Lybrand Fulmer ^s Clare Boothe Luce Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Winifred Claire Stanley Jessie Sumner | |
| 77 th | 1941-1943 | Veronica Grace Boland ^s Frances Payne Bolton Katharine Edgar Byron ^s Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Jeannette Rankin Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith Jessie Sumner | Hattie W. Caraway |
| 76 th | 1939-1941 | Frances Payne Bolton ^s Florence Reville Gibbs ^s Clara Gooding McMillan ^s Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers Margaret Chase Smith ^s Jessie Sumner | Hattie W. Caraway |
| 75 th | 1937-1939 | Elizabeth Hawley Gasque ^s Nan Wood Honeyman Virginia Ellis Jenckes Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers | Hattie W. Caraway Dixie B. Graves ^l Gladys Pyle ^s |
| 74 th | 1935-1937 | Isabella Selmes Greenway Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton Caroline Love O'Day Edith Nourse Rogers | Hattie W. Caraway Rose M. Long ^s |
| 73 rd | 1933-1935 | Marian Williams Clarke ^s Isabella Selmes Greenway ^s Virginia Ellis Jenckes Florence Prag Kahn Kathryn O'Loughlin McCarthy Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers | Hattie W. Caraway |
| 72 nd | 1931-1933 | Willa McCord Eslick ^s Florence Prag Kahn Mary Teresa Norton | Hattie W. Caraway ^l |

| Congress | Dates | House | Senate |
|------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------------|
| | | Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo | |
| 71 st | 1929-1931 | Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Ruth Hanna McCormick Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield Ruth Bryan Owen Ruth Sears Pratt Edith Nourse Rogers Effiegene Locke Wingo | |
| 70 th | 1927-1929 | Florence Prag Kahn Katherine Gudger Langley Mary Teresa Norton Pearl Peden Oldfield ^g Edith Nourse Rogers | |
| 69 th | 1927-1929 | Florence Prag Kahn ^g Mary Teresa Norton Edith Nourse Rogers ^g | |
| 68 th | 1923-1925 | Mae Ella Nolan | |
| 67 th | 1921-1923 | Winnifred Mason Huck ^g Mae Ella Nolan ^g Alice Mary Robertson | Rebecca Felton ^q |
| 66 th | 1919-1921 | None | |
| 65 th | 1917-1919 | Jeannette Rankin | |

- a. Resigned February 23, 2009, to become Secretary of Labor.
- b. Resigned June 26, 2009, to become Undersecretary of State for Arms Control and International Security.
- c. Resigned January 21, 2009, to become Secretary of State.
- d. Initially elected to the House, then appointed to the Senate on Jan, 27, 2009 to fill a vacancy.
- e. Died on December 15, 2007.
- f. Died on October 6, 2007.
- g. Elected to fill a vacancy.
- h. Died on August 20, 2008.
- i. Died on April 22, 2007.
- j. Died on September 28, 2002.
- k. Resigned on August 1, 1997.
- l. Appointed to fill a vacancy.
- m. Died on February 1, 1987.
- n. Gladys Spellman was elected also to the 97th Congress, but was unable to be sworn in because of a disability and her seat was declared vacant on February 24, 1981.
- o. Died on September 10, 1960.
- p. Eva Bowring was appointed to serve until a successor was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Dwight Griswold. Hazel Abel was elected to fill that vacancy.
- q. Appointed to fill a vacancy at the end of the 67th Congress, and served for one day.

Table 2. Women in Congress, 65th-111th Congresses, by State or Territory

| California (33 women) | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Mary Bono Mack | Florence Prag Kahn | Linda Sánchez |
| Barbara Boxer ^a | Barbara Lee | Loretta Sanchez |
| Yvonne Brathwaite Burke | Zoe Lofgren | Andrea Seastrand |
| Sala Burton | Doris O. Matsui | Lynn Schenk |
| Lois Capps | Juanita Millender-McDonald | Hilda Solis |
| Judy Chu | Grace Napolitano | Jackie Speier |
| Susan Davis | Mae Ella Nolan | Ellen Tauscher |
| Helen Gahagan Douglas | Nancy Pelosi | Maxine Waters |
| Anna G. Eshoo | Shirley N. Pettis | Diane Watson |
| Bobbi Fiedler | Laura Richardson | Lynn Woolsey |
| Dianne Feinstein ^b | Lucille Roybal-Allard | |
| Jane Harman | | |
| New York (21 women) | | |
| Bella S. Abzug | Edna Flannery Kelly | Katharine Price St. George |
| Shirley Anita Chisholm | Sue Kelly | Louise Slaughter |
| Yvette Clarke | Nita Lowey | Winifred Claire Stanley |
| Marian Williams Clarke | Carolyn Maloney | Jessica McCullough Weis |
| Hillary Rodham Clinton ^b | Carolyn McCarthy | Nydia Velázquez |
| Geraldine Ann Ferraro | Susan Molinari | |
| Kirsten Gillibrand ^a | Caroline Love Goodwin O'Day | |
| Elizabeth Holtzman | Ruth Sears Baker Pratt | |
| Illinois (14 women) | | |
| Melissa L. Bean | Debbie Halvorson | Charlotte Thompson Reid |
| Judy Biggert | Winnifred Sprague Huck | Jan Schakowsky |
| Marguerite Stitt Church | Lynn Martin | Edna Oakes Simpson |
| Cardiss Collins | Ruth Hanna McCormick | Jessie Sumner |
| Emily Taft Douglas | Carol Moseley-Braun ^b | |
| Florida (12 women) | | |
| Corrine Brown | Paula Hawkins ^b | Karen Thurman |
| Ginny Brown-Waite | Suzanne Kosmas | Debbie Wasserman Schultz |
| Kathy Castor | Carrie Meek | |
| Tillie Fowler | Ruth Bryan Owen | |
| Katherine Harris | Ileana Ros-Lehtinen | |
| Ohio (10 women) | | |
| Jean Ashbrook | Marcy Kaptur | Deborah Pryce |
| Frances Payne Bolton | Mary Jo Kilroy | Jean Schmidt |
| Marcia L. Fudge | Mary Rose Oakar | Betty Sutton |
| Stephanie Tubbs Jones | | |
| Washington (8 women) | | |
| Maria Cantwell ^a | Catherine Dean May | Linda Smith |
| Jennifer Dunn | Cathy McMorris | Jolene Unsoeld |
| Julia Butler Hansen | Patty Murray ^b | |
| Maryland (8 women) | | |
| Helen Delich Bentley | Donna Edwards | Constance A. Morella |
| Beverly Barton Byron | Marjorie S. Holt | Gladys Noon Spellman |

Katharine Edgar Byron

Barbara Ann Mikulski^a

Michigan (7 women)

Barbara-Rose Collins
Martha Wright Griffiths
Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick

Candice Miller
Lynn Rivers
Debbie Stabenow^a

Ruth Thompson

Missouri (7 women)

Jean Carnahan^b
Pat Danner
Jo Ann Emerson

Joan Kelly Horn
Karen McCarthy
Claire McCaskill^a

Leonor Kretzer Sullivan

Pennsylvania (7 women)

Veronica Grace Boland
Vera Daerr Buchanan
Kathy Dahlkemper

Kathryn Granahan
Melissa Hart
Marjorie Margolis-Mezvinsky

Allyson Y. Schwartz

Texas (7 women)

Kay Granger
Kay Bailey Hutchison^b
Eddie Bernice Johnson

Barbara C. Jordan
Sheila Jackson Lee
Shelley Sekula Gibbs

Lera Millard Thomas

Kansas (7 women)

Nancy Boyda
Sheila Frahm^b
Lynn Jenkins

Nancy Landon Kassebaum^b
Martha Elizabeth Keys
Kathryn O. McCarthy

Jan Meyers

Connecticut (6 women)

Rosa DeLauro
Ella T. Grasso

Nancy L. Johnson
Barbara Bailey Kennelly

Clare Boothe Luce
Chase Going Woodhouse

Georgia (6 women)

Iris Faircloth Blitch
Rebecca Latimer Felton^b

Florence Reville Gibbs
Denise Majette

Helen Douglas Mankin
Cynthia McKinney

North Carolina (6 women)

Eva Clayton
Elizabeth Dole^b

Virginia Foxx
Kay Hagan^b

Sue Myrick
Eliza Jane Pratt

Arkansas (5 women)

Hattie Wyatt Caraway^b
Blanche Lambert Lincoln^a

Catherine Dorris Norrell
Pearl Peden Oldfield

Effiegene Locke Wingo

Indiana (5 women)

Julia Carson
Katie Hall

Cecil Murray Harden
Virginia Ellis Jenckes

Jill Long

Louisiana (5 women)

Corinne C. (Lindy) Boggs
Elaine Edwards^b

Mary Landrieu^b
Rose McConnell Long^b

Cathy Long

Minnesota (5 women)

Michelle Bachmann
Betty McCollum

Muriel Buck Humphrey^b
Amy Kloubuchar^a

Coya Gjesdal Knutson

New Jersey (5 women)

Florence Prince Dwyer
Millicent Fenwick

Helen Stevenson Meyner
Mary Teresa Norton

Marge Scafati Roukema

Oregon (5 women)

Elizabeth Furse
Edith Green

Nan Wood Honeyman
Darlene Hooley

Maurine Brown Neuberger^b

South Carolina (5 women)

Willa Lybrand Fulmer
Elizabeth Hawley Gasque

Clara Gooding McMillan
Elizabeth Patterson

Corrine Boyd Riley

Tennessee (5 women)

Irene Bailey Baker
Marsha Blackburn

Marilyn Lloyd
Willa McCord Eslick

Louise Goff Reece

Colorado (4 women)

Diana DeGette
Betsy Markey

Marilyn Musgrave
Patricia S. Schroeder

Hawaii (4 women)

Mary Elizabeth Farrington^c
Mazie Hirono

Patsy Takemoto Mink
Patricia Saiki

Massachusetts (4 women)

Margaret M. Heckler
Louise Day Hicks

Edith Nourse Rogers
Niki Tsongas

Arizona (4 women)

Karen English
Gabrielle Giffords

Isabella Selmes Greenway
Ann Kirkpatrick

Maine (4 women)

Susan M. Collins^b
Chellie Pingree

Margaret Chase Smith^a
Olympia J. Snowe^a

Alabama (3 women)

Maryon Pittman Allen^b
Elizabeth B. Andrews

Dixie Bibb Graves^b

Nebraska (3 women)

Hazel Hempel Abel^b
Eva Kelly Bowring^b

Virginia Smith

Nevada (3 women)

Shelley Berkley
Dina Titus

Barbara Vucanovich

Utah (3 women)

Reva Zilpha Beck Bosone
Karen Shepherd

Enid Greene Waldholtz

South Dakota (3 women)

Vera Calahan Bushfield^b
Gladys Pyle^b

Stephanie Herseth Sandlin

Virginia (3 women)

Leslie Byrne
Jo Ann Davis

Thelma Drake

Idaho (2 women)

Helen Chenoweth

Gracie Bowers Pfost

Kentucky (2 women)

Katherine Gudger Langley

Anne M. Northup

New Mexico (2 women)

Georgia Lee Lusk

Heather Wilson

West Virginia (2 women)

Shelley Moore Capito

Maude Elizabeth Kee

Wisconsin (2 women)

Tammy Baldwin

Gwen Moore

Oklahoma (2 women)

Mary Fallin

Alice Mary Robertson

New Hampshire (2 women)

Carol Shea-Porter

Jeanne Shaheen^b

Wyoming (2 women)

Barbara Cubin

Cynthia Lummis

District of Columbia (1 woman)

Eleanor Holmes Norton^c

Montana (1 woman)

Jeannette Rankin

North Dakota (1 woman)

Jocelyn Burdick^b

Rhode Island (1 woman)

Claudine Cmarada Schneider

Virgin Islands (1 woman)

Donna Christensen^c

Alaska (1 woman)

Lisa Murkowski^b

Guam (1 woman)

Madeleine Bordallo^c

No women sent to Congress (7 states and territories)

American Samoa

Commonwealth of the Northern

Mariana Islands

Delaware

Iowa

Mississippi

Puerto Rico

Vermont

-
- a. Senator and Representative.
 - b. Senator.
 - c. Delegate.

Table 3. Number of Women in Congress, 65th-111th Congresses (1917-2009)

| Congress | Years | Total Number of Women in Congress | Number of Women in House | Number of Women in Senate |
|------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 65 th | 1917-1919 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 66 th | 1919-1921 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 67 th | 1921-1923 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 68 th | 1923-1925 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 69 th | 1925-1927 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 70 th | 1927-1929 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| 71 st | 1929-1931 | 9 | 9 | 0 |
| 72 nd | 1931-1933 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| 73 rd | 1933-1935 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| 74 th | 1935-1937 | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| 75 th | 1937-1939 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| 76 th | 1939-1941 | 9 | 8 | 1 |
| 77 th | 1941-1943 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| 78 th | 1943-1945 | 9 | 8 | 1 |
| 79 th | 1945-1947 | 11 | 11 | 0 |
| 80 th | 1947-1949 | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| 81 st | 1949-1951 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| 82 nd | 1951-1953 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| 83 rd | 1953-1955 | 15 | 12 | 3 |
| 84 th | 1955-1957 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| 85 th | 1957-1959 | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| 86 th | 1959-1961 | 19 | 17 | 2 |
| 87 th | 1961-1963 | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| 88 th | 1963-1965 | 14 | 12 | 2 |
| 89 th | 1965-1967 | 13 | 11 | 2 |
| 90 th | 1967-1969 | 12 | 11 | 1 |
| 91 st | 1969-1971 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| 92 nd | 1971-1973 | 15 | 13 | 2 |
| 93 rd | 1973-1975 | 16 | 16 | 0 |
| 94 th | 1975-1977 | 19 | 19 | 0 |
| 95 th | 1977-1979 | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| 96 th | 1979-1981 | 17 | 16 | 1 |
| 97 th | 1981-1983 | 23 | 21 | 2 |
| 98 th | 1983-1985 | 24 | 22 | 2 |
| 99 th | 1985-1987 | 25 | 23 | 2 |

| Congress | Years | Total Number of Women in Congress | Number of Women in House | Number of Women in Senate |
|-------------------|--------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 100 th | 1987-1989 | 25 | 23 | 2 |
| 101 st | 1989-1991 | 31 | 29 | 2 |
| 102 nd | 1991-1993 | 33 | 30 | 3 |
| 103 rd | 1993-1995 | 55 | 48 | 7 |
| 104 th | 1995-1997 | 59 | 50 | 9 |
| 105 th | 1997-1999 | 65 | 56 | 9 |
| 106 th | 1999-2001 | 67 | 58 | 9 |
| 107 th | 2001-2003 | 75 | 62 | 13 |
| 108 th | 2003-2005 | 77 | 63 | 14 |
| 109 th | 2005-2007 | 85 | 71 | 14 |
| 110 th | 2007-2009 | 91 | 75 | 16 |
| 111 th | 2009-2111 | 93 | 76 | 17 |

Notes: The figures for each Congress reflect the total number of women serving at the conclusion of that Congress. For the 111th Congress, the figures are current as of the date of publication of this report.

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